

**Plants growing wild
in the Pacific Northwest
for non-timber forest products**

Compiled by Michael Pilarski 2/4/98 version

* = native to the Pacific Northwest

(M) = Major Crop

(m) = minor crop

A-G refer to abundance/scarcity status.

Higher letters = higher concern level.

Abies sp., Fir* [C]

Acer circinatum, Vine Maple* (m) [C]

Achillea millefolium, Yarrow* (M) [C]

Achlys triphylla, Vanilla leaf*(Berberidaceae) (m)[E]

Aconitum columbianum, Aconite, Monkshood*(m)[E]

Actea rubra, Baneberry* (m)[E]

Adiantum pedatum, Maiden Hair Fern*(m)[E]

Allium cernuum, Nodding Onion* (m)[E]

Alnus rubra, Red Alder* (m) [C]

Alnus sitchensis, *A. sinuata*, Alder* [C]

Amelanchier alnifolia, Serviceberry* (M) [C]

Anaphalis margaritacea, Pearly Everlasting* (m) [C]

Anemone occidentalis, Pasque Flower* (m)[D]

Angelica arguta, *A. pinnata*, Angelica* (m)[E]

Angelica hendersonii, Angelica* (m)[E]

Antennaria dioica, Pusseytoes*[C]

Apocynum andraesimifolium, Dogbane*[E]

Apocynum cannabinum, Black Indian Hemp*(m)[E]

Aquilegia formosa, Columbine* (m)[D]

Aralia californica, Spikenard* (m) [F]

Aralia nudicaulis, Wild Sarsaparilla* (m)[D]

Arbutus menziesii, Madrone* (m)[D]

Arctium lappa, *A. minor*, Burdock (M) [A]

Arctostaphylos uva-ursi, Kinnikinnik*, *Uva-ursi*(M)[C]

Aristolochia californica, California Snakeroot* (m) [F]

Arnica cordifolia, *A. latifolia*, *A. amplexicaulis*, (M)[D]

Artemisia absinthum, Wormwood (M) [A]

Artemisia vulgaris, Mugwort (m) [B]

Aruncus dioicus, Goat's Beard* (m) [D]

Asarum canadense, Wild Ginger* (M) [E]

Asparagus officinale, Asparagus (M) [B]

Athyrium filix-femina, Lady Fern* (m)[D]

Balsamorhiza sagittata, Balsam Root* (m) [C]

Betula papyrifera, *B. occidentalis*, Birch* (m) [C]

Bidens frondosa, Beggar Ticks* (m) [?]

Blechnum spicatum, Deer Fern* (M)[D]

Caltha palustris, Marsh marigold* [D]

Calypso bulbosa, Calypso Orchid* [G]

Camassia quamash, Camas* (M) [G]

Capsella bursa-pastoris, Shepherds Purse (m) [B]

Ceanothus sanguineus, Red-stem Ceanothus* [C]

Ceanothus velutinus, Buckbrush or Varnish Leaf*(m)[C]

Chimaphila umbellata, Pipsissewa* (M) [E]

Chrysanthemum leucanthemum, Oxeye Daisy (m) [B]

Cichorium intybus, Chicory (m) [B]

Cimicifuga elata, Black Cohosh* (m) [G]

Claytonia sibirica, Siberian Miner's Lettuce*, (m) [C]

Claytonia perfoliata, Miner's Lettuce* (m) [C]

Claytonia lanceolata, Western Spring-Beauty*(m)[D]

Clematis columbianum, *Clematis** [E]

Clematis ligusticifolia, *Clematis** (m) [C]

Clintonia uniflora, Queen's Cup Bead-Lily*(m)[E]

Coptis asplenifolia, Fern-Leaved Goldthread* (m) [G]

Coptis laciniata, Cut-Leaved Goldthread* (m) [G]

Corallorhiza sp., Coral root* (m) [E]

Cornus canadensis, Bunchberry* (m) [E]

Cornus nuttali, Pacific Dogwood* (m) [E]

Cornus stolonifera, Red Osier Dogwood* (m) [C]

Corylus cornuta va. *californica*, Beaked Hazel*(m)[C]

Crataegus douglasii, Black Hawthorn* (M) [D]

Crataegus columbiana, Columbia Hawthorn*(M)[D]

Crataegus monogyna, Hawthorn (M) [A]

Cuscuta species, Dodder [A]

Cynoglossum officinale, Houndstongue [A]

Cytisus scoparius, Scotch Broom (M) [A]

Daucus carota, Queen Anns Lace (m) [B]

Delphinium spp., Larkspur* [D]

Dicentra formosa, Bleeding Heart* (m) [E]

Digitalis purpurea, Foxglove [B]

Dipsacus sylvestris, Teasel, Xu Duan [A]

Dodecatheon pulchellum, Shooting Star* (m) [E]

Drosera sp., Sundew* (m) [G]

Dryopteris filix-mas, Male Fern* (m)[D][E]

Epilobium angustifolium, Fireweed* (m) [C]

Epipactis gigantea, Heleborine* [?]

Equisetum arvense, Horsetail* (M) [C]

*Erigeron canadensis**[D]

Eriogonum, Buckwheat*[D]

Erodium cicutarium, Storksbill [B]

Erythronium grandiflorum, Yellow Glacier Lily*(m)[E]

Erythronium oregonum, White Fawn Lily*(m)[E]

Erythronium revolutum, Pink Fawn lily* (m)[E]

Eschscholzia californica, California Poppy (m) [B]

Eupatorium occidentale, Western Eupatorium*

Foeniculum vulgare, Fennel (m) [B]

Fragaria sp., Wild Strawberry* (m) [C]

Fraxinus oregona., Oregon Ash*[D]

Fritillaria camschatcensis, Northern Rice Root*(m)[E]

Fritillaria lanceolata, Chocolate Lily* (m)[E]

Fritillaria pudica, Yellow-Bells* (m)[E]

Gallium aparine (Rubiaceae), Cleavers (M)[D]

Garrya elliptica, Silk Tassel* (m) [F]

Gaultheria shallon, Salal* (M) [C]

Gentiana sp., Gentian* [E-G]

Geranium maculatum, Geranium, Cranesbill [B]

Geranium robertianum, Herb Robert (m) [B]

Geranium viscosissimum, Sticky Geranium*[D]

Geum macrophyllum, Large-leaved Avens* [D]

Geum triflorum, Avens, Prairie Smoke*[E]

Glycyrrhiza lepidota, Wild Licorice* (m)[E]

Goodyera oblongifolia, Rattlesnake Plantain*[E]

Grindelia integrifolia, Gumweed* (m)[D]

Grindelia squarrosa, Curly-Cup Gumweed*(m)[D]

Heracleum lanatum, Cow Parsnip* (m)[D]

Heuchera cylindrica, Alum Root* [D]

Heuchera glabra, *H. micrantha*, Alum Root*[D]

Holodiscus discolor, Ocean-Spray* (M) [C]

Hypericum perforatum, St. John's Wort (M) [A]

Iris tenax, Oregon Iris* [?]
Juniperus sp., Juniper* (m)[D]
Lactuca canadensis, Wild Lettuce [B]
Larix occidentalis, Larch* (m) [C]
Ledum glandulosum, *L. groenlandicum*, Labrador Tea* (m)[D]
Ligusticum porteri, Osha* (M) [G]
Lilium columbianum, Columbia Lily, Tiger Lily*(m)[E]
Linaria vulgaris, Toadflax, Butter-and-eggs, [A]
Linnaea borealis, Twinflower* [D]
Lithospermum ruderae, Puccoon*, Gromwell [E]
Lobaria pulmonaria, Lungwort* [E]
*Lomatium dissectum** (M) [E]
Lomatium nudicale, Barestem Desert-Parsley* (m) [E]
Lonicera involucrata, Twinberry* [E]
Lycopodium sp., Clubmoss* m [?]
Lysichiton americanus, Skunk Cabbage* [D]
Lythrum salicaria, Purple Loosestrife [A]
Mahonia aquifolium, Oregon Grape* (M) [C]
Mahonia nervosa, Oregon Grape* (M) [C]
Mahonia repens, Low Oregon Grape* (m) [C]
Maianthemum dilatatum, False Lily-of-the-Valley*[D]
Malva neglecta, Mallow, Malva [B]
Marrubium vulgare, Horehound [B]
Alfalfa *Medicago sativa* [B]
Melilotus officinalis, Yellow Sweet Clover [B]
Mentha arvensis, Brook Mint * [D]
Mentha piperita, Peppermint (m) [B]
Mentha pulegium, Pennyroyal * (m) [E]
Menyanthes trifoliata, Bogbean, Buckbean* [E]
Monarda fistulosa, Beebalm, Bergamot [F]
Monotropa, Indian Pipe*[E]
Morus alba, Mulberry [B]
Myrica californica, California Bayberry* (m) [F]
Myrica gale, Bayberry* (m)[E]
Nepeta cataria, Catnip (m) [B]
Oemleria cerasiformis, Indian-Plum* [C]
Oenothera biennis, Evening Primrose [B]
Oplopanax horridum, Devil's Club* (M)[D]
Osmorhiza chilensis, Sweet Cicely* (M) [E]
Osmorhiza occidentalis, Sweet Cicely* (M) [E]
Oxalis curiculata, Creeping Wood Sorrel [?]
Pedicularis groenlandica, Elephant Head*[D]
Pedicularis racemosa, Betony* (m) [D]
Penstemon spp., Penstemon* [D]
Perideridia gairdneri, Yampah* (m) [G]
Petasites palmatus, Western Coltsfoot, Butterbur* (M)[D]
Picea spp., Spruce* [C]
Pinus spp., Pine* m [C]
Plantago lanceolata, Lanceleaf Plantain (m) [B]
Plantago major, Plantain (m) [B]
Polygonum aviculare, Prostrate Knotweed [B]
Polygonum bistortoides, Bistort* (m) [D]
Polypodium glycyrrhiza, Licorice Fern * (m) [D]
Polystichum munitum, Sword Fern* (M) [C]
Populus trichocarpa, Black Cottonwood* (m) [C]
Populus tremuloides, Aspen* (m) [C]
Potentilla fruticosa, Cinquefoil* [E]
Potentilla spp. *Potentilla**, Cinquefoil, (m) [D-E]
Ranunculus vulgaris, Self Heal, Heal All* (M) [E]

Prunus emarginata, Bitter Cherry* (m) [D]
Prunus virginiana, Chokecherry* (M) [C]
Pteridium aquilinum, Bracken Fern* (m) [C]
Pterospora andromeda, Pinedrops* [?]
Pyrola sp., *Pyrola** [E]
Quercus garryana, Garry Oak, Oregon Oak*[D]
Rhamnus purshiana, Cascara* (M) [E]
Rhus glabra, Sumac* (m) [D]
Rosa sp., Rose* (m) [C]
Rubus idaeus, Raspberry* (M)[D]
Rubus leucodermis, Blackcap Raspberry* (M)[D]
Rubus parviflorus, Thimbleberry* [C]
Rubus sp., Blackberry (m) [A]
Rubus spectabilis, Salmonberry* [C]
Rubus ursinus, Trailing Blackberry* (m)[D]
Rumex acetosella, Sheep Sorrel (M) [B]
Rumex crispus, Yellow Dock (M) [B]
Sagittaria latifolia, Wapato, Arrowhead* (M)[E]
Salix sp., Willow* (M) [C]
Salvia dorii, Purple Sage*[E]
Sambucus caerulea, Blue Elder* (M) [D]
Sambucus racemosa, Red Elder* (m) [C]
Sanguisorba spp. Burnet* [E]
Saponaria officinalis, Soapwort, Bouncing Bet. [B]
Satureja douglasii, Yerba Buena * (m) [E]
Scrophularia californica, *S. lanceolata*, Figwort* [?]
Scutellaria laterifolia, Skullcap* (M) [E]
Shepherdia canadense, Russet Buffalo-Berry*(M)[D]
Smilacina racemosa, False Solomon's Seal* [D]
Smilacina stellata, Star-Flwr. Solomon's Seal*[D]
Solanum dulcamara, Bittersweet Nightshade [B]
Solidago canadensis, Goldenrod* (M) [D]
Sorbus scopulina, Mountain Ash* [D]
Sorbus sitchensis, Sitka Mountain Ash* (m) [D]
Stachys cooleyae, Cooley's Hedge-Nettle* (m) [E]
Stachys rigida, etc., Hedge Nettle* [E]
Stellaria media, Chickweed (m) [B]
Tanacetum vulgare, Tansy [A]
Taraxacum officinale, Dandelion (M) [B]
Taxus brevifolia, Western Yew* (M) [E]
Thuja plicata, Western Red Cedar* [C]
Trifolium pratense, Red Clover (M) [B]
Trillium ovatum, Bethroot, Birthwort* (m) [G]
Typha latifolia, Cattail* (m) [C]
Umbellularia californica, California Bay Laurel* [F]
Urtica dioica, Nettles* (M)[D]
*Usnea** *Usnea* sp.* (M) [E]
*Vaccinium alaskense** (M) [D]
Vaccinium membranaceum, Black Hucklebry. (M)[D]
*Vaccinium ovalifolium** (M)[D]
Vaccinium ovatum, Evergreen Huckleberry* (M) [D]
Vaccinium parvifolium, Red Huckleberry* (M) [D]
Valeriana sitchensis, Sitka Valerian* (M) [D]
Vancouveria hexandra, Inside-out Flower*[E]
Verbascum thapsus, Mullein (M) [B]
Viburnum edule, Highbush cranberry* (M)[D]
Vinca major, *Vinca minor*, Periwinkle [A]
Viola spp., Violet* [D]
Xerophyllum tenax, Beargrass* (M)[E]