

Q}Áæ&&[¦åæ}&^Á¸àc@ÁÜÒŒÔPÁÜ^*~|ææi[}ÁÒÔÁÞ[ÈFJ€ÏÐG€€Î

ÙWÕŒÜÒÖÁØŒQÜŸÁØÜŒÕÜŒÞÔÒÁ DfcXiWh.

ÌJH€ÏÎÏ JYfg]cb.

GYWh]cb'%"'=XYbh]Z]WUh]cb'cZ'h\Y'giVghUbWY'cf'h\Y'a]IhifY'UbX'cZ'h\Y'gidd`]Yf

%"%"DfcX i Wh"=XYbh]Z]Yf

ÙWÕŒÜÒÖÁØŒQÜŸÁØÜŒÕÜŒÞÔÒÁÌJH€ÏÎÁ DfcXiWh']XYbh]Z]Yf.

ÇÔ[}cæi}•KÒVPŸŠÁTÒVPŸŠÚPÒÞŸŠÕŠŸÔQÖŒVÒDÞ[}^ Ch\Yf']XYbh]Z]Yfg.

 $%"\&"FY"Y jUbh"]XYbh]Z]YX" i gYg"cZ"h\Y"g i VghUbWY"cZ" a]Ih i fY"UbX" i gYg"UX j]gYX"U[U]bgh$

DfcXiWhigYg. Ø\æ*\æ}&^•

"''8YhU]`g'cZ'h\Y'gidd`]Yf'cZ'h\Y'gUZYhm'XUhU'g\YYh

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> FÏÁÙœ]|^å[}ÁÜ[æå Ulc[}ÁÙ[~c@*æc^ U^c^¦à[¦[**@

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7cbhUWh. @^||[O&\:\a-ci~~\E&[E`\ 9!AU]`UXXfYgg. €FÏHHÁJÎH€GJ 7cadUbm'd\cbY.

%"('9 a Yf [YbWm'hY'Yd\cbY'bi a VYf

U c•ãå^ÁU~ã&^ÁP [L+KÁ€Ï Í€FFJGFFÏ 9 a Yf [YbWm'd\cbY.

GYWh]cb'&"'<UnUfXg']XYbh]Z]WUh]cb

&"%'7`Ugg]Z]WUh]cb'cZ'h\Y'giVghUbWY'cf'a]IhifY

7`Ugg]Z]WUh]cb`ibXYf`FY[i`Uh]cb`fl97L`Bc'%&+&#&\$\$,

7`Ugg'UbX'WUhY[cfm'cZ Ù^}•ācā:æcā[}ÁËÄÙ\ā}ÁÔæc^*[¦^ÁF

XUb[Yf. Pæ:æ¦å[~•Ác[Ác@^ÁŒ~~æci&ÁÒ}çi;[} {^}cÅËÅŠ[}*Ëc^;{ÁPæ:æ¦åÅÔæc^*[;^ÁH

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7`Ugg]Z]WUh]cb`ibXYf`FY[i`Uh]cb`fl97L`Bc'%&+&#&\$\$,

G][bU`kcfX. Yæ¦}å}*

<UnUfX'ghUhY a Ybhg. PHF Ï ÊÁ Tæ^Á&æ * • ^Áæ } Áæ|| ^ ! * ã&Á • \ ã } Á ! ^æ&cã [} È

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Gidd'YaYbhU' -bZcf a Uh]cb.

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DfcXiWh. ÙWÕŒÜÒÖÁØŒQÜŸÁØÜŒÕÜŒÞÔÒÁÌJH€ÏÎ

JYfg]cb. Ï

DfYWU i h]cbUfm

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ghUhY a Ybhg.

ÚGÏGÊÂÔ[}cæ{ā}æc^åÁ¸[¦\Á&|[c@ā}*Á•@[~|åÁ}[cÁà^Áæ||[¸^åÁ[~cÁc@^Á¸[¦\]]æ&^È

ÚG Ï HÊÁŒç [ãåÁ¦^|^æ•^Ác [Ác@^Á^}çã¦[} { ^}cÈ

ÚGÌ€ÊÁY^æ¦Á]¦[c^&cāç^Á*|[ç^•Ð^^^Á]¦[c^&cā[}Ð-æ&^Á]¦[c^&cā[}È ÚH€GÐHÍGÊÁQØÁUÞÁÙSQÞKÁYæ•@Á¸āc@Á]|^}c^Á[æ]Áæ}åÁ¸æc^¦È

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ÚHÎHÊÁYæ•@Á&[}cæ{ä}æc^åÁ&|[c@ā}*Áà^~[¦^Á¦^`•^È

ÚÍ€FÊÁÖi•][•^Á[-Á&[}c^}c•Đ&[}cæi}^!Ác[Áæ]]![ç^åÁåi•][•æ|Á•ic^ÉÁi}Áæ&&[¦åæ}&^Á¸ic@Á|[&æ|

D]Whc[fUag.

&"''Ch\Yf'\UnUfXg

P^å¦[&æ¦à[}ÁÔ[}&^}c¦æci[}ÁÃK €È€€€Ã

GYWh]cb''"'7cadcg]h]cb'#]bZcfaUh]cb'cb']b[fYX]Ybhg

'"&`A]IhifYg

7cbhU]bg.

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GiVghUbWYg'k]h\'7caaib]hm'kcf_d'UWY'YIdcgifY'`]a]hg.

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DfcXiWh. "ÙWÕŒÜÒÖÁØŒÜÜŸÁØÜŒÕÜŒÞÔÒÁÌJH€ÏÎ

JYfg]cb. Ï

 $\label{lem:continuous} GiVghUbWYg'h\Uh'UfY'YbXcWf]bY'X]gfidhcfg'UWWcfX]b['hc'FY[i`Uh]cb'fl9IŁ'&$\%+\#&\%$$'cf'FY[i`Uh]cb'fl9IŁ'&$\%,\#*$)$i[fYUhYf'h\Ub'$"\%i.$

Þ[cÁŒ]]|ã&æà|^

GiVghUbWYg'h\Uh'UfY'dYfg]ghYbhž'V]cUWWiai`Uh]jY'UbX'hcI]W'cf'jYfm'dYfg]ghYbh'UbX'jYfm'V]cUWWiai`Uh]jYž'[fYUhYfh\Ub`\$"%i.

Þ[cÁŒ]]|ã&æà|^

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("%'8YgWf]dh]cb'cZ'Z]fgh'U]X' a YUg i fYg

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9mY'YldcgifY. Ø|`•@hā { {^åiæc^|^A¸āc@A¸æc^\A-[\AæcA|^æ•cAFÍA {ā}`c^•ÈAAÔ[}cæ&cA]@^•ā&iæ}Aā~A•^ {]c[{•A}]^\•ā•cÈ

G_]b'YldcgifY. 0∅ÁUÞÁÙSQÞKÁYæ•@Á¸āc@Á]|^}c^Á[~Á•[æ]Áæ}åÁ¸æc^¦È =b[Ygh]cb. Üä}•^Á{[`c@Á¸āc@Á¸æc^¦Áæ}åÁ[àcæā}Á{^åä&æ|Áæcc^}cā[]È

("&`Acgh']adcfhUbh'gmadhcag'UbX'YZZYWhgž'Vch\'UWihY'UbX'XY`UmYX

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("':bX]WUh]cb'cZ'Ubm']a a YX]UhY'a YX]WU`'UhhYbh]cb'UbX'gdYW]U`'hfYUh a Ybh'bYYXYX

Þ[}^Á^¢]^&c^åÊÁ•^^ÁÙ^&cā[}ÁIÈFÁ~[¦Á~~¦c@^¦Áá}~[¦{æcá[}È

GYWh]cb').':]fYZ][\h]b['a YUgifYg

)"%'9|h]b[i]g\]b['aYX]U

)"&'GdYW]U``\UnUfXg'Uf]g]b['Zfca'h\Y'giVghUbWY'cf'a]IhifY

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)"''5Xj]WY'Zcf'Z]fY'Z][\hYfg.

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GYWh]cb'*"'5WW]XYbhU\'fY\YUgY' a YUg i fYg

*"%'DYfgcbU`'dfYWUih]cbgž'dfchYWh]jY'Yei]daYbh'UbX'YaYf[YbWm'dfcWYXifYg.

΍[ååÁå}@æ|æcá[}ÈÁŒç[ååÁ&[}cæ&cÁ¸ác@Á•\å}Áæ}åÁ^^•ÈÁÙ^^Á]¦[c^&cáç^Á{^æ•`¦^•Á`}å^¦ÁÙ^&cá[}ÁÏÁæ}åÁÌÈ

*"&'9bj]fcbaYbhU`'dfYWUih]cbg.

Q}Áæ&&[¦åæ}&^Á¸æ@ÁÜÒŒÔPÁÜ^**|ææi[}ÁÒÔÁÞ[ÈFJ€ÏÐG€€Î

DfcXiWh. SUGAREDÁØŒQÜŸÁØÜŒÕÜŒÞÔÒÁÌJH€ÏÎ

JYfg]cb. Ï

*"'`AYh\cXg'UbX'aUhYf]U`'Zcf'WcbhU]baYbh'UbX'W`YUb]b['id.

Ü^ { [ç^Áā*}ācā[}Å•[~!&^•ÈÁÚ![çāå^Áæå^~~æc^Áç^}ca|æcā[}ÈÁŒç[āåÁ^¢&^••āç^Áā}@æ|æcā[}Á[-Áçæ][~!•ÈÁÔ[}cæá}Á•]ā||æ*^ ā { {^åāæc^|^Áà^Á~•^Á[-Á•æ}åÁ[!Áā}^!cÁ][¸å^!ÈÁÖā•][•^Á[-Áæ&&[!åā}*Ác[Á|[&æ|Á!^*~|æcā[}•È

*"('FYZYfYbWY'hc'ch\Yf'gYWh]cbg.

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GYWh]cb'+"'<UbX`]b['UbX'ghcfU[Y

+"%'DfYWUih]cbg'Zcf'gUZY'\UbX`]b[.

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+"&'7cbX]h]cbg'Zcf'gUZY'ghcfU[Yž']bW' i X]b['Ubm']bWc a dUh]V]`]h]Yg.

Ùc['^Áā}ÁæÁ¸^||Ēç^}cā|æc^åÁ]|æ&^ÈÁS^^]Á&[}cæā}^!Ácā*@c|^Á&|[•^åÈÁS^^]Á&[[|ÈÃÕ![ˇ}åĐà[}æÁ&[}cæā}^!Áæ}åÁ!^&^iáz}*
^ˇā] {^}cĒÁW•^Á^¢]|[•ā[⟩Ē]![[-Á^|^&c¦ā&æ|ÊÁç^}cā|æcā}*Áæ}åÁjā*@cā}*Á^ˇˇā] {^}cĒÁW•^Á[}|^Á}[}Ē•]æ!\ā}*Ác[[|•ÈÁVæ\^]!^&æˇcā[}æk!^Á {^æ•ˇ!^•Áæ*æā}•cÁ•cæcā&Áåā•&@æ!*^È

+"'GdYW]Z]W'YbX' i gYflgŁ.

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GYWh]cb', "'9 I dcg i fY'Wcbhfc`g#dYfgcbU`'dfchYWh]cb

,"%'7cbhfc`'dUfUaYhYfg

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=b[fYX]Ybh	75G	97	8YgWf]dh]cb	JυiΥ
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			WSÁÙ@[¦ċċċ^¦ {Á^¢][•~¦^Á ā {āċÁÇFÍĖ {ā}~c^D Ç{*0{HD	F€Á { *Ð {

, "&'9 I dcg i fY'7cbhfc`g

9mY'#'G_]b'DfchYWh]cb

Y^æ¦Á]¦[c^&acç^Á*|[ç^•Ð^^^Á]¦[c^&a[}Ð-æ&^Á]¦[c^&a[]

FYgd]fUhcfm'DfchYWh]cb

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DfcXiWh. SUGAREDÁØŒQÜŸÁØÜŒÕÜŒÞÔÒÁÌJH€ÏÎ

JYfg]cb. Ï

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GYWh]cb'-"'D\mg]WU\'UbX'W\Ya]WU\'dfcdYfh]Yg

- "%'=bZcf a Uh]cb'cb'VUg]W'd\mg]WU`'UbX'W\Y a]WU`'dfcdYfh]Yg

CXc i f. P[c\da^c^\ { \bar{a}\^a}
CXc i f 'h\fYg\c`X. P[c\da^c^\ { \bar{a}\^a}
AY`h]b['dc]bh#ZfYYn]b['dc]bh. P[c\da^c^\ { \bar{a}\^a}
6c]`]b['dc]bh'cf']b]h]U``Vc]`]b['dc]bh'UbX`Vc]`]b[P[c\da^c^\ { \bar{a}\^a}

fUb[Y.

:`Ua a UV]`]hm. @ckYf'UbX`iddYf'YId`cg]cb``]a]h. P[då^c^\ { \bar{a}\}^\a^\a^\a^\color=\bar{a}\}^\a^\a^\a^\a^\a^\color=\bar{a}\]

:`Ug\'dc]bh. Ì ÏA»Ô

 $\begin{array}{lll} \textbf{5 i hc!} [\textbf{b}] \textbf{h}] \textbf{cb'hY a dYfUh i fY.} & & & & & & & & & \\ \textbf{8 YWc a dcg} \textbf{h}] \textbf{cb'hY a dYfUh i fY.} & & & & & & & & \\ \textbf{d<.} & & & & & & & & & \\ \textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{d<.} & & & & & & & \\ \textbf{Cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{Gc'i V]`] \textbf{hm.} & & & & & & \\ \textbf{DUfh}] \textbf{h}] \textbf{cb'WcYZZ]W] \textbf{Ybh.} \textbf{'b!} \textbf{cWhUbc`\#kUhYf'fl'c} & & & & \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a} \\ \textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a}] \\ \textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{cha^cc'} \{ \texttt{a} \} \land \texttt{a}] \\ \textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p} [\textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{p}] \\ \textbf{$

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JUdcif'dfYggifY. €ÈGJFJHÎJIÁ{{P*

8Ybg]hm'UbX#cf'fY`Uh] jY'XYbg]hm. FȀJ ̀

 FY`Uh]jY`jUdcif`XYbg]hm.
 Þ[clå^c^! { i} }^å

 DUfh]W`Y`W\UfUWhYf]gh]Wg.
 Þ[clå^c^! { i} }^å

- "& Ch \ Yf]b Zcf a Uh]cb. P [} ^ \(\alpha \)çæi|æà|^

GYWh]cb'%\$"'GhUV]`]hm'UbX'fYUWh]j]hm

%\$"%'FYUWh]j]hm.

Ú¦^•^}c•Á}[Á•ā*}ā-ã&æ}cÁ¦^æ&cāçāc^Á@æ:æ¦åÊÁà^Áāc•^|-Á[!Áā}Á&[}cæ&cÁ¸āc@Á¸æc^¦È

%\$"&'7\Ya]WU`'ghUV]`]hm.

Õ[[åÅ•cæàā|āc^Áˇ}å^¦Å}[¦{æ|Å•c[¦æ*^Á&[}åācā[}•É

\$"''Dcgg]V]`]hm'cZ'\UnUfXc i g'fYUWh]cbg.

Þ[cÁ^¢]^&c^åÁ~}å^¦Á}[¦{æ|Á&[}åācā[}•Á[~Á~•^È

%\$"('7cbX]h]cbg'hc'Ujc]X.

΍[ãåÁ^¢c¦^ { ^Á@^æcÈ

Q}Áæ&&[¦åæ}&^Á¸ã@ÁÜÒŒÔPÁÜ^* |ææi[}ÁÒÔÁÞ[ÈFJ€ÏÐG€€Î

DfcXiWh."SUGAREDÁØŒQÜŸÁØÜŒÕÜŒÞÔÒÁÌJH€ÏÎ

JYfg]cb. Ï

%\$") =bWc a dUh]V`Y a UhYf]U`g.

΍[āåÁ&[}cæ&cÁ ;āc@Á•c¦[}*Áæ&āå•ÊÁæ|\æ|ā•Á[¦Á[¢āåā•ā}*Áæ*^}c•È

%\$"*'<UnUfXcig'XYWcadcg]h]cb'dfcXiWhg.

Þ[cÁ^¢]^&c^åÈ

GYWh]cb'%%"'HcI]Wc`c[]WU`']bZcf a Uh]cb

%%"%'=bZcfaUh]cb'cb'\UnUfX'W'UggYg'Ug'XYZ]bYX']b'FY[i`Uh]cb'fl97t'Bc'%&+&#&\$\$,

V@ā•Á{ā¢cˇ¦^Á@æ•Á}[cdà^^}Ác^•c^åÁæ•ÁæÁ¸@[|^Á-[¦Á@^æ|c@Á^~~^&c•ÈÁV@^Á@^æ|c@Á^~~^&c•Á@æç^Áà^^}Á&æ|&ˇ|æc^åÁˇ•ã}*Ác@^
{^c@[å•Á[ˇc|ā}^åÁā}ÁÜ^*ˇ|æċā[}ÁÇÔŌÁÞ[ÁFGÏGÐG€€ÌÁÇÔŠÚDÈ

5WihY'HcI]W]hm. Óæ•^åÁ[}Áæçæi|æà|^ÁåæææÁc@^Á&|æ••i-å&æci[}Á&¦ác^¦áæÁæ¦^Á}[cÁ{^cÈ

 Œ&`c^ÁV [¢ā&āc^ÁU!æ|
 NÍ€€€

 Œ&`c^ÁV [¢ā&āc^ÁÖ^! {æ|
 NÍ€€€

 Œ& `c^ÁV [¢ā&āc^ÁQ}@æ|æcā[}
 Þ [cÁŒçæā|æà|^

G_]b'Wcffcg]cb#]ff]hUh]cb. Óæ•^åÅ[}Áæçæi|æà|^ÁåæææÁc@^Á&|æ••i-i&æci[}Á&¦iċ^\iæÁæ\^Á}[cÁ { ^cÈ
GYf]c i g'YmY'XU a U [Y#]ff]hUh]cb. Óæ•^åÅ[}Áæçæi|æà|^ÁåæææÁc@^Á&|æ••i-i&æci[}Á&;iċ^\iæÁæ;^Á}[cÁ { ^cÈ

 ; Yf a 'WY``` a i hU [Yb]W]hm.
 Óæ•^åÅ[}Åæçæi|æà|^ÅåæcæÁc@^Å&|æ••i-i&æci[}Å&;iċ^\iæÁæ;^Å} [cÅ { ^cÈ

 7UfW]bc [Yb]W]hm.
 Óæ•^åÅ[}Åæçæi|æà|^ÅåæcæÁc@^Å&|æ••i-i&æci[}Å&;iċ^\iæÁæ;^Å} [cÅ { ^cÈ

 FYdfcX i Wh] j Y`hc I]W]hm.
 Óæ•^åÅ[}Åæçæi|æà|^ÅåæcæÁc@^Å&|æ••i-i&æci[}Å&;iċ^\iæÁæ;^Å} [cÅ { ^cÈ

 GHCH!g]b [`Y`YIdcg i fY.
 Óæ•^åÅ[}Åæçæi|æà|^ÅåæcæÁc@^Å&|æ••i-i&æci[}Å&;iċ^\iæÁæ;^Å} [cÅ { ^cÈ

 GHCH!fYdYUhYX`YIdcg i fY.
 Óæ•^åÅ[}Åæçæi|æà|^ÅåæcæÁc@^Å&|æ••i-i&æci[}Å&;iċ^\iæÁæ;^Å} [cÅ { ^cÈ

 5gd]fUh]cb`\UnUfX.
 Óæ•^åÅ[}Åæçæi|æà|^ÅåæcæÁc@^Å&|æ••i-i&æci[}Å&;iċ^\iæÁæ;^Å} [cÁ { ^cÈ

=bZcf a Uh]cb'UVcih'\UnUfXcig']b[fYX]Ybhg']b'h\Y'a]IhifY

Þ[cAŒ]]|ã&æà|^

Ü^-^¦Ác [ÁÙ^&cā [} ●ÁGÁæ}åÁHÁ~[¦Áæååācā [}æ|Áā}~[¦ { æcā [}È

%%"&'=bZcf a Uh]cb'cb'ch\Yf'\UnUfXg

Þ[cÁŒ]]|ä&æà|^

GYWh]cb'%&"'9Wc'c[]WU'']bZcf a Uh]cb

%&"%'Hc I]W]hm.

Pæ¦ {~~|Ác [Áæ~~æcå&Á|ã~^Á¸ãc@Á| [} *Á|æ•cå} *Á^~~^&c•È

 %&"&*DYfg]ghYbWY'UbX'XY[fUXUV]`]hm.
 ▷ [clæçæi|æà|^

 %&"'*(`AcV]`]hm']b'gc]`.
 ▷ [clæçæi|æà|^

%&") FYg i hg cZD6H'UbX jDj6'UggYgg a Ybh.

V@ā•À•~à•cæ}&^Aå[^•Á}[cÁ{^^cÁc@^ÁÚÓVÐçÚçÓÁ&¦āc^¦āæÁ[~ÁÜÒŒÔPÊÁæ}}^¢ÁÝ‱È

 $%\&**^9bXcWf]bY^X]gfidh]b[^dfcdYfh]Yg.$ $\triangleright [cAC]]|i&æà|^$

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DfcXiWh. ÔŒÞÖŸÁØŒQÜŸÁØÜŒÕÜŒÞÔÒÁÌJH€ÏÎ

JYfg]cb. Ï

%&"+'Ch\Yf'UXjYfgY'YZZYWhg. ▷ [dæçæi|æà|^

GYWh]cb'%'"'8]gdcgU`Wcbg]XYfUh]cbg

%'"%'KUghY'hfYUhaYbh'aYh\cXg.

Öä•][•^Á[-Áā}Áæ&&[¦åæ}&^Á¸āc@Á|[&æ|Á¦^**|æcā[}•ÈÁŒç[āåÁãā•][•ā}*Áā}c[Áa¦æā}æ*^Á•^•c^{•Áæ}åÁā}c[Ác@^Á^}çā¦[}{^}cÈÁÀÒ{]c^ &[}cæā}^!•Á•@[*|åÅà^Ácæ\^}Ác[Áæ}Áæ]]![ç^åÁ¸æ•c^Á@æ}å|ā}*Á•āc^Á-[¦Á¦^&^&|ā}*Á[!Áåā•][•æ|È

GYWh]cb'%("'HfUbgdcfh']bZcf a Uh]cb

	%("%" I B bi a VYf" cf =8"bi a VYf.	%("&`IB'DfcdYf'G\]dd]b['BUaY.	%("' HfUbgdcfh \UnUfX'W'Ugg flYgŁ.		%("('DUW_]b[; fcid.
IB'AcXY` FY[i`Uh]cbg	Þ[c & æ••ã~ã^å	Ė	Ë	Ë	Ë
=A8;	Þ[c & æ••ã~ã^å	Ë	Ë	Ë	Ë
58FžF=8ž58B	Þ[c & æ••ã~ã^å	Ė	Ë	Ë	Ë
=75C'H=	Þ[c & æ••ã~ã^å	Ė	Ë	Ë	Ë

%(")`9bj]fcbaYbhU``\UnUfXg. ▷[cฝ^}çãl[} {^}cæ||^Â@æ:æ¦å[˘•Â~[ˈlÁclæ}•][ˈlc

%("*`GdYW]U``dfYWUih]cbg`Zcf`igYf. \rhd [A #ååååå[}#|

("+`AUf]h] a Y`hfUbgdcfh`]b`V i`_'UWWcfX]b ['hc`=AC']bghf i a Ybhg.

Þ[cÁ&|æ••ã~ã^å

GYWh]cb'%)"'FY[i`Uhcfm']bZcf a Uh]cb

%) "%'GUZYhmž'\YU`h\'UbX'Yb j]fcb a YbhU``fY[i`Uh]cbg#`Y[]g`Uh]cb'gdYW]Z]W'Zcf'h\Y'g i VghUbWY'cf' a]Ih i fY $\frac{1}{2}$

Þ[}^Áæååää[}æ|

%) * \ Y a]WU``GUZYhm` 5 ggYgg a Ybh

ŒÁÔ@^{ ā&æ|ÁÙæ-^c^ÁŒ••^••{ ^}cÁ@æ•Á}[cÁà^^}Á&榦ā^åÁ[˘cÁ-[¦Ác@ā•Á]¦[å˘&cÈ

GYWh]cb'%*"'Ch\Yf']bZcf a Uh]cb

7cbWYbhfUh]cb i @]a]hg. ÙÙÁFMF€ÈÏ Í ÃÁÒPÁÔHMFÌÈJ I Ã

HchU`: fUWh]cbU``JU` i Yg. ÙÙÁFMJÈH€ÁÒPÁÔHMÍÈGÌ

?Ym'hc'fYj]g]cbg.

Ô[}&^}clæcã[}ÁÃÁŠã{ãc●

V[cæ|Áئæ&cã[}æ|ÁXæ|~^•

?Ym'hc'UVVfYj]Uh]cbg.

0}Áæ&&[¦åæ}&^Á¸ic@ÁÜÒŒÔPÁÜ^**|ææi[}ÁÒÔÁÞ[ÈFJ€ÏÐG€€Î

DfcXiWh. ÙWÕŒÜÒÖÁØŒQÜŸÁØÜŒÕÜŒÞÔÒÁÌJH€ÏÎ

JYfg]cb. Ï

5VVfYj]Uh]cb	AYUb]b[
ÒÖØÁG	Ò^^kÖæ { æ*^kÞlúl¦icæci [}kÔæc^* [; ^kG	
ÒPÁÔG	Pæ:æ¦å[ˇ•Åc[Ác@^ÁŒˇˇæċ&ÁÒ}çå¦[}{^}ċÁŠ[}*Éc^¦{ÁPæ:æ¦åÁÔæc^*[¦^ÅG	
PHFÏ	Tæ^&&* • ^ &æ} &e ^! * i&& • \i} A! ^ && ci[} È	
PHFJ	Ôæˇ•^•Á•^¦ā[ˇ•Á^^Á⦦ācæcā[}È	
PIFF	V [¢à&hc[hæ~~æcà&h à-^h¸àc@h [}*h æ•cà}*h^^&c•È	
ÚGÎF	(Eç [åålà ^æ:@i} *lçæ] [`ll [llå `•ct	
ÚGÎI	Yæ•@Á@æ}å•Áæ}åÁ[c@^¦Á&[}cæ&c^åÁ•\i}Ác@[¦[`*@ ^Áæ-c^!Á@æ}å i}*É	
ÚGÏG	Ô[}cæ{i}æc^åÅ,[!\Á& [c@i}*Á•@[` åÁ}[cdà^Áæ [,^åÁ[`cd[-Ác@^Á,[!\] æ&^È	
ÚGÏH	Œç[äåÁ¦^ ^æ•^Ác[Ác@^Á^}çä¦[} { ^}cÈ	
ÚGÌ€	Y^æ!Á]![c^&ciç^Á* [ç^•Ð^^^Á];[c^&ci[}Ð-æ&^Á];[c^&ci[}É	
ÚH€G∂HÍG	ŪØÁUÞÁÙSŪÞKÁΥæ•@Á¸ãc@Á] ^}c^Á[-Á•[æ]Áæ}åÁ¸æc^¦Ė	
ÚH€ÍÐHÍFÐHHÌ	ΟΦΑΡΡΑΟΥΟÙΚΑÜā}•^Á&æˇcā[ˇ• ^Á¸āc@Á¸æc^¦Á-[¦Á•^ç^¦æ Á{ā}ˇc^•ĚÄÜ^{[ç^Á&[}cæ&ck ^}•^•ĚÁā-Á]¦^•^}ckæ}åÅ^æ•^Ác[å[ĚΙΘ̂[}cā}ˇ^Áiā}•ā}*È	
ÚHHHÐHFH	CÁ•\à}Áদàœcà[}Á[!Á¦æ•@Á[&&~¦•KÁÕ^cÁ{^åå&æ Áæåçå&^Ðæcc^}cā[}È	
ÚHHÏÐHFH	ÇÁ^^Á⦦ācæcā[}Á]^¦•ā•c•KÁÕ^cÁ{^åā&æ Áæåçã&^Đæcc^}cā[}È	
ÚHÎH	Yæ•@Á&[}cæ{i}æc^åÁ& [c@i}*Áà^-[¦^Á¦^`•^È	
ÚHJF	Ô[^&ci.•]i æ*^È	
ÚÍ€F	Öi•][•^Á[-Á&[}c^}c•B&[}cæi}^!Ác[Áæ]]![ç^åÁåi•][•æ Á•ic^ÉÁi}Áæ&&[¦åæ}&^Á¸ic@Á [&æ Á!^** æci[}•È	
ÙÙÁFÓ	Ù^} •āci:æci[}ÁĒÁÙ\à}ÁÔæc^*[¦^ÁFÓ	

V@^Aå}~[¦{æci[}Aå}Ac@å•A•æ-^c^AåæcæA•@^^cAi•Ac[Ac@^Aà^•cA[-A[-'!A\}[,|^å*^Ac!~^Aæ}åAæ&&`¦æc^Aà`cAæ||AåæcæÊAå}•c¦`&ci[}•Ê
!^&[{{^}åæci[}•Aæ}åB[!A•`**^•ci[}•Aæ}*Ad[*cA*]**Ca**ælæ}c^^È