USER MANUAL



1KVA-5KVA (PF1) INVERTER / CHARGER

SOL-I-AX-1VM	SOL-I-AX-2VM	SOL-I-AX-3VM	SOL-I-AX-5VM
SOL-I-AX-1VP	SOL-I-AX-2VP	SOL-I-AX-3VP	SOL-I-AX-5VP
1KVA/1KW	2KVA/2KW	3KVA/3KW	5KVA/5KW

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ABOUT THIS MANUAL

Purpose

This manual describes the assembly, installation, operation and troubleshooting of this unit. Please read this manual carefully before installations and operations. Keep this manual for future reference.

Scope

This manual provides safety and installation guidelines as well as information on tools and wiring.

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



WARNING: This chapter contains important safety and operating instructions. Read and keep this manual for future reference.

- 1. Before using the unit, read all instructions and cautionary markings on the unit, the batteries and all appropriate sections of this manual.
- 2. **CAUTION** --To reduce risk of injury, charge only deep-cycle lead acid type rechargeable batteries. Other types of batteries may burst, causing personal injury and damage.
- 3. Do not disassemble the unit. Take it to a qualified service center when service or repair is required. Incorrect re-assembly may result in a risk of electric shock or fire.
- 4. To reduce risk of electric shock, disconnect all wirings before attempting any maintenance or cleaning. Turning off the unit will not reduce this risk.
- 5. **CAUTION** Only qualified personnel can install this device with battery.
- 6. **NEVER** charge a frozen battery.
- 7. For optimum operation of this inverter/charger, please follow required spec to select appropriate cable size. It's very important to correctly operate this inverter/charger.
- 8. Be very cautious when working with metal tools on or around batteries. A potential risk exists to drop a tool to spark or short circuit batteries or other electrical parts and could cause an explosion.
- 9. Please strictly follow installation procedure when you want to disconnect AC or DC terminals. Please refer to INSTALLATION section of this manual for the details.
- 10. One piece of 150A fuse is provided as over-current protection for the battery supply.
- 11. GROUNDING INSTRUCTIONS -This inverter/charger should be connected to a permanent grounded wiring system. Be sure to comply with local requirements and regulation to install this inverter.
- 12. NEVER cause AC output and DC input short circuited. Do NOT connect to the mains when DC input short circuits.
- 13. **Warning!!** Only qualified service persons are able to service this device. If errors still persist after following troubleshooting table, please send this inverter/charger back to local dealer or service center for maintenance.

INTRODUCTION

This is a multi-function inverter/charger, combining functions of inverter, solar charger and battery charger to offer uninterruptible power support with portable size. Its comprehensive LCD display offers user-configurable and easy-accessible button operation such as battery charging current, AC/solar charger priority, and acceptable input voltage based on different applications.

There are two different types of built-in solar chargers: PWM and MPPT solar charger. For the detailed product specification, please consult your local dealers.

Features

- Pure sine wave inverter
- Configurable input voltage range for home appliances and personal computers via LCD setting
- Configurable battery charging current based on applications via LCD setting
- Configurable AC/Solar Charger priority via LCD setting
- Compatible to mains voltage or generator power
- Auto restart while AC is recovering
- Overload/ Over temperature/ short circuit protection
- Smart battery charger design for optimized battery performance
- Cold start function

Basic System Architecture

The following illustration shows basic application for this inverter/charger. It also includes following devices to have a complete running system:

- Generator or Utility.
- PV modules

Consult with your system integrator for other possible system architectures depending on your requirements.

This inverter can power all kinds of appliances in home or office environment, including motor-type appliances such as tube light, fan, refrigerator and air conditioner.

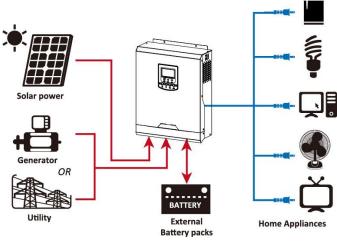
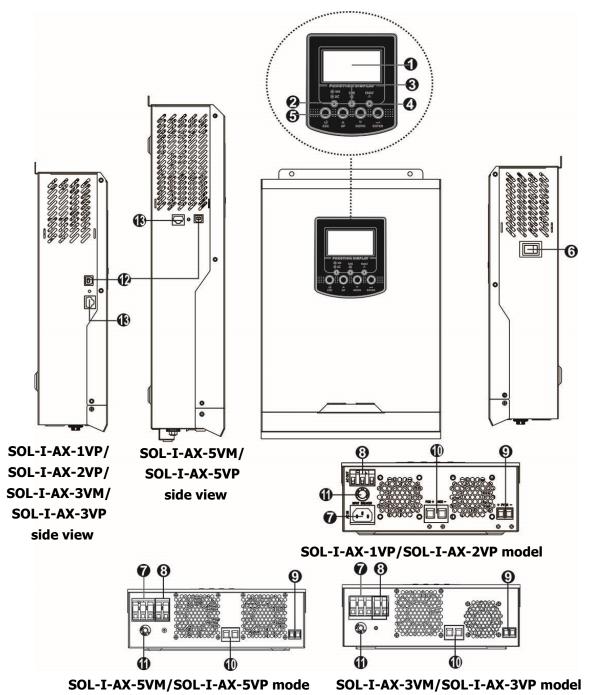


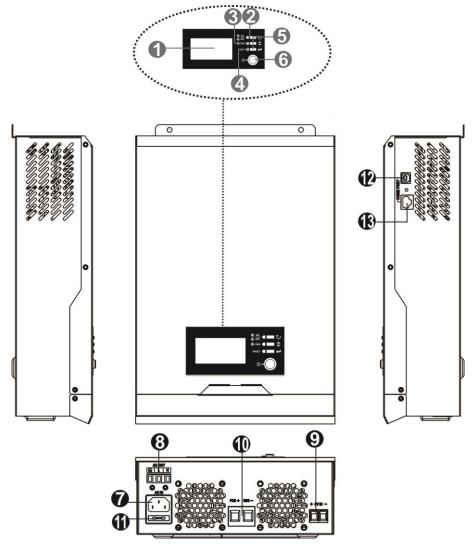
Figure 1 Hybrid Power System

Product Overview





- 2. Status indicator
- 3. Charging indicator
- 4. Fault indicator
- 5. Function buttons
- 6. Power on/off switch
- 7. AC input
- 8. AC output
- 9. PV input
- 10. Battery input
- 11. Circuit breaker
- 12. USB communication port
- 13. RS-232 communication port



SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-2VM model

- 1. LCD display
- 2. Status indicator
- 3. Charging indicator
- 4. Fault indicator
- 5. Function buttons
- 6. Power on/off switch
- 7. AC input
- 8. AC output
- 9. PV input
- 10. Battery input
- 11. Fuse
- 12. USB communication port
- 13. RS-232 communication port

INSTALLATION

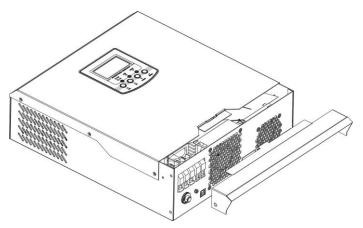
Unpacking and Inspection

Before installation, please inspect the unit. Be sure that nothing inside the package is damaged. You should have received the following items inside of package:

- The unit x 1
- User manual x 1
- Communication cable x 1
- Software CD x 1
- DC Fuse x 1 (only for SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP/SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP models)
- Ring terminal x 1 (only for SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP/SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP models)
- Strain relief plate x 2 (not for 1K/2K models with MPPT)
- Screws x 4 (not for 1K/2K models with MPPT)

Preparation

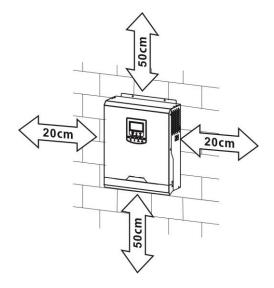
Before connecting all wirings, please take off bottom cover by removing two screws as shown below.



Mounting the Unit

Consider the following points before selecting where to install:

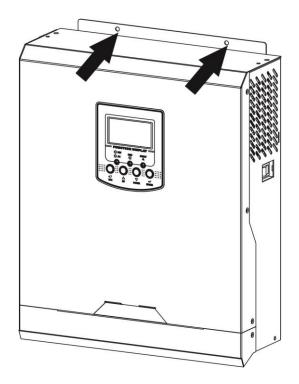
- Do not mount the inverter on flammable construction materials.
- Mount on a solid surface
- Install this inverter at eye level in order to allow the LCD display to be read at all times.
- For proper air circulation to dissipate heat, allow a clearance of approx. 20 cm to the side and approx. 50 cm above and below the unit.
- The ambient temperature should be between 0°C and 55°C to ensure optimal operation.
- The recommended installation position is to be adhered to the wall vertically.
- Be sure to keep other objects and surfaces as shown in the diagram to guarantee sufficient heat dissipation and to have enough space for removing wires.





SUITABLE FOR MOUNTING ON CONCRETE OR OTHER NON-COMBUSTIBLE SURFACE ONLY.

Install the unit by screwing two screws. It's recommended to use M4 or M5 screws.



Battery Connection

CAUTION: For safety operation and regulation compliance, it's requested to install a separate DC over-current protector or disconnect device between battery and inverter. It may not be requested to have a disconnect device in some applications, however, it's still requested to have over-current protection installed. Please refer to typical amperage in below table as required fuse or breaker size.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

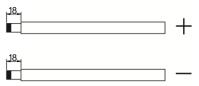
WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for battery connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable as below.

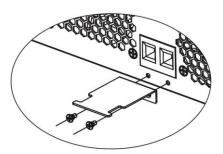
Recommended battery cable size:

Model	Wire Size	Cable (mm ²)	Torque value (max)	
SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP/	1 x 4AWG	25		
SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP	I X HAVVG	25	2 Nm	
SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP/	1 x 2AWG	35	2 Nm	
SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP	I X ZAVVG	22		

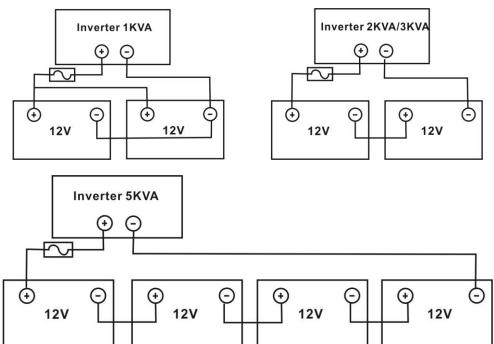
Please follow below steps to implement battery connection:

- 1. Remove insulation sleeve 18 mm for positive and negative conductors.
- 2. Suggest to put bootlace ferrules on the end of positive and negative wires with a proper crimping tool.
- 3. Fix strain relief plate to the inverter by supplied screws as shown in below chart.

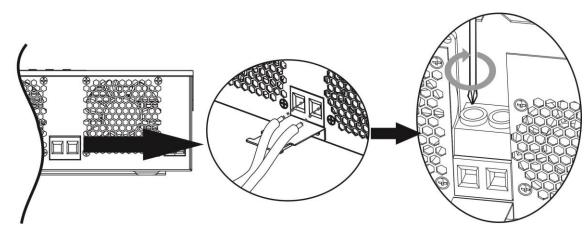




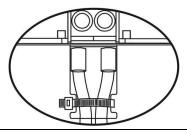
4. SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP model supports 12VDC system, SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP/SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP model supports 24VDC system and SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP model supports 48VDC system. Connect all battery packs as below chart. It's suggested to connect at least 100Ah capacity battery for SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP/SOL-I-AX-2VM/ SOL-I-AX-2VP/SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP model and at least 200Ah capacity battery for SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP model.



5. Insert the battery wires flatly into battery connectors of inverter and make sure the bolts are tightened with torque of 2 Nm in clockwise direction. Make sure polarity at both the battery and the inverter/charge is correctly connected and conductors are tightly screwed into the battery terminals. Recommended tool: #2 Pozi Screwdriver



6. To firmly secure wire connection, you may fix the wires to strain relief with cable tie.



WARNING: Shock Hazard

Installation must be performed with care due to high battery voltage in series.



CAUTION!! Before making the final DC connection or closing DC breaker/disconnector, be sure positive (+) must be connected to positive (+) and negative (-) must be connected to negative (-).

AC Input/Output Connection

CAUTION!! Before connecting to AC input power source, please install a **separate** AC breaker between inverter and AC input power source. This will ensure the inverter can be securely disconnected during maintenance and fully protected from over current of AC input. The recommended spec of AC breaker is 10A for SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP, 20A for SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP, 32A for SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP and 50A for SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP.

CAUTION!! There are two terminal blocks with "IN" and "OUT" markings. Please do NOT mis-connect input and output connectors.

WARNING! All wiring must be performed by a qualified personnel.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for AC input connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Model	Gauge	Cable (mm ²)	Torque Value
SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP	16 AWG	1.5	0.6 Nm
SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP	14 AWG	2.5	1.0 Nm
SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP	12 AWG	4	1.2 Nm
SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP	10 AWG	6	1.2 Nm

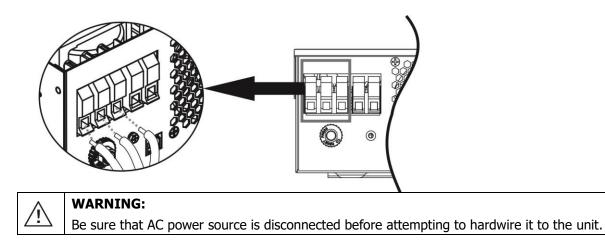
Suggested cable requirement for AC wires

Please follow below steps to implement AC input/output connection:

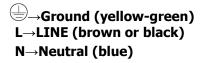
- 1. Before making AC input/output connection, be sure to open DC protector or disconnector first.
- 2. Remove insulation sleeve 10mm for six conductors. And shorten phase L and neutral conductor N 3 mm.
- 3. For SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP/SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP models, simply connect AC utility to AC input of the inverter with a plug.

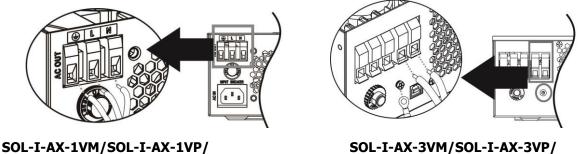
For SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP-SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP models, insert AC input wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten the terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor () first.

→Ground (yellow-green)
 L→LINE (brown or black)
 N→Neutral (blue)



4. Then, insert AC output wires according to polarities indicated on terminal block and tighten terminal screws. Be sure to connect PE protective conductor () first.





SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP

- SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP
- 5. Make sure the wires are securely connected.

CAUTION: Appliances such as air conditioner are required at least 2~3 minutes to restart because it's required to have enough time to balance refrigerant gas inside of circuits. If a power shortage occurs and recovers in a short time, it will cause damage to your connected appliances. To prevent this kind of damage, please check manufacturer of air conditioner if it's equipped with time-delay function before installation. Otherwise, this inverter/charger will trig overload fault and cut off output to protect your appliance but sometimes it still causes internal damage to the air conditioner.

PV Connection

CAUTION: Before connecting to PV modules, please install **separately** a DC circuit breaker between inverter and PV modules.

WARNING! It's very important for system safety and efficient operation to use appropriate cable for PV module connection. To reduce risk of injury, please use the proper recommended cable size as below.

Model	Wire Size	Cable (mm ²)	Torque value (max)
SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP/SOL-I-AX-2VM/ SOL-I-AX-2VP/SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP	1 x 8AWG	10	1.6 Nm
SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP			

PV Module Selection: (Only for the model with PWM solar charger)

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below requirements first:

1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.

Charging Current (PWM)	50Amp		
System DC Voltage	12Vdc	24Vdc	48Vdc
Operating Voltage Range	15~18Vdc	30~32Vdc	60~72vdc
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	55Vdc	80Vdc	105Vdc

 Max. Power Voltage (Vmpp) of PV modules should be close to best Vmp of inverter or within Vmp range to get best performance. If one PV module cannot meet this requirement, it's necessary to have several PV modules in series connection.

Maximum PV module numbers in Series: Vmpp of PV module * X pcs = Best Vmp of Inverter or Vmp range

PV module numbers in Parallel: Max. charging current of inverter / Impp

Total PV module numbers = maximum PV module numbers in series * PV module numbers in parallel

Take SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP inverter as an example to select proper PV modules. After considering Voc of PV module not exceeds 50Vdc and max. Vmpp of PV module close to 15Vdc or within 13Vdc ~ 18Vdc, we can choose PV module with below specification.

Maximum Power (Pmax)	85W	Max. PV module numbers in series
Max. Power Voltage Vmpp(V)	17.6V	1 ➔ 17.6 x 1 ≒ 15 ~ 18
Max. Power Current Impp(A)	4.83A	PV module numbers in parallel
Open Circuit Voltage Voc(V)	21.6V	10 → 50 A / 4.83
Short Circuit Current Isc(A)	5.03A	Total PV module numbers
		$1 \times 10 = 10$

Maximum PV module numbers in Series: 1 PV module numbers in Parallel: 10 Total PV module numbers: 1 x 10 = 10

Take SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP/SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP model inverter as an example to select proper PV module. After considering Voc of PV module not exceed 80Vdc and max. Vmpp of PV module close to 30Vdc or within 30Vdc ~ 32Vdc, we can choose PV module with below specification.

Maximum Power (Pmax)	260W	Max. PV module numbers in series
Max. Power Voltage Vmpp(V)	30.9V	1 → 30.9 x 1 ≒ 30 ~ 32
Max. Power Current Impp(A)	8.42A	PV module numbers in parallel
Open Circuit Voltage Voc(V)	37.7V	6 → 50 A / 8.42
Short Circuit Current Isc(A)	8.89A	Total PV module numbers
		$1 \times 6 = 6$

Maximum PV module numbers in Series: 1 PV module numbers in Parallel: 6 Total PV module numbers: 1 x 6 = 6 Take SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP model inverter as an example to select proper PV module. After considering Voc of PV module not exceed 105Vdc and max. Vmpp of PV module close to 60Vdc or within 56Vdc ~ 72Vdc, we can choose PV module with below specification.

	Jacion	
Maximum Power (Pmax)	260W	Max. PV module numbers in series
Max. Power Voltage Vmpp(V)	30.9V	2 → 30.9 x 2 ≒ 56 ~ 72
Max. Power Current Impp(A)	8.42A	PV module numbers in parallel
Open Circuit Voltage Voc(V)	37.7V	6 → 50 A / 8.42
Short Circuit Current Isc(A)	8.89A	Total PV module numbers
		$2 \times 6 = 12$

Maximum PV module numbers in Series: 2 PV module numbers in Parallel: 6 Total PV module numbers: 2 x 6 = 12

PV Module Selection: (Only for the model with MPPT solar charger)

When selecting proper PV modules, please be sure to consider below parameters:

- 1. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules not exceeds max. PV array open circuit voltage of inverter.
- 2. Open circuit Voltage (Voc) of PV modules should be higher than min. battery voltage.

INVERTER MODEL	SOL-I-AX-1VM/	SOL-I-AX-2VM/	SOL-I-AX-3VM/	SOL-I-AX-5VM/
	SOL-I-AX-1VP	SOL-I-AX-2VP	SOL-I-AX-3VP	SOL-I-AX-5VP
Max. PV Array Open Circuit Voltage	e 102Vdc 14			145Vdc
PV Array MPPT Voltage Range	15~80Vdc	30~80Vdc		60~115Vdc

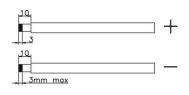
Take 250Wp PV module as an example. After considering above two parameters, the recommended module configurations for SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP and SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP are listed as below table.

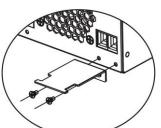
	JOL-I-AV-	SVF and SOL-1-AX-SVF are listed as below table
Maximum Power (Pmax)	250W	SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP: 2 pieces in serial.
Max. Power Voltage Vmpp(V)	30.1V	SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP/SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP:
Max. Power Current Impp(A)	8.3A	2 pieces in serial and 2 sets in parallel.
Open Circuit Voltage Voc(V)	37.7V	SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP:
Short Circuit Current Isc(A)	8.4A	• 2 pieces in serial and 6 sets in parallel, or
		 3 pieces in serial and 4 sets in parallel

PV Module Wire Connection

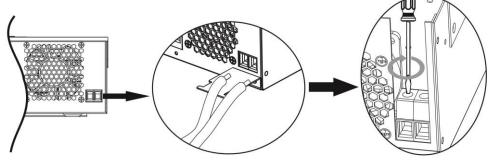
Please follow below steps to implement PV module connection:

- 1. Remove insulation sleeve 10 mm for positive and negative conductors.
- 2. Suggest to put bootlace ferrules on the end of positive and negative wires with a proper crimping tool.
- 3. Fix strain relief plate to the inverter with supplied screws as shown in below chart.

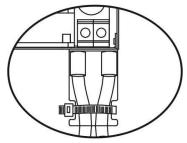




4. Check correct polarity of wire connection from PV modules and PV input connectors. Then, connect positive pole (+) of connection wire to positive pole (+) of PV input connector. Connect negative pole (-) of connection wire to negative pole (-) of PV input connector. Screw two wires tightly in clockwise direction. Recommended tool: 4mm blade screwdriver

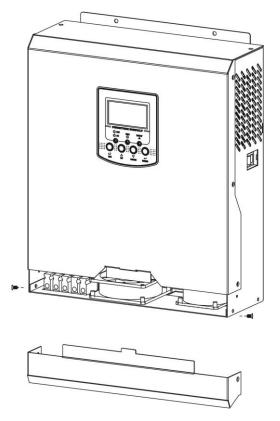


5. To ensure wires are securely connected, you fix wires to the strain relief with cable tie.



Final Assembly

After connecting all wirings, please put bottom cover back by screwing two screws as shown below.



Communication Connection

Please use supplied communication cable to connect to inverter and PC. Insert bundled CD into a computer and follow on-screen instruction to install the monitoring software. For the detailed software operation, please check user manual of software inside of CD.

OPERATION

Power ON/OFF

Side view of unit

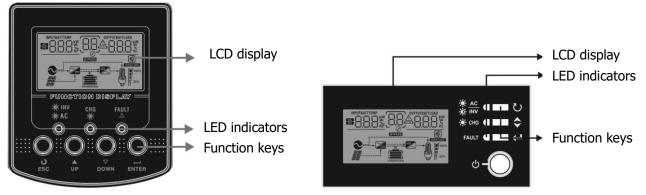
SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-2VM models

The remaining models

Once the unit has been properly installed and the batteries are connected well, simply press On/Off switch to turn on the unit. For SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-2VM models, the power switch is located on the LCD control panel. For the remaining models, the power switch is located in the side of the inverter/charger.

Operation and Display Panel

The operation and display panel, shown in below chart, is on the front panel of the inverter. It includes three indicators, four function keys and a LCD display, indicating the operating status and input/output power information.



LED Indicator

LED Indicator			Messages
- ★ - <u>AC</u>	Croop	Solid On	Output is powered by utility in Line mode.
	Green	Flashing	Output is powered by battery or PV in battery mode.
-☆- CHG	Green	Solid On	Battery is fully charged.
	Green	Flashing	Battery is charging.
	Red	Solid On	Fault occurs in the inverter.
FAULT	Red	Flashing	Warning condition occurs in the inverter.

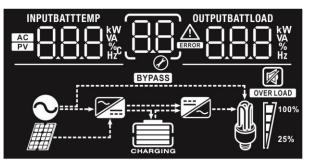
Function Keys for SOL-I-AX-1VP/ SOL-I-AX-2VP/SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP/ SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP models

Function Key	Description
ESC	To exit setting mode
UP	To go to previous selection
DOWN	To go to next selection
ENTER	To confirm the selection in setting mode or enter setting mode

Function Keys for SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-2VM models

Function Key		Description	
Ú	ESC	To exit setting mode	
\$	SCROLL	To go to next selection	
	ENTER	To confirm the selection in setting mode or enter setting mo	

LCD Display Icons



Icon	Function description	
Input Source Infe	ormation	
AC	Indicates the AC input.	
PV	Indicates the PV input	
	Indicate input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charger current (if PV in charging for 3K models), charger power (only for MPPT models), battery voltage.	
Configuration Pro	ogram and Fault Information	
88	Indicates the setting programs.	
	Indicates the warning and fault codes. Warning: flashing with warning code. Fault: lighting with fault code	
Output Information		
OUTPUTBATTLOAD	Indicate output voltage, output frequency, load percent, load in VA, load in Watt and discharging current.	
Battery Information		



Indicates battery level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100% in battery mode and charging status in line mode.

In AC mode, it will present battery charging status.			
Status	Battery voltage	LCD Display	
	<2V/cell	4 bars will flash in turns.	
Constant	2 ~ 2.083V/cell	Bottom bar will be on and the other three bars will flash in turns.	
Current mode / Constant	2.083 ~ 2.167V/cell	Bottom two bars will be on and the other two bars will flash in turns.	
Voltage mode	> 2.167 V/cell	Bottom three bars will be on and the top bar will flash.	
Floating mode. Batteries are fully charged.4 bars will be on.			

In battery mode, it will present battery capacity.

Load Percentage		Battery Voltage	LCD Display	
		< 1.85V/cell		
		1.85V/cell ~ 1.933V/cell		
Load >50%		1.933V/cell ~ 2.017V/cell		
		> 2.017V/cell		
		< 1.892V/cell		
		1.892V/cell ~ 1.975V/cell		
Load < 50%		1.975V/cell ~ 2.058V/cell		
		> 2.058V/cell		
Load Information				
OVER LOAD	Indicates overload.			

Indicates the load level by 0-24%, 25-49%, 50-74% and 75-100%.

M 1 ^{100%}	0%~24%	25%~49%	50%~74%	75%~100%	
25%	7	7			
Mode Operation	Information				
	Indicates unit connects to the mains.				
	Indicates unit connects to the PV panel.				
BYPASS	Indicates load is supplied by utility power.				
	Indicates the utility charger circuit is working.				
	Indicates the DC/AC inverter circuit is working.				
Mute Operation	Mute Operation				
	Indicates unit alarm is disabled.				

LCD Setting

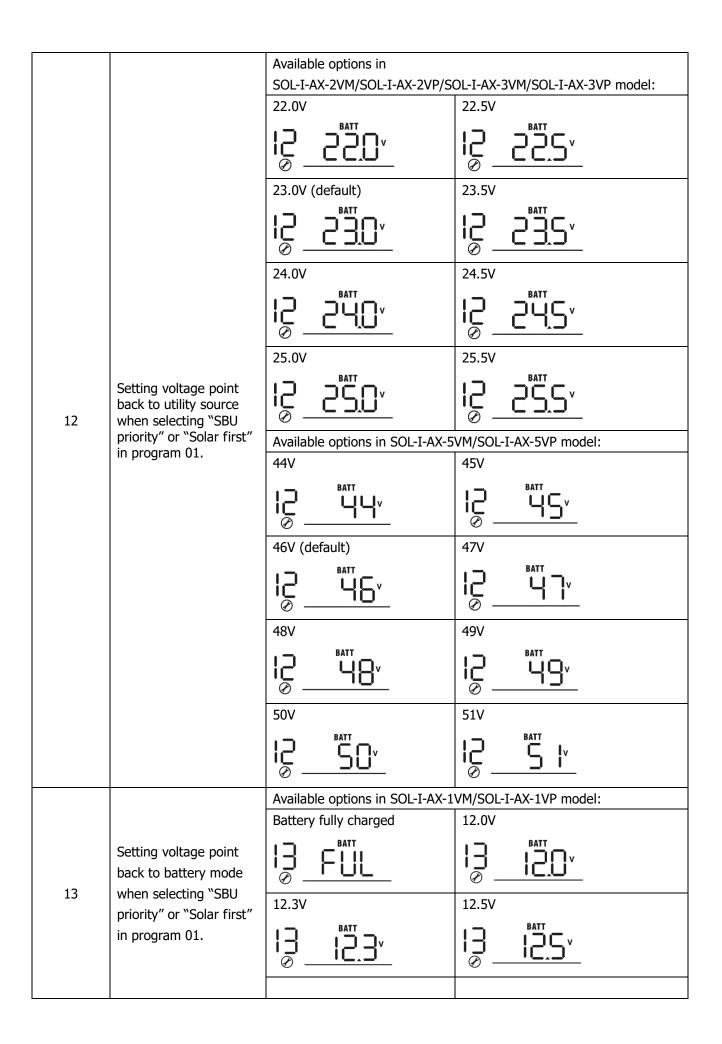
After pressing and holding ENTER button for 3 seconds, the unit will enter setting mode. Press "UP" or "DOWN" button to select setting programs. And then, press "ENTER" button to confirm the selection or ESC button to exit.

Setting Programs:

Program	Description	Selectable option	
		Escape	
00	Exit setting mode	0 <u>0 ESC</u>	
		Solar first 0_I	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when any one condition happens: - Solar energy is not available - Battery voltage drops to low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.
01	Output source priority: To configure load power source priority	Utility first (default)	Utility will provide power to the loads as first priority. Solar and battery energy will provide power to the loads only when utility power is not available.
		SBU priority	Solar energy provides power to the loads as first priority. If solar energy is not sufficient to power all connected loads, battery energy will supply power to the loads at the same time. Utility provides power to the loads only when battery voltage drops to either low-level warning voltage or the setting point in program 12.
02	Maximum charging current: To configure total charging current for solar and utility chargers. (Max. charging current = utility charging current + solar charging current)		OL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP model:
			40A (default for MPPT model)
		50A (default for PWM model)	60A (only available for MPPT model)

		Available options in SOL-I-AX-3	VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP model:
		20A	30A
		<u> </u>	<u> </u>
		40A (default for MPPT model)	50A (default for PWM model)
		0 <u>2 40 </u>	02_50^
		60A	70A (only for PWM model)
		<u> 60 </u>	<u> </u>
		Available options in SOL-I-AX-5	
	Maximum charging	10A	20A
	current: To configure total charging current		<u> </u>
02	for solar and utility chargers.	30A	40A
	(Max. charging current = utility charging	Uç <u>30^</u>	0 <u>2 40^</u>
	current + solar charging current)	50A (default for PWM model)	60A (default for MPPT model)
	currency	0 <u>2 _ 50^</u>	02 60 *
		70A	80A
		0 <u>2 _ 10 ^</u>	0 <u>2 80 </u>
		90A	100A
		Uç <u>90^</u>	Uç <u>100^</u>
		110A	120A (Only for SOL-I-AX-1VM/
			SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-3VM model)
		Uç <u> () ^</u>	<u> </u>
		Appliances (default)	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage
03		U <u>J 8PL</u>	range will be within 90-280VAC.
05	AC input voltage range	UPS	If selected, acceptable AC input voltage
		0 <u>3</u> UPS	range will be within 170-280VAC.
		AGM (default)	Flooded
05		8 <u>8 860</u>	0 <u>5 FLA</u>
	Battery type	User-Defined	If "User-Defined" is selected, battery
		05 856	charge voltage and low DC cut-off
		Ø <u> </u>	voltage can be set up in program 26, 27 and 29.
<u> </u>		Restart disable	Restart enable
06	Auto restart when overload occurs		06 ! FE
	UVENUAU ULLUIS	(default)	

	Auto restart when over	Restart disable	Restart enable
07	temperature occurs		07 FFE
		50Hz (default)	60Hz
09	Output frequency		0 <u>9</u> <u>60</u> _{#z}
		Available options in	
		SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP/S	OL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP model:
		10A	20A (default)
			<u> 208</u>
		Available options in SOL-I-AX-3	
		15A	25A (default)
	Maximum utility charging current	<u> </u>	<u> 258</u>
	Note: If setting value in	Available options in SOL-I-AX-5	
11	program 02 is smaller	2A	10A
	than that in program in 11, the inverter will apply charging current	<u> </u>	
	from program 02 for	20A	30A (default)
	utility charger.	<u>805 </u>	<u> </u>] <u>308</u>
		40A	50A
		<u> </u> _408_	I <u>01_508_</u>
		60A	
		I <u>,I_608_</u>	
		Available options in SOL-I-AX-1	VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP model:
		11.0V	11.3V
		11.5V (default)	11.8V
	Setting voltage point	PATT	PATT
12	back to utility source when selecting "SBU		i <u>2</u> _ [™]
	priority" or "Solar first" in program 01.	12.0V	12.3V
			12 <u>.3'</u>
		12.5V	12.8V
		PATT	PATT
		12 <u>125'</u>	12 <u>8'</u>



		12.8V	13.0V
		0	13.5V (default)
			BATT
			l <u>∂</u> _ <u>l35°</u> _
		13.8V	14.0V
		1 <u>3</u> _ <u>1<u>3</u>8'</u>	
		14.3V	14.5V
		Available options in	1
		Battery fully charged	SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP model: 24V
	Setting voltage point		
	back to battery mode	24.5V	25V
13	when selecting "SBU priority" or "Solar first" in program 01.		
		25.5V	26V
		26.5V	27V (default)
		13_ <u>265</u> v	
		27.5V	28V
		28.5V	29V
		13_ <u>285</u> ×_	
		Available options in SOL-I-AX-	<u> </u>
		Battery fully charged	48V

		49V	50V
		51V	52V
			' <u>]</u>
	Setting voltage point	53V	54V (default)
13	back to battery mode when selecting "SBU		
	priority" or "Solar first"	<u>יטבכ כי</u>	
	in program 01.	55V	56V
			i <u>j 560'</u>
		57V	58V
		BATT	BATT
		j 570°	1 <u>3_58.0×</u>
		If this inverter/charger is working charger source can be program	ng in Line, Standby or Fault mode,
		Solar first	Solar energy will charge battery as
		15 cco	first priority.
	Charger source priority: To configure charger source priority		Utility will charge battery only when
			solar energy is not available.
		Utility first	Utility will charge battery as first
		ib [[]F	priority.
16			Solar energy will charge battery only when utility power is not available.
10		Solar and Utility (default)	Solar energy and utility will charge
			battery at the same time.
		Only Solar	Solar energy will be the only charger
		½ 050	source no matter utility is available or not.
		If this inverter/charger is working	ng in Battery mode or Power saving
		-	harge battery. Solar energy will charge
		battery if it's available and suff	
		Alarm on (default)	Alarm off
18	Alarm control	18 20N	1 <u>8</u> 60F
		Return to default display	If selected, no matter how users
		screen (default)	switch display screen, it will
19	Auto return to default display screen	μ9 εςρ	automatically return to default
			display screen (Input voltage /output
			voltage) after no button is pressed
			for 1 minute.

19	Auto return to default display screen	Stay at latest screen	If selected, the display screen will stay at latest screen user finally switches.
20	Backlight control	Backlight on (default)	
22	Beeps while primary source is interrupted	Alarm on (default)	
23	Overload bypass: When enabled, the unit will transfer to line mode if overload occurs in battery mode.	Bypass disable (default)	Bypass enable
25	Record Fault code	Record enable (default)	Record disable
26	Bulk charging voltage (C.V voltage)	SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP/SO setting: 28.2V SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP de SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP de Setting range is selected in pro Setting range is from 12.5V to SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP m SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP m	BATT OL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP default BATT Column 2 v Column 2
27	Floating charging voltage	SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP default setting: 13.5V SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP default setting: 13.5V SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP/SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP default setting: 27.0V F [U	

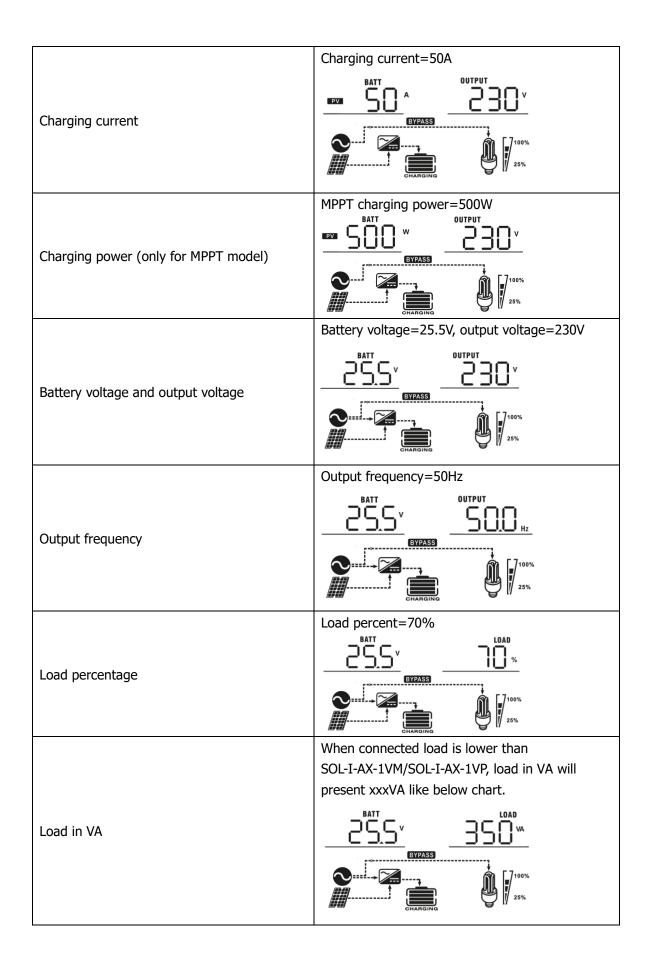
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 12.5V to 15.0V for 1K model, 25.0V to 30.0V for
		SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP model, 25.0V to 31.5V for SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP model and 48.0V to 61.0V for SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.
		SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP default setting: 10.5V
		<u> </u>
		SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP/SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP default setting: 21.0V
29	Low DC cut-off voltage	SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP default setting: 42.0V
		<u> </u>
		If self-defined is selected in program 5, this program can be set up. Setting range is from 10.5V to 12.0V for 1K model, 21.0V to 24.0V for SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP/SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP model and 42.0V to 48.0V for SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP model. Increment of each click is 0.1V. Low DC cut-off voltage will be fixed to setting value no matter what percentage of load is connected.
30	Battery equalization	Battery equalization Battery equalization disable (default) $\exists \bigcirc _ E \in \Pi$ $\exists \bigcirc _ E d = S$
		If "Flooded" or "User-Defined" is selected in program 05, this program can be set up.
		SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP default setting: 14.6V
		$\qquad \qquad $
		SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP/SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP default setting: 29.2V
	Battery equalization	
31	voltage	SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP default setting: 58.4V
		$\underline{\qquad} E \underline{\qquad} \exists \underline{\qquad} \underline{\qquad} \underline{\qquad} \underline{\qquad} \underline{\qquad} \underline{\qquad} \underline{\qquad} \underline{\qquad}$
		Setting range is from 12.5V to 15.0V for SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP model, 25.0V to 30.0V for SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP model, 25.0V to 31.5V for SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP model and 48.0V to 61.0V for SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP model. Increment of each click is 0.1V.

		60min (default)	Setting range is from 5min to		
33	Battery equalized time	93 <u>60</u>	900min. Increment of each click		
			is 5min.		
	Detter convolized	120min (default)	Setting range is from 5min to 900		
34	Battery equalized timeout	34 120	min. Increment of each click is 5		
			min.		
		30days (default)	Setting range is from 0 to 90		
35	Equalization interval	36 302	days. Increment of each click is 1		
			day		
			Disable (default)		
		Enable	36 845		
	Equalization activated	•	in program 30, this program can be		
36	immediately	set up. If "Enable" is selected in this program, it's to activate battery equalization immediately and LCD main page will shows "Eq". If			
		equalization immediately and LCD	main page will shows " \Box "". If		
		"Disable" is selected, it will cancel equalization function until next activated equalization time arrives based on program 35 setting. At			
	ĆQ				
		this time, "L I" will not be shown	in LCD main page.		

Display Setting

The LCD display information will be switched in turns by pressing "UP" or "DOWN" key. The selectable information is switched as below order: input voltage, input frequency, PV voltage, charging current, charging power (only for MPPT models), battery voltage, output voltage, output frequency, load percentage, load in Watt, load in Watt, DC discharging current, main CPU Version and second CPU Version.

Selectable information	LCD display
Input voltage/Output voltage (Default Display Screen)	Input Voltage=230V, output voltage=230V
Input frequency	Input frequency=50Hz
PV voltage	PV voltage=60V



Load in VA	When load is larger than SOL-I-AX-1VM/SOL-I-AX-1VP (\geq 1KVA), load in VA will present x.xkVA like below chart.
Load in Watt	When load is lower than 1kW, load in W will present xxxW like below chart. BATT BATT CHARGING When load is larger than 1kW (\geq 1KW), load in W will present x.xkW like below chart. BATT CHARGING CH
Battery voltage/DC discharging current	Battery voltage=25.5V, discharging current=1A
Main CPU version checking	Main CPU version 00014.04
Secondary CPU version checking	Secondary CPU version 00003.03

Operating Mode Description

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Standby mode / Power saving mode Note: *Standby mode: The inverter is not turned on yet but at this time, the inverter can charge battery without AC output. *Power saving mode: If enabled, the output of inverter will be off when connected load is pretty low or not detected.	No output is supplied by the unit but it still can charge batteries.	Charging by utility and PV energy.
Fault mode Note: *Fault mode: Errors are caused by inside circuit error or external reasons such as over temperature, output short circuited and so on.	PV energy and utility can charge batteries.	Charging by utility and PV energy.

Operation mode	Description	LCD display
Line Mode	The unit will provide output power from the mains. It will also charge the battery at line mode.	Charging by utility and PV energy.
Battery Mode	The unit will provide output power from battery and PV power.	Power from battery and PV energy.

Battery Equalization Description

Equalization function is added into charge controller. It reverses the buildup of negative chemical effects like stratification, a condition where acid concentration is greater at the bottom of the battery than at the top. Equalization also helps to remove sulfate crystals that might have built up on the plates. If left unchecked, this condition, called sulfation, will reduce the overall capacity of the battery. Therefore, it's recommended to equalize battery periodically.

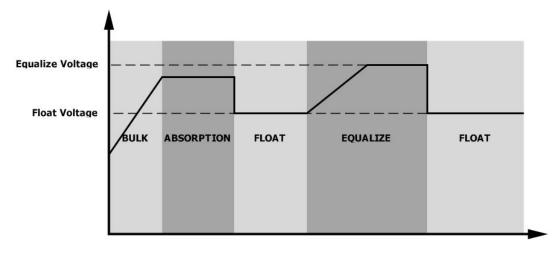
• How to Apply Equalization Function

You must enable battery equalization function in monitoring LCD setting program 30 first. Then, you may apply this function in device by either one of following methods:

- 1. Setting equalization interval in program 35.
- 2. Active equalization immediately in program 36.

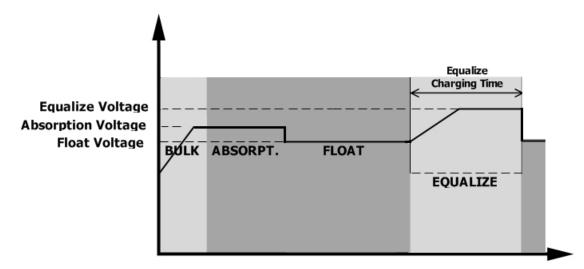
• When to Equalize

In float stage, when the setting equalization interval (battery equalization cycle) is arrived, or equalization is active immediately, the controller will start to enter Equalize stage.

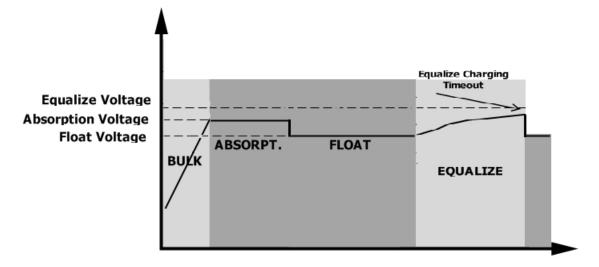


• Equalize charging time and timeout

In Equalize stage, the controller will supply power to charge battery as much as possible until battery voltage raises to battery equalization voltage. Then, constant-voltage regulation is applied to maintain battery voltage at the battery equalization voltage. The battery will remain in the Equalize stage until setting battery equalized time is arrived.



However, in Equalize stage, when battery equalized time is expired and battery voltage doesn't rise to battery equalization voltage point, the charge controller will extend the battery equalized time until battery voltage achieves battery equalization voltage. If battery voltage is still lower than battery equalization voltage when battery equalized timeout setting is over, the charge controller will stop equalization and return to float stage.



Fault Reference Code

Fault Code	Fault Event	Icon on
01	Fan is locked when inverter is off.	
02	Over temperature	
03	Battery voltage is too high	
04	Battery voltage is too low	
05	Output short circuited or over temperature is detected by internal converter components.	
06	Output voltage is abnormal. (For SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP model) Output voltage is too high. (For SOL-I-AX-5VM/SOL-I-AX-5VP model)	
07	Overload time out	
08	Bus voltage is too high	
09	Bus soft start failed	
51	Over current or surge	<u>ک</u>]
52	Bus voltage is too low	50
53	Inverter soft start failed	
55	Over DC voltage in AC output	
56	Battery connection is open	56,
57	Current sensor failed	
58	Output voltage is too low	

NOTE: Fault codes 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57 and 58 are only available in SOL-I-AX-5VM/ SOL-I-AX-5VP model.

Warning Indicator

Warning Code	Warning Event	Audible Alarm	Icon flashing
01	Fan is locked when inverter is on.	Beep three times every second	
03	Battery is over-charged	Beep once every second	Ū∃ [▲]
04	Low battery	Beep once every second	᠐ᡃᠲᢩ᠌᠌
07	Overload	Beep once every 0.5 second	
10	Output power derating	Beep twice every 3 seconds	
E9	Battery equalization	None	[E9]A

SPECIFICATIONS

Table 1 Line Mode Specifications

	SOL-I-AX-1VM	SOL-I-AX-2VM	SOL-I-AX-3VM	SOL-I-AX-5VM	
INVERTER MODEL	SOL-I-AX-1VP	SOL-I-AX-2VP	SOL-I-AX-3VP	SOL-I-AX-5VP	
Input Voltage Waveform	Sinusoidal (utility or generator)				
Nominal Input Voltage	230Vac				
Low Loss Voltage			⊧7V (UPS); (Appliances)		
Low Loss Return Voltage			⊧7V (UPS); / (Appliances)		
High Loss Voltage		280\	/ac±7V		
High Loss Return Voltage		270\	/ac±7V		
Max AC Input Voltage		30	0Vac		
Nominal Input Frequency		50Hz / 60Hz ((Auto detection)		
Low Loss Frequency	40±1Hz				
Low Loss Return Frequency	42±1Hz				
High Loss Frequency	65±1Hz				
High Loss Return Frequency	63±1Hz				
Output Short Circuit Protection		Circuit	Breaker		
Efficiency (Line Mode)	>9	95% (Rated R load	d, battery full charg	ged)	
Transfer Time			pical (UPS); al (Appliances)		
Output power derating: When AC input voltage drops to 170V, the output power will be derated.	Output Power Rated Power 50% Power 90V 170V 280V Input Voltage				

Table 2 Inverter Mode Specifications

	SOL-I-AX-1VM	SOL-I-AX-2VM	SOL-I-AX-3VM	SOL-I-AX-5VM
INVERTER MODEL	SOL-I-AX-1VP	SOL-I-AX-2VP	SOL-I-AX-3VP	SOL-I-AX-5VP
Rated Output Power	1KVA/1KW	2KVA/2KW	3KVA/3KW	5KVA/5KW
Output Voltage Waveform		Pure Si	ne Wave	
Output Voltage Regulation		230Va	ac±5%	
Output Frequency		50)Hz	
Peak Efficiency		93	3%	
Overload Protection	1	5s@≥150% load; 10	s@105%~150% loa	d
Surge Capacity		2* rated powe	r for 5 seconds	
Nominal DC Input Voltage	12Vdc	24Vdc	24Vdc	48Vdc
Cold Start Voltage	11.5Vdc	23.0Vdc	23.0Vdc	46.0Vdc
Low DC Warning Voltage				
@ load < 50%	11.5Vdc	23.0Vdc	23.0Vdc	46.0Vdc
@ load ≥ 50%	11.0Vdc	22.0Vdc	22.0Vdc	44.0Vdc
Low DC Warning Return Voltage				
@ load < 50%	11.7Vdc	23.5Vdc	23.5Vdc	47.0Vdc
@ load ≥ 50%	11.5Vdc	23.0Vdc	23.0Vdc	46.0Vdc
Low DC Cut-off Voltage				
@ load < 50%	10.7Vdc	21.5Vdc	21.5Vdc	43.0Vdc
@ load ≥ 50%	10.5Vdc	21.0Vdc	21.0Vdc	42.0Vdc
High DC Recovery Voltage	15Vdc	30Vdc	32Vdc	62Vdc
High DC Cut-off Voltage	16Vdc	31Vdc	33Vdc	63Vdc
No Load Power Consumption	<25W <55W			

Utility Chargin	ng Mode				
SOL-I-AX-1VM SOL-I-AX-2VM SOL-I-AX-3VM SOL-I-AX-5V					
INVERTER MODEL		SOL-I-AX-1VP	SOL-I-AX-2VP	SOL-I-AX-3VP	SOL-I-AX-5VP
Charging Algorithm		3-Step			
AC Charging Current (Max)		20Amp(@V _{I/P} =230Vac)		25Amp (@V _{I/P} =230Vac)	60Amp (@V _{I/P} =230Vac)
Bulk Charging	Flooded Battery	14.6	2	9.2	58.4
Voltage	AGM / Gel Battery	14.1	2	8.2	56.4
Floating Charg	jing Voltage	13.5Vdc	27	7Vdc	54Vdc
Charging Curve			← T0 → ← T1 T1 = 20* T0, minimum Bulk Absor (Constant Current) (Constant		Current Time
PWM Solar Ch		SOL-I-AX-1VM	SOL-I-AX-2VM	SOL-I-AX-3VM	SOL-I-AX-5VM
INVERTER MO	DEL	SOL-I-AX-1VP	SOL-I-AX-2VP	SOL-I-AX-3VP	SOL I AX SVIN
Charging Curr	ent			50Amp	
System DC Vo	ltage	12Vdc	24	łVdc	48Vdc
Operating Vol	tage Range	15~18Vdc	30~	32Vdc	60~72vdc
Max. PV Array	Open Circuit Voltage	55Vdc	80)Vdc	105Vdc
DC Voltage Acc	curacy		+	/-0.3%	
Max Charging	Current	50Amp 70Amp		70 4 mp	110Amp
	us solar charger)			, o, anp	110/ (11)
MPPT Solar Ch			Γ	Г	
INVERTER MO	DEL	SOL-I-AX-1VM	SOL-I-AX-2VM	SOL-I-AX-3VM	SOL-I-AX-5VM
Chausius Com		SOL-I-AX-1VP	SOL-I-AX-2VP	SOL-I-AX-3VP	SOL-I-AX-5VP
Charging Curre		40Amp 60Amp			•
	Voltage Range				60~115Vdc
	Open Circuit Voltage	ge 102Vdc 145Vdc			145VdC
Max Charging	Current us solar charger)	60Amp 120Amp		120Amp	
(AC Charger pl	us solat (tialyer)				

Table 4 General Specifications

INVERTER MODEL	SOL-I-AX-1VM	SOL-I-AX-2VM	SOL-I-AX-3VM	SOL-I-AX-5VM
	SOL-I-AX-1VP	SOL-I-AX-2VP	SOL-I-AX-3VP	SOL-I-AX-5VP
Safety Certification	CE			
Operating Temperature Range	-10°C to 50°C			
Storage temperature	-15°C~ 60°C			
Humidity	5%	to 95% Relative H	lumidity (Non-cond	ensing)
Dimension (D*W*H), mm	88 x 225 x 320 100 x 285 x 334 100 x 300 x 440			
Net Weight, kg (PWM model)	4.4 5 6.3 8.5			
Net Weight, kg (MPPT model)	4.4 5 6.5 9.7			

TROUBLE SHOOTING

Problem	LCD/LED/Buzze r	Explanation / Possible cause	What to do
Unit shuts down automatically during startup process.	LCD/LEDs and buzzer will be active for 3 seconds and then complete off.	The battery voltage is too low (<1.91V/Cell)	 Re-charge battery. Replace battery.
No response after power on.	No indication.	 The battery voltage is far too low. (<1.4V/Cell) Internal fuse tripped. 	 Contact repair center for replacing the fuse. Re-charge battery. Replace battery.
Mains exist but the unit works in battery mode.	Input voltage is displayed as 0 on the LCD and green LED is flashing.	Input protector is tripped	Check if AC breaker is tripped and AC wiring is connected well.
	Green LED is flashing.	Insufficient quality of AC power. (Shore or Generator)	 Check if AC wires are too thin and/or too long. Check if generator (if applied) is working well or if input voltage range setting is correct. (UPS→Appliance)
	Green LED is flashing.	Set "Solar First" as the priority of output source.	Change output source priority to Utility first.
When the unit is turned on, internal relay is switched on and off repeatedly.	LCD display and LEDs are flashing	Battery is disconnected.	Check if battery wires are connected well.
Buzzer beeps continuously and red LED is on.	Fault code 07	Overload error. The inverter is overload 105% and time is up.	Reduce the connected load by switching off some equipment.
		Output short circuited.	Check if wiring is connected well and remove abnormal load.
	Fault code 05	Temperature of internal converter component is over 120°C. (Only available for SOL-I-AX-1VM/ SOL-I-AX-1VP/ SOL-I-AX-2VM/SOL-I-AX-2VP/ SOL-I-AX-3VM/SOL-I-AX-3VP models) Internal temperature of inverter	Check whether the air flow of the unit is blocked or whether the ambient temperature is too high.
	Fault code 02	component is over 100°C.	
	Fault code 03	Battery is over-charged.	Return to repair center.
		The battery voltage is too high.	Check if spec and quantity of batteries are meet requirements.
	Fault code 01	Fan fault	Replace the fan.
	Fault code 06/58	Output abnormal (Inverter voltage below than 190Vac or is higher than 260Vac)	 Reduce the connected load. Return to repair center
	Fault code 08/09/53/57	Internal components failed.	Return to repair center.
	Fault code 51	Over current or surge.	Restart the unit, if the error happens again, please return to repair center.
	Fault code 52	Bus voltage is too low.	
	Fault code 55	Output voltage is unbalanced.	
	Fault code 56	Battery is not connected well or fuse is burnt.	If the battery is connected well, please return to repair center.