

WISHES AND CANDLES AMERICAN CHRISTMAS MUSIC

THE EBOR SINGERS
PAUL GAMESON

Nishes and Candles	American Christmas Music	Trad. arr. Susan LaBarr (b. 1981) 1. The Angel Gabriel [3		Abbie Betinis (b. 1980) 13. Carol of the Stranger	[2:43]
		Melissa Dunphy (b. 1980) 2. O Oriens [4		Timothy C. Takach (b. 1978) 14. Joseph	[4:47]
The Ebor Singers		Morten Lauridsen (b. 1943) 3. O magnum mysterium [6		Jake Runestad (b. 1981) 15. Sleep little baby	[5:39]
Rachel Dent <i>harp</i> ane Wright <i>oboe</i>		Gerald Custer (b. 1953) 4. Balulalow [2		Trad. arr. Matthew Culloton (b.1976) 16. Tomorrow shall be my dancing day	[2:25]
Paul Gameson <i>conductor</i>		Dan Forrest (b. 1978)		Michael Praetorius (1571–1621) arr. Matthew Culloton	[2.23]
		Melody: 'Christmas' arr. Dan Forrest 6. While shepherds watched their flocks [4]		17. In dulci Jubilo Matthew Culloton	[3:12]
		Eric Whitacre (b. 1970)		18. Balulalow	[2:33]
			•	Felix Mendelssohn (1809–1847) arr. Matthew Culloton	
		Franz Gruber (1787–1863) arr. Stephen Paulus (1949–2014) 8. Silent Night [3		19. Hark! The herald angels sing Stephen Paulus	[3:16
		Stephen Paulus	•	20. Wishes and Candles	[2:51
	About The Ebor Singers:		4:07] 4:18]	Total playing time	[74:27
'Th	ne programme was brilliantly executed and beautifully sung' The Sunday Times	René Clausen (b. 1953) 11. O magnum mysterium [3	3:21]		
	'Fine singing and playing' The Times	Alfred Burt (1920–54) 12. The Star Carol [2	2:06]		



Wishes and Candles: American Christmas Music

The contemporary American Christmas choral tradition is a wonderful confluence of stylistic confluences, sacred and secular, which reflect the country's cultural vibrancy more so than other times of year. While it might be possible to define the most recognizable American 'sound' as resonant chordal writing (Lauridsen, Whitacre), equally prevalent is the influence of twentieth-century English composers, and iazz. Christmas music is also influenced by English carols, whether it be familiar melodies or texts, or more generally an Anglican style. Much of this repertoire is not necessarily written for church services: the intended performers are often college or professional choirs singing in concert halls, a tradition which can be traced back to the establishment of Scandinavian-American Lutheran Colleges - notably in Minnesota, where there is also a concentration of concert choirs, amateur and professional. The American Christmas season is also framed by secular traditions – the Lincoln Center Christmas Tree lights switch-on, baseball, film and music - and different religious ones - Hannukah.

If any piece can be said to represent the

beginning of a whole generation of composers, or a whole style of composition, then Morten Lauridsen's O magnum mysterium can lay claim to the role of shaping the American sound of modern American choral music. First performed by the Los Angeles Master Chorale in 1994, where he was composer-in-residence, the work – a setting of the Matins Responsory on Christmas Day – quickly became a popular feature of carol services and concerts in the USA and UK. Lauridsen spoke of his vision to create a 'transforming spiritual experience within what I call "a quiet song of profound inner joy." I wanted this piece to resonate immediately and deeply into the core of the listener, to illumine through sound'.

Susan LaBarr is a Missouri-based composer. Her through-composed setting of the Basque melody associated with **The Angel Gabriel** (familiar to English audiences in Edgar Pettman's arrangement) adds a freshness to the carol, particularly exploring 'Gloria' to good effect.

Melissa Dunphy is an Australian-American composer, now settled in Philadelphia, who defines herself as a composer of 'political and vocal art'. Her setting of the Advent Antiphon O Oriens uses the traditional plainsong as a backbone, expanding into

Philadelphia in 2015. Dunphy chose the text for its universality - 'a plaintive call for light in the form of love, knowledge, and peace both in the world and within each of us personally, particularly for those of us who have suffered from depression or grief.' Gerald Custer studied at Westminster Chapel College (Rider University) although he had composition lessons with Malcolm

diatonic clusters and triads. It was

commissioned by the Choral Arts Society of

a poem by Edward Esch into Latin, who score that 'if the tight harmonies are carefully tuned and balanced they will shimmer and glow'. Rather like Lauridsen's

very Anglican carol service. Dan Forrest was born studied at the

very practical ways. For his setting of While

Handel, and this version is more commonly

used in the United States. Forrest says his

setting reflects 'the dignity and beauty of

evident in the diatonic choral writing and

the English cathedral style', and this is

shepherds watched their flocks by night,

Forrest uses the Christmas melody by

Howard Thurman, a text which offers the challenge to live out the Christmas story in

as a foremost influence. The Work of Christmas is a poem by civil-rights leader

Williamson, Master of the Queen's Music. O Magnum mysterium, this work helped Balulalow, a simple homophonic setting. establish Whitacre's reputation abroad. was written in 2007 for the new Director of By 2022, there had been 6.7 million Choral Studies, Joe Miller, and the college's YouTube views of a virtual performance of Lux aurumaue organised by the composer. University of Kansas, and credits Alice Parker Clausen, Betinis, Takach, Runestad, Culloton, Runetsad and Paulus are just a few of the

> rich choral tradition of Minnesota. Stephen Paulus had an important role in the early establishment of the area's cultural scene and status. He attended the Macalester College, St Paul, singing under Dale Warland. and later the University of Minnesota, and he co-founded the Minnesota Composers Forum (now the American Composers Forum) in 1973. The texture of his choral

music is largely homophonic, with

emphasis on strong melodic voice-leadings.

The Master Chorale of Tampa Bay premiered Eric Whitacre's Lux aurumque in 2000. Whitacre asked his long-term collaborator

poet Charles Anthony Silvestri to translate attempted to render 'the original poem into Latin as singably and as sonically beautifully as I could'. The composer suggests in the

composers who have emerged from the

opening motif of Victoria: he uses a distinct harmonic vocabulary, with blurred tonal clusters, initially peeling off from a unison C. The piece was written for The Concordia Singers, one of the ensembles at Concordia College, Minnesota, founded in 1891 by Norwegian settlers, where Clausen is Professor of Music

surprising harmonic shifts in response to

the text. Much of his work was born from

a fruitful relationship with regional choirs

The Holy and the Ivy (1998, from Three

such as the Dale Warland Singers, including

Nativity Carols), and The Singers, Minnesota

Choral Artists (Silent Night, 2009). The Holy

and the lvv (1978) is scored for the striking

combination of choir, harp and oboe. In the

Canadian Huron Carol Wishes and Candles

(1998), for choir and harp, was written for

René Clausen's O magnum mysterium was

written in 2010. In his performance notes

Victoria and Lauridsen, and briefly uses the

Clausen acknowledges the settings by

Judith Clurman and The Lincoln Center

Tree Lighting, 1998, with lyrics by the

American song-writing duo Alan and

Marilyn Bergman.

Moon of Wintertime (1990) is a setting of

a translation of the seventeenth century

Abbie Betinis was educated at another

Norwegian-founded music school in

techniques. Abbie is the grand-niece of Alfred Burt: Alfred was an American jazz musician who is best known for composing the music for fifteen Christmas carols between 1942 and 1954, that appeared on family Christmas cards The Star Carol was one of these, completed just days before his early death at the age of thirty-three. Abbie re-established this family tradition in 2001. and Carol of the Stranger was her 2013

Minnesota, St Olaf's College, later becoming

Her compositional style is unique vet

accessible, often using extended vocal

Professor of Composition at Concordia College.

offering. The lyrics are by the poet Michael Dennis Browne, professor emeritus at the University of Minnesota. The melody is written in a folk-like shaker style, initially heard over simple harmonic drones

rhythmically and melodically. Timothy Takach is also a music alumnus of St Olaf's College. When commissioned

before more of the texture is expanded

by Una Vocis Choral Ensemble in Mason City, Iowa to compose a piece for Christmas 2016, he was determined to add a fresh approach to the Nativity story, and so chose the unusual perspective of Joseph with a

new text by Michael Dennis Browne. Takach

uses a unifying chordal passage between sections, with the overall tonality of the piece progressing from minor to major as the poem explores Joseph's fears, then hope and confidence for the future.

Jake Runestad studied at Winona State University, Minnesota, where his teacher was Libby Larsen. There's a hint of Lauridsen's style in the sonorities of his Sleep little baby, sleep, composed in 2012 for the group Seraphic Fire, although there is much rhythmic and melodic variety.

Matthew Culloton studied at Concordia College, and later the University of Minnesota. As the founding Musical Director of The Singers, Matthew Culloton has commissioned many new works, and been commissioned by them - including Tomorrow shall be my dancing day, Hark! The herald angels sing and In dulci jubilo. While these - and especially Tomorrow shall be my dancing day – are close in spirit to arrangements of English composers such as Willcocks and Rutter, Culloton introduces jazzy syncopation and harmonies to In dulci jubilo and expands Hark! The herald into double-choir (ripieno and chorus). Culloton describes Balulalow as a 'manger carol', which, with the soprano solo (Mary) supported by the choir gently humming, recalls the setting of Peter Warlock.

© Paul Gameson 2022



* · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	should see the new-born Lord lying in a manger!	To bring peace among brothers,	and angels sing softly
Texts and Translations	O blessed is the Virgin, whose womb was worthy	To make music from the heart.	to the new-born babe.
Trad. arr. Susan LaBarr (b. 1981)	to bear Christ the Lord.	to make music from the fleart.	to the new-born babe.
1. The Angel Gabriel		Text used by permission of Friends United Press:	Edward Esch, b.1970
The angel Gabriel from heaven came,	Responsory, Matins, Christmas Day	Thurman, Howard, 'The Work of Christmas'. From	(Translated to Latin by Charles Anthony Silvestri)
his wings as drifted snow, his eyes as flame;	,,,	A Mood of Christmas and Other Celebrations.	Text used with permission
'All hail,' said he to meek and lowly Mary,	Gerald Custer (b. 1953)	Friends United Press (fum.org/shop), 1985	
'most highly favored maiden.' Gloria!	4. Balulalow	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Franz Gruber, arr. Stephen Paulus (1949–2014)
'I come from heav'n to tell the Lord's decree:	O my deir hart, yung Jesu sweit,	Melody: 'Christmas' arr. Dan Forrest	8. Silent Night
a blessed virgin mother you shall be.	Prepair thy credil in my spreit,	6. While shepherds watched their flocks By Night	Silent night, holy night!
Your Son shall be Immanuel, by seers foretold,	And I sall rock thee in my hart,	While shepherds watched their flocks by night,	All is calm, all is bright
most highly favored maiden.' Gloria!	And nevermore fra thee depart.	all seated on the ground,	round yon virgin mother and child.
Then gentle Mary meekly bowed her head;	And nevermore na trice depart.	an angel of the Lord came down,	Holy Infant, so tender and mild,
'To me be as it pleases God,' she said.	Bot I sall praise thee evermoir,	and glory shone around.	sleep in heavenly peace,
	With sangis sweit unto thy gloir;	'Fear not.' said he (for mighty dread	sleep in heavenly peace,
'My soul shall laud and magnify his holy name.'	The kneis of my hart sall I bow,	had seized their troubled mind)	Silent night, holy night!
Most highly favored maiden, Gloria!	And sing that rycht Balulalow.	'glad tidings of great joy I bring	Shepherds quake at the sight.
Of her, Emmanuel, the Christ, was born	And sing that tyent baldialow.	to you and all mankind.	Glories stream from heaven afar.
In Bethlehem, all on a Christmas morn,	O my dear heart, young Jesu sweet,	'To you, in David's town, this day	heav'nly hosts sing, Alleluia!
and Christian folk throughout the world will ever say,	Prepare thy cradle in my spreit,	is born of David's line	Christ, the Savior, is born!
'Most highly favored maiden.' Gloria!	And I shall rock thee in my heart,	a Savior, who is Christ the Lord;	Christ, the Savior, is born!
		and this shall be the sign:	Silent night, holy night!
Basque Trad., translated S. Baring-Gould	And nevermore from thee depart.		
		'The heavenly babe you there shall find	Son of God, love's pure light
Melissa Dunphy (b. 1980)	But I sall praise thee evermore.	to human view displayed,	radiant beams from thy holy face
2. O Oriens	With sweet songs unto thy gloir;	all simply wrapped in swaddling clothes	with the dawn of redeeming grace,
O Oriens, splendor lucis aeternae, et sol justitiae: veni,	The knees of my heart shall I bow,	and in a manger laid.'	Jesus, Lord, at thy birth,
et illumina sedentes in tenebris, et umbra mortis.	And sing that rich Balulalow.	'All glory be to God on high,	Jesus, Lord, at thy birth.
		and to the earth be peace;	
O Morning Star, splendour of light eternal and sun of	James, John & Robert Wedderburn (16th century),	to those on whom his favor rests	Joseph Mohr (1792–1848),
righteousness: Come and enlighten those who dwell in	after Luther	goodwill shall never cease.'	tr. John Freeman Young (1820–85)
darkness and the shadow of death.			
	Dan Forrest (b. 1978)	Nahum Tate (1652–1715)	Stephen Paulus
Advent Antiphon, 21 December	5. The Work of Christmas		9. In the moon of wintertime
	When the song of the angels is stilled,	Eric Whitacre (b. 1970)	'Twas in the moon of wintertime
Morten Lauridsen (b. 1943)	when the star in the sky is gone,	7. Lux aurmumque	When all the birds had fled,
3. O magnum mysterium	When the Kings and princes are home,	Lux,	That God the Lord of all the earth
O magnum mysterium, et admirabile sacramentum,	when the shepherds are back with their flock,	Calida gravisque pura velut aurum	Sent angel choirs instead,
ut animalia viderent Dominum natum,	The work of Christmas begins:	Et canunt angeli molliter	Before their light the stars grew dim
iacentem in praesepio: Beata Virgo, cujus viscera	To find the lost, to heal the broken,	modo natum.	And wond'ring hunters heard the hymn:
meruerunt portare Dominum Christum. Alleluia!	To feed the hungry,		Jesus, your King, is born;
	To release the prisoner,	Light,	Jesus is born!
O great mystery and wonderful sacrament, that animals	To re-build the nations;	warm and heavy as pure gold	Glory be to God on high!



The earliest moon of wintertime
Is not so round and fair
As was the ring of glory
Around the infant there,
And when the shepherds then drew near,
The angel voices rang out clear:
Jesus, your King, is born;
Jesus is born!
Glory be to God on high!

O children of the forest free,
The angels' song is true.
The Holy Child of earth and heav'n
Is born today for you.
Come kneel before the radiant Boy
Who brings you beauty, peace and joy:
Jesus, your King, is born;
Jesus is born!
In excelsis gloria!

Jean de Brebeuf (1593–1649), tr. Jesse Edgar Middleton (1872–1960)

10. The Holly and the Ivy
The holly and the ivy,
When they are both full grown,
Of all the trees that are in the wood,
The holly bears the crown.

The rising of the sun And the running of the deer, The playing of the merry organ, Sweet singing in the choir.

The holly bears a blossom, As white as the lily flower, And Mary bore sweet Jesus Christ, To be our sweet Saviour. The rising of the sun etc The holly bears a berry,
As red as any blood,
And Mary bore sweet Jesus Christ
For to do us sinners good.
The rising of the sun etc

The holly bears a prickle, As sharp as any thorn, And Mary bore sweet Jesus Christ On Christmas Day in the morn. The rising of the sun etc

The holly bears a bark,
As bitter as any gall,
And Mary bore sweet Jesus Christ
For to redeem us all.
The rising of the sun etc

The holly and the ivy,
When they are both full grown,
Of all the trees that are in the wood,
The holly bears the crown.
The rising of the sun etc

Traditional English

René Clausen (b. 1953) 11. **O magnum mysterium** [See Track 3]

Alfred Burt (1920–54)
12. **The Star Carol**Text by Wihla Hutson (1901–2002)

Abbie Betinis (b. 1980)
13. Carol of the Stranger
Peace and grace be to this house
Where all are welcomed in;
Receive the guest, receive this heart:
Tell the Stranger, tell.

Tell the Stranger what you cannot tell	each dawn is different now that you are here	
Those who love you and desire your joy: Tell.	I hear my breathing, now not only mine all my dreams for you, wondering	
	who you might be, how far you may have come	
Make tall your walls, make long these beams,	to be with us	
Who once believed alone;		
Make wide the circle, feed the fire:	each dawn is different now that you are here	
Tell the Silence, tell.		
Tell the Silence what you cannot tell	sometimes I feel among waves too steep,	
Those who love you and desire your joy.	my boat too small	
Tell.	for these wide hands to have made	
Blessings be upon this place,		
Let every wound be healed,	when I've been working, when the sun is low,	
et every secret, every dream:	I sink into the stream and lie there, pale as stone	
Tell the Angel, tell.	and still this burning that I feel	
Tell the Angel what you cannot tell	so deep inside me	
Those who love you and desire your joy.	how are you mine, child?	
Tell.	how are you ever mine?	
	now are you ever mine.	
Peace and grace be to this house,	I am like a father	
All will be returned;	I am like a father	
et every soul be called your own,		
Tell the Mystery, tell.	so let the old Joseph die, the new be born	
Tell the Mystery what you long to tell	hold high this lantern for the world to see -	
Those who love you and desire your joy.	this child, this light, this saving one	
Tell.		
Michael Dennis Browne (b. 1940)	a starry sky within my arms (O heart)	
Fext used with permission	each dawn is different now that you are here	
First the C Talent /h 1070)	Michael Dennis Browne	
Fimothy C. Takach (b. 1978) 14. Joseph	Jake Runestad (b. 1981)	
a starry sky is in my arms	15. Sleep little baby	
a starry sky is in my arms	Sleep, little baby, sleep;	
hear my breathing - now not only mine	The holy Angels love thee,	
each dawn is different now that you are here	And guard thy bed, and keep	
and an electric now that you are field	A blessed watch above thee.	
sometimes I stare at you, sometimes I tremble	No spirit can come near	
stand above you, my head a moon	Nor evil beast to harm thee:	
and you down there on the sweet straw	Sleep, Sweet, devoid of fear	
,	Where nothing need alarm thee.	

In a manger laid, and wrapped I was O patris caritas! So very poor, this was my chance O Nati lenitas! Betwixt an ox and a silly poor ass Deeply were we stained. To call my true love to the dance. Per nostra crimina: But Thou hast for us hast gained Sing, oh! my love, oh! etc Coelorum gaudia,

The Love which doth not sleep.

The eternal Arms surround thee:

The Shepherd of the sheep My Father's voice heard I from above, In perfect love hath found thee. To call my true love to the dance. Sleep through the holy night, Sing, oh! my love, oh! etc [...] kept from snare and sorrow, Until thou wake to light William Sandys, Christmas Carols, And love and warmth to-morrow. Ancient and Modern, 1833 From Holy Innocents by Christiana Rosetti (1830-94) Praetorius, arr. Culloton Trad. arr. Matthew Culloton (b.1976) 17. In dulci Jubilo 16. Tomorrow shall be my dancing day In dulci jubilo Tomorrow shall be my dancing day; Let us our homage shew: I would my true love did so chance Our heart's joy reclineth To see the legend of my play, In praesepio; To call my true love to the dance: And like a bright star shineth Matris in aremio. Sing, oh! my love, oh! my love, my love, my love, Alpha es et O! This have I done for my true love. O Jesu parvule. Then was I born of a virgin pure, I vearn for thee alway! Of her I took fleshly substance Hear me. I beseech Thee. Thus was I knit to man's nature O puer optime; To call my true love to the dance. My prayer let it reach Thee, O princeps gloriae. Sing, oh! my love, oh! etc Trahe me post te.

Qualis gloria!

Then afterwards baptized I was:

The Holy Ghost on me did glance.

Ubi sunt gaudia,	Hail the Heaven-born Prince of Peace!
Where, if they be not there?	Hail the Sun of Righteousness!
There are Angels singing	Light and life to all He brings,
Nova cantica;	Risen with healing in His wings;
And there the bells are ringing	Mild He lays His glory by,
In Regis curia.	Born that man no more may die,
O that we were there!	Born to raise the sons of earth
	Born to give them second birth,
Heinrich Seuse (1295-1366),	Hark! The herald angels sing
tr. Robert Pearsall (1795–1856)	'Glory to the new-born king'.
Matthew Culloton	Charles Wesley (1707–88),
18. Balulalow	adapted by George Whitefield (1714–70)
[See Track 4]	
	Stephen Paulus
Mendelssohn, arr. Culloton	20. Wishes and Candles
19. Hark! The herald angels sing	We have a wish for each candle we light
Hark! The herald-angels sing	Making the holidays shiny and bright,
'Glory to the newborn king;	A wish for the children, the young and the old,
Peace on earth and mercy mild,	To never go hungry, to never be cold.
God and sinners reconciled';	Wishes and candles and love and laughter,
Joyful all ye nations rise,	Mem'ries we'll treasure forever after.
Join the triumph of the skies,	Families are gathered with presents to share.
With the angelic host proclaim	The best gift of all is that everyone's there.
'Christ is born in Bethlehem',	
Hark! The herald-angels sing	A wish for the people who walk all alone,
'Glory to the new-born king'.	A roof overhead and a bed of their own.
	A candle for those in the need of a friend,
Christ, by highest heaven adored,	A hand and a smile by the holiday's end.
Christ, the everlasting Lord,	Wishes and candles they warm the season,
Late in time behold Him come	Hope for a world filled with peace and reason.
Offspring of a Virgin's womb:	Think of the love that is waiting for you,
Veiled in flesh the Godhead see,	When all of our holiday wishes come true.
Hail the incarnate Deity,	
Pleased as man with man to dwell	Marily Bergman (b.1928) and Alan Bergman (1925–2022)
Jesus, our Emmanuel,	Text used with permission
Hark! The herald-angels sing	
'Glory to the newborn King'.	

The Ebor Singers **Basses** Jack Comerford Sopranos Jonathan Holland-Avery Violet Beaumont Samuel Hucklebridge Sarah Clarke Patrick Osbourne Helena Daffern Joel Starkie Natalie Houlston **Guy Tudor** Moira Johnston 11, 18 Paul Tyack Hattie Pecksmith Jonty Ward Alice Potter Robert Webb Alisun Russell Pawley8 Anna Sharman Directed by Paul Gameson Clare Steele-King⁷ Amy Walker Rachel Webber Altos Louisa Dobson¹³ Hugo Janacek Adam Piplica14 Sammi Tooze Charlotte Yandell Tenors Joshua Adams Matthew Badham Roger Boulton Jason Darnell Christopher Hughes⁸ Christopher O'Gorman¹⁴ Dominic Wallis

James Wells11

The Ebor Singers

Acclaimed for performances and recordings that sparkle with fresh insight and vibrant musicality, The Ebor Singers has earned a reputation as one of the most exciting vocal ensembles in the north of England. The choir draws its members from professional and professionally-trained amateur singers in the region. The choir was founded in 1995 by their director. Dr Paul Gameson, as part of his ongoing research into French and English vocal music of the seventeenth century, and this repertoire remains a focus of the group. The choir is also committed to the promotion of new music, encouraging young composers to write for voices notably through the NCEM Young Composers Award and their own St Cecilia Commissions - and maintaining strong links with composers, including Kerry Andrew, Kerensa Briggs and Philip Moore As well as their concert series held in York Minster, the choir has performed in festivals in the UK and abroad, broadcast on BBC Radio, and leads education and composition workshops, including the NCEM Young Composers Award. They are also an associate choir at York Minster, and regularly sing services there.

Paul Gameson (conductor)

the University of York, where he completed his PhD on sacred music in seventeenth-century France. His editions have been published by York Early Music Press and have been used by groups including the Gabrieli Consort and Corona Coloniensis. Paul founded The Ebor Singers initially to develop his own research in to English and French seventeenth-century repertoire, but he has always enjoyed the rich variety to be found in choral music, and has led collaborative projects with contemporary composers including Errolyn Wallen, Christopher Fox, David Lancaster and Ambrose Field. As a choral director he has given choral workshops in the UK and abroad. He is also a Vicar Choral at York Minster, and a singing teacher of the choristers there

Dr Paul Gameson is an Associate Lecturer at

More titles from Resonus Classics



A Cavalier Christmas The Ebor Singers, Paul Gameson (conductor) RES10202

'[...] the best of the bunch [...] The Ebor Singers and the Chelys Consort of Viols combines fascinating repertoire with joyous, bustling musicianship' Gramophone



A Belfast Christmas Belfast Cathedral Choir, Matthew Owens (conductor) RES10292

'[...] it could well be the finest all-adult standing choir of its kind anywhere, with near-perfect vowel harmony, blend, enunciation, nuanced awareness of phrase and an exceptional, bright and pure soprano group.'

Gramophone

© 2022 Resonus Limited

© 2022 Resonus Limited

Recorded in the National Centre for Early Music. York 10–11 March 2020 and 28–30 April 2022

Producer, engineer & editor: Adam Binks Recorded at 24-bit/96kHz resolution Cover image by Athivada (shutterstock.com)

RESONUS LIMITED - LIK

info@resonusclassics.com www.resonusclassics.com