Printed: 10/7/2025 Revision: 10/7/2025

BLACKLINE CAR CARE

BLACKLINE CAR CARE Safety Data Sheet Wheel & Tire Cleaner

SDS no.1 BLWNT • Version 1 Edit 1

SECTION 1: Identification

GHS Product identifier

Product name BLACKLINE® WHEEL N' TIRE CLEANER

SDS # #1

Product / SKU # BLWNT, BLWNT64, FF-D5TH-G22X, ST-5L8D-YE2V

Brand 1

Blackline Car Care

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Wheel & Tire Cleaner

Supplier's details

Name Blackline Car Care

Address 3767 Lane Road Ext Perry, OH

44081

Telephone 1 (877) 362-1875

email Info@blacklinecarcare.com

National contact

Name Blackline Car Care

Address 3767 Lane Road Ext Perry, OH

44081

Telephone 1 (877) 362-1875

email support@blacklinecarcare.com

Emergency phone number

INFOTRAC 1-352-323-3500 (International) 1-800-535-5053 (North America)

SECTION 2: Hazard identification

General hazard statement

"Consumer Products", as defined by the US Consumer Product Safety Act and which are used as intended (typical consumer duration and frequency), are exempt from the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200). This SDS is being provided as a courtesy to help assist in the safe handling and proper use of the product.

Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS classification in accordance with: (US) OSHA (29 CFR 1910.1200)

- Eye damage/irritation, Cat. 1
- Skin corrosion/irritation, Cat. 1B

GHS label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictograms



1. Corrosion

SDS no. BLWTC1 • Version 1 Edit 1

Signal word	Danger
-------------	--------

Hazard statement(s)

H302 Harmful if swallowed

H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H315 Causes skin irritation
H318 Causes serious eye damage
H319 Causes serious eye irritation
H335 May cause respiratory irritation

Precautionary statement(s)

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. No smoking.

Keep container tightly closed.

Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Wash thoroughly after handling.

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eve protection/face protection.

IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER /doctor/...if you feel unwell,

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water/...

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if

present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/.../ if you feel unwell.

Specific treatment (see ... on this label).

If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Store locked up.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Mixtures

Component	Identification	Weight %	
Sodium metasilicate pentahydrate	CAS no.: 6834-92-0 EC no.: 229-912-9 Index no.: 014-010-00-8	1 - 5 %, Proprietary	
Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid tetrasodium salt dihydrate	CAS no.: 64-02-8 EC no.: 200-573-9 Index no.: 607-428-00-2	1 - 5 %, Proprietary	
Alcohols, C9-11, ethoxylated	CAS no.: 68439-46-3 EC no.: 614-482-0	1 - 5 %, Proprietary	
DIMETHYLDODECYLAMINE -N-OXIDE	CAS no.: 1643-20-5 EC no.: 216-700-6	1 - 5 %, Proprietary	
1-Tetradecanamine, N,N-dimethyl-, N-oxide	CAS no.: 3332-27-2 EC no.: 222-059-3	1 - 5 %, Proprietary	
Quaternary ammonium compounds, coco	CAS no.: 61791-10-4	1 - 5 %, Proprietary	

SDS no. BLWTC1 • Version 1 Edit 1

Component	Identification	Weight %	
alkylbis(hydroxyethyl)meth yl, ethoxylated, chlorides			
1,4-DIOXANE	CAS no.: 123-91-1 EC no.: 204-661-8 Index no.: 603-024-00-5	1 - 5 %, Proprietary	
Butoxyethanol	CAS no.: 111-76-2 EC no.: 203-905-0 Index no.: 603-014-00-0	1 - 5 %, Proprietary	

Trade secret statement (OSHA 1910.1200(i))

SECTION 4: First-aid measures

Description of necessary first-aid measures

General advice	Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in
deficial advice	

attendance. Move out of dangerous area.

If inhaled Call a poison center or doctor if you feel unwell.

Acute and delayed symptoms and effects: May cause respiratory irritation. Signs/symptoms may include cough, sneezing, nasal discharge, headache,

hoarseness, and nose and throat pain.

In case of skin contact Rinse with plenty of water. Call a doctor if irritation develops or persists.

Acute and delayed symptoms and effects: May cause skin irritation. Signs/

symptoms may include localized redness, swelling, and itching.

In case of eye contact Rinse cautiously with water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses,

if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get

medical attention/advice.

Acute and delayed symptoms and effects: May cause eye irritation. Signs/ symptoms may include redness, swelling, pain, tearing, and blurred or hazy

vision.

If swallowed Call a poison center or doctor if you feel unwell. If vomiting occurs

naturally, have victim lean forward to reduce the risk of aspiration. Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give

anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Acute and delayed symptoms and effects: May cause gastrointestinal irritation. Signs/symptoms may include abdominal pain, stomach upset,

nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2) and/or in section 11

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media

Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid tetrasodium salt dihydrate: Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides (NOx), Sodium oxides

^{*}The specific chemical identities and/or actual concentrations or actual concentration ranges for one or more listed components are being withheld as trade secrets under the US regulation 29 CFR 1910.1200(i).

SDS no. BLWTC1 • Version 1 Edit 1

Special protective actions for fire-fighters

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.

Further information

Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protective equipment as described in Section 8. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas.

Environmental precautions

Do not let product enter drains.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Soak up with inert absorbent material and dispose of as hazardous waste. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling

Use personal protective equipment as required. Keep container closed when not in use. Never return spills in original containers for re-use. Keep out of the reach of children.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1 no other specific uses are stipulated.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Control parameters

CAS: 111-76-2

Butoxyethanol

AU/SWA (AU): 50 ppm; 242 mg/m3 STEL inhalation [2-Butoxyethanol]; 20 ppm; 96.9 mg/m3 TWA inhalation [2-Butoxyethanol]; Cal/OSHA (US): 20 ppm, 97 mg/m3 PEL inhalation [2-Butoxyethanol]; 20 ppm PEL inhalation [2-Butoxyethanol]; 20 ppm IOELV-LTEL inhalation [2-butoxyethanol]; 20 ppm IOELV-LTEL inhalation [2-butoxyethanol]; 20 ppm IOELV-STEL inhalation [2-butoxyethanol]; 50 ppm IOELV-STEL inhalation [2-butoxyethanol]; NIOSH (US): 5 ppm REL inhalation [2-Butoxyethanol]; 5 ppm, 24 mg/m3 TWA inhalation [2-Butoxyethanol]; 240 mg/m3 PEL inhalation [2-Butoxyethanol]; 50 ppm, 240 mg/m3 TWA inhalation [2-Butoxyethanol]

Appropriate engineering controls

Use ventilation adequate to keep exposures (airborne levels of dust, fume, vapor, gas, etc.) below recommended exposure limits.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment (PPE)

Eye/face protection

Tightly fitting safety goggles. Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Ensure that eyewash stations and/or safety showers are close to the workstation location if working with concentrated product.

Skin protection

Wear protective gloves. Consult manufacturer specifications for further information.

SDS no. BLWTC1 • Version 1 Edit 1

Body protection

Wear protective clothing. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.

Respiratory protection

Not required under normal use conditions. Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multipurpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU).

Thermal hazards

No data available.

Environmental exposure controls

Do not let product enter drains.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Appearance, such as physical state and colour Transparent, Clear

Alkaline Odour

Odour threshold No data available.

13

Melting point and freezing point No data available. No data available. Initial boiling point and boiling range No data available. Flash point Evaporation rate No data available. Flammability, in the case of solids and gases No data available.

Lower and upper explosion limit or lower No data available.

and upper flammability limit

No data available. No data available. Vapour pressure Relative vapour density No data available.

Relative density 100% Solubility

Partition coefficient — n-octanol/water (logarithmic value) No data available. Auto-ignition temperature No data available. Decomposition temperature No data available. Viscosity No data available.

Additional properties

Physical state Liquid Colour Clear

Explosive properties No data available. Oxidising properties No data available.

Further safety characteristics (supplemental)

No data available.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

Reactivity

Contact with incompatible materials. Sources of ignition. Exposure to heat.

Chemical stability

Stable under normal storage conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions

No data available.

Conditions to avoid

Heat, flames and sparks. Incompatible products. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

SDS no. BLWTC1 • Version 1 Edit 1

Incompatible materials

Sodium metasilicate pentahydrate: Strong oxidizing agents

Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid tetrasodium salt dihydrate: Strong oxidizing agents, Strong acids

Hazardous decomposition products

Sodium metasilicate pentahydrate: Other decomposition products - No data available

In the event of fire: see section 5

Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid tetrasodium salt dihydrate: Other decomposition products - no data available

In the event of fire: see section 5

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Likely Routes of Exposure: Eye contact. Skin contact. Inhalation. Ingestion.

Components:

Symptoms (including delayed and immediate effects):

Inhalation: May cause respiratory irritation. Signs/symptoms may include cough, sneezing, nasal discharge, headache, hoarseness, and nose and throat pain.

Ingestion: May cause gastrointestinal irritation. Signs/symptoms may include abdominal pain, stomach upset, nausea, vomiting and diarrhea.

The ATE (gas inhalation) of the mixture is: 14000 ppmV The ATE (vapor inhalation) of the mixture is: 60 mg/l

The ATE (oral) of the mixture is: 3333.33 mg/kg bw

2-Butoxyethanol

LD50 Oral - Rat - 880 mg/kg

LD50 Skin - Rabbit - 1,060 mg/kg

LD50 Intraperitoneal - Rat - 220 mg/kg

LD50 Intravenous - Rat - 307 mg/kg

LD50 Oral - Rat - 470 mg/kg

LC50 Inhalation - Rat - 450 ppm

Result: IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Result: IARC: 3 - Group 3: Not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity to humans (2-Butoxyethanol)

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

LC50 - Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout) - 1,474 mg/l - 96 h

EC50 - Daphnia magna (water flea) - 1,550 mg/l - 48 h

EC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) - 1,840 mg/l - 72 h

LC50 - Daphnia magna (water flea) - 1,550 mg/l - 48 h

LC50 - Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae) - 911 mg/l - 72 h

Alcohols, C9-11, ethoxylated

LD50 Skin - Rabbit - >2,000 mg/kg

LD50 Oral - Rat - >2,000 mg/kg

LD50 Skin - Rabbit - >5,000 mg/kg

EC50 - Algae - 10-100 mg/l - 72 h

EC50 - Daphnia magna (water flea) - 5-10 mg/l - 48 h

LC50 - Fish - 5-10 mg/l - 48 h

LC50 - Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) - 1 - 10 mg/l - 96 h

SDS no. BLWTC1 • Version 1 Edit 1

EC50 - Daphnia magna (water flea) - 1 - 10 mg/l - 48 h

ErC50 - Algae. - 1 - 10 mg/l - 96 h

Sodium metasilicate pentahydrate

LD50 Oral - Rat - 847 mg/kg

Result: IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Result: PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

Tetrasodium EDTA

LD50 Oral - Rat - 630 - 1,260 mg/kg

Result: IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as acarcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

The ATE (gas inhalation) of the mixture is: 14000 ppmV

The ATE (vapor inhalation) of the mixture is: 60 mg/l

The ATE (oral) of the mixture is: 3333.33 mg/kg bw

Skin corrosion/irritation

May cause skin irritation. Signs/symptoms may include localized redness, swelling, and itching.

Serious eye damage/irritation

May cause eye irritation. Signs/symptoms may include redness, swelling, pain, tearing, and blurred or hazy vision.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

Germ cell mutagenicity

No Data Avalible.

Carcinogenicity

This product is or contains a component that is not classifiable as to its carcinogenicity based on its IARC, ACGIH,NTP, or EPA classification

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by IARC.

ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by IARC.

ACGIH: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH.

SDS no. BLWTC1 • Version 1 Edit 1

NTP: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.

Reproductive toxicity

No data available.

Specific target organ toxicity (STOT) - single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation. May cause drowsiness or dizziness

Specific target organ toxicity (STOT) - repeated exposure

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Aspiration hazard

May be harmful if swallowed and enters airways

Additional information

No data available.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

Toxicity

No data available on product. This product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

Persistence and degradability

No data available on product

Bioaccumulative potential

No data available on product

Mobility in soil

No data available.

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

Other adverse effects

No data available.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

Disposal methods

Product disposal

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable Federal, State and local laws and regulations. Local regulations may be more stringent than State or Federal requirements.

Packaging disposal

Dispose of as unused product.

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT (US)

Not dangerous goods

IMDG

Not dangerous goods

IATA

Not dangerous goods

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

Component	CAS no.	RTK (US) for state:	TSCA (US) ¹	CA Prop. 65 ²	pfas³
Butoxyethanol	111-76-2	NJ, PA, MA	-	-	-

¹ "P"—Public list, "C"—Confidential list. ² "c"—cancer, "r"—reproductive harm. ³ "pfas"—Per- and polyfluoroalkyl substances.

Regulation	Applicability
SARA 302 Components	No chemicals in this material [Sodium metasilicate pentahydrate] are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.
	SARA 302: No chemicals in this material [Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid tetrasodium salt dihydrate] are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.
	No chemicals in this material [Butoxyethanol] are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.
SARA 313 Components	This material [Sodium metasilicate pentahydrate] does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.
	SARA 313: This material [Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid tetrasodium salt dihydrate] does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.
	The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313: Ethylene glycol monobutyl ether for: Butoxyethanol.
SARA 311/312 Hazards	Acute Health Hazard for: Sodium metasilicate pentahydrate .
	Acute Health Hazard for: Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid tetrasodium salt dihydrate.
	Fire Hazard, Acute Health Hazard, Chronic Health Hazard for: Butoxyethanol.
Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL)	Chemical name: Silicic acid (H2SiO3), disodium salt CAS number: 6834-92-0
	Chemical name: Glycine, N,N'-1,2-ethanediylbis[N-(carboxymethyl)-, tetrasodium salt CAS number: 64-02-8
	Chemical name: Alcohols, C9-11, ethoxylated CAS number: 68439-46-3
	Chemical name: 1-Dodecanamine, N,N-dimethyl-, N-oxide CAS number: 1643-20-5
	Chemical name: 1-Tetradecanamine, N,N-dimethyl-, N-oxide CAS number: 3332-27-2
	Chemical name: Quaternary ammonium compounds, coco alkylbis(hydroxyethyl)methyl, ethoxylated, chlorides CAS number: 61791-10-4
	Chemical name: Ethanol, 2-butoxy- CAS number: 111-76-2
EU Table of Harmonised Entries (Annex VI to CLP)	Chemical name: disodium metasilicate CAS number: 6834-92-0

Safety Data Sheet Alkaline Degreaser SDS no. BLWTC1 • Version 1 Edit 1

	Chemical name: tetrasodium ethylene diamine tetraacetate CAS number: 64-02-8
	Chemical name: 2-butoxyethanol CAS number: 111-76-2
US EPA TSCA public inventory	Chemical name: Sodium metasilicate pentahydrate CAS number: 6834-92-0
	Chemical name: Ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid tetrasodium salt dihydrate CAS number: 64-02-8
	Chemical name: Alcohols, C9-11, ethoxylated CAS number: 68439-46-3
	Chemical name: DIMETHYLDODECYLAMINE-N-OXIDE CAS number: 1643-20-5
	Chemical name: 1-Tetradecanamine, N,N-dimethyl-, N-oxide CAS number: 3332-27-2
	Chemical name: Quaternary ammonium compounds, coco alkylbis(hydroxyethyl)methyl, ethoxylated, chlorides CAS number: 61791-10-4
	Chemical name: Butoxyethanol CAS number: 111-76-2
Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals	Chemical name: Silicic acid (H2SiO3), disodium salt CAS number: 6834-92-0, CR number: 10784
	Chemical name: Glycine, N,N'-1,2-ethanediylbis[N-(carboxymethyl)-, sodium salt (1:4) CAS number: 64-02-8, CR number: 702
	Chemical name: Alcohols, C9-11, ethoxylated CAS number: 68439-46-3, CR number: 21600
	Chemical name: 1-Dodecanamine, N,N-dimethyl-, N-oxide CAS number: 1643-20-5, CR number: 6977
	Chemical name: 1-Tetradecanamine, N,N-dimethyl-, N-oxide CAS number: 3332-27-2, CR number: 8114
	Chemical name: Quaternary ammonium compounds, coco alkylbis(hydroxyethyl)methyl, ethoxylated, chlorides CAS number: 61791-10-4, CR number: 21698
	Chemical name: Ethanol, 2-butoxy- CAS number: 111-76-2, CR number: 3009
EU Cosmetics Restricted Substances List, (EC) 2009/1223 Annex III	Chemical name/INN: Butoxyethanol CAS number: 111-76-2
Minnesota Chemicals of High Concern (Minn. Stat. 116.9401)	Chemical name: 2-butoxyethanol CAS number: 111-76-2

HMIS Rating

Alkaline Degreaser	
HEALTH	1
FLAMMABILITY	1

SDS no. BLWTC1 • Version 1 Edit 1

PHYSICAL HAZARD	0
PERSONAL PROTECTION	В

NFPA Rating



SECTION 16: Other information

Further information/disclaimer

DISCLAIMER: The information above is believed to be accurate and represents the best information currently available to us. However, we make no warranty of merchantability or any other warranty, express or implied, with respect to such information, and we assume no liability resulting from its use. Users should make their own investigation to determine the suitability of information for their particular purposes. In no event shall BLACKLINE CAR CARE be liable for any claims, losses, or damages of any third party or for lost profits or any special, indirect, incidental, consequential or exemplary damages, whatsoever arising, even if BLACKLINE CAR CARE has been advised of the possibility of such damages.