Great Battles for Boys: Bunker Hill To WWI by Joe Giorello Teacher Answer Sheet

The Battle of Bunker Hill

- 1. What were British soldiers called? Redcoats
- 2. Who took Breeds Hill in the end? The British

The Battle of Saratoga

- 1. Who was nicknamed "Gentleman Johnny"? John Burgoyne
- 2. When was the first battle of Saratoga? September 19, 1777
- 3. Who won the battle of Saratoga? The American rebels

The Alamo

- 1. Who owned the land of Texas in 1821? Mexico
- 2. Who was the frontiersman hero who fought at the Alamo and died there? Davy Crockett
- What was the famous battle cry that arose from the bravery of the Americans who fought at the Alamo?
 "Remember the Alamo!"
- 4. Who eventually won the Mexican War? The United States

The Battle of San Jacinto

- What was Sam Houston's strange tactic for battling General Santa Anna? Fight then retreat
- 2. How long was the battle of San Jacinto? Eighteen minutes
- What was the result of Sam Houston winning the battle?
 General Santa Anna signed a peace treaty, and Texas was no longer under Mexican rule.

The Civil War

- 1. Who was the nation's first Republican president? Abraham Lincoln
- 2. What was the goal of the abolitionists? To end slavery everywhere in America
- 3. How long did the Civil War last? About four years

The Battle of Antietam

- 1. Who led the Confederate forces? General Robert E. Lee
- 2. Who was the president of the Southern states? Jefferson Davis
- 3. What was the Emancipation Proclamation and who signed it into law? President Abraham Lincoln signed the proclamation which freed all American slaves.

The Battle of Gettysburg

- When was the Battle of Gettysburg? July 1-3, 1863
- 2. Who delivered the Gettysburg Address? President Abraham Lincoln
- 3. What was the National Conscription Act?

A law that required every unmarried Union male between the ages of 21 and 45 to enroll in a draft lottery

The Battle of Vicksburg

- 1. Who was named commander of the Army of Tennessee? General Ulysses S. Grant
- 2. What was the Vicksburg "Prairie Dog Village"? The citizens of Vicksburg dug caves into the clay to live in and protect themselves.
- 3. When did Confederate General Pemberton surrender Vicksburg to General Grant? July 4, 1863—Independence Day

The Battle of Little Big Horn

- 1. What was found in the Black Hills of South Dakota that made everyone want to go there? **Gold**
- Who were the two legendary American Indian leaders attacking the white settlers and miners in the Black Hills?
 Sitting Bull and Crazy Horse
- 3. Who was the President of the United States at this time? President Ulysses S. Grant
- 4. When Lt. Colonel George Armstrong Custer fought to the end, what was this battle popularly called? "Custer's Last Stand"

The Battle of San Juan Hill

- 1. What event started the Spanish-American War? The sinking of the American battleship USS Maine
- 2. Who was the most famous soldier from The Rough Riders? Lt. Theodore Roosevelt
- 3. Who won the Battle of San Juan Hill? The Rough Riders

The Lost Battalion

- 1. Who led the American Expeditionary Force (AEF)? US General John "Black Jack" Pershing
- Why was this battle called the Lost Battalion?
 Because the troops were completely isolated from the rest of the Allied forces and were surrounded by German forces.
- 3. When did the United States declare war on Germany? April 6, 1917

Buy the book *Great Battles for Boys: Bunker Hill to WWI* by Joe Giorello from <u>Amazon</u> as well as his other <u>Great Battles</u> books. Contact Joe Giorello at his website: <u>www.greatbattlesforboys.com</u>. Connect with him on Facebook at: <u>facebook.com/greatbattles</u>.