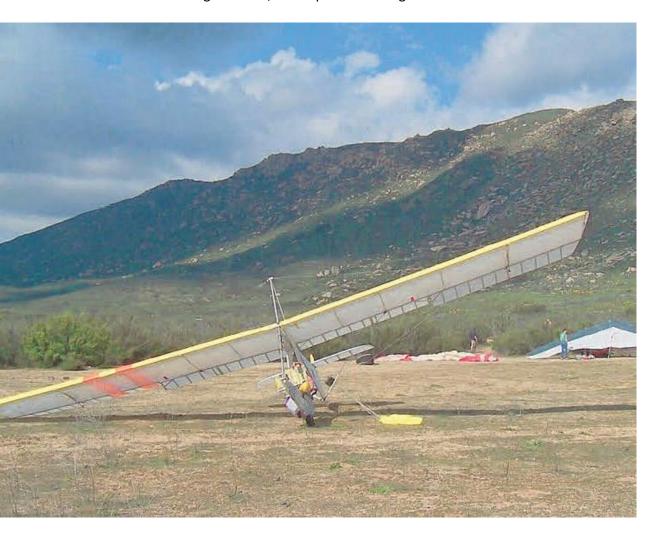
Goat4

Ultralight Glider, Descriptive Drawings



California, US of A April 18, 2009

which describe the Goat4, an experimental ultralight glider which I have designed, built, and flown.

rnload from the same website) are worth looking at for Goat4 possible upgrades, since the construction is similar and it is a later design. In is and control line standards may be of interest. Other possible upgrades might be suggested by the Pig's boat seat, simplified nose structure, and

intended to be a description of what I have done, not a set of plans, at least not in the sense of providing instructions or advice to any second give no technical advice, nor do I recommend building or flying any specific aircraft, nor do I represent myself as any kind of expert.

".DFX" format, an Autocad file format, which can be viewed, printed, and edited with Computer Assisted Design (CAD) software. The .dxf files are ers who wish to closely examine and/or modify the design.

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/ Structure Overview

Control Arms d

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| Line Routing 1
| Line Routing 2
| Line Crossover Connection
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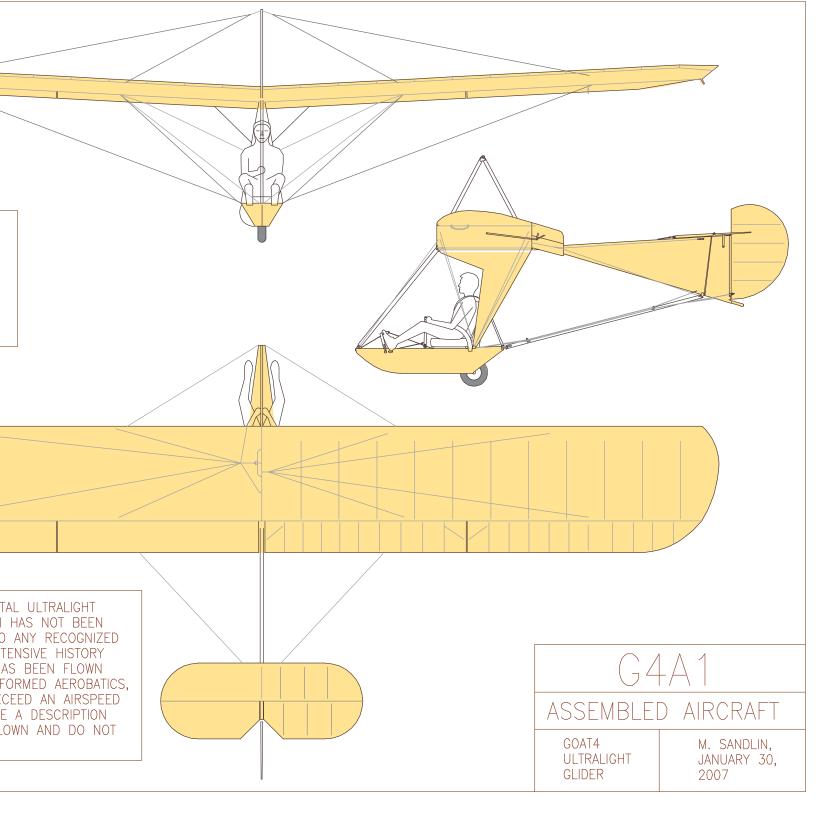
p Frame etail tructure

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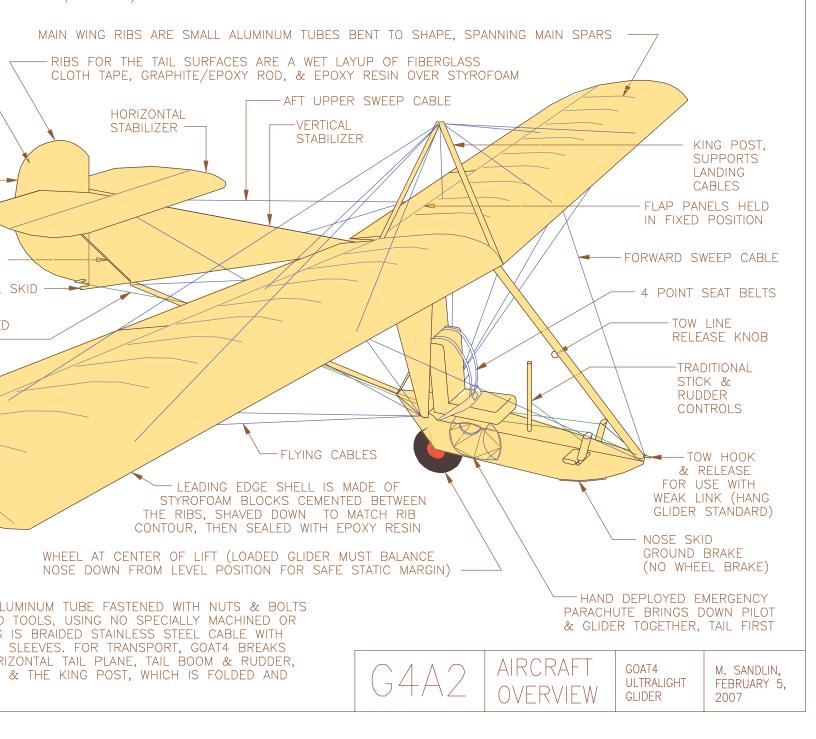
· Pedal Installation Control Lines trol Lines Detail 1

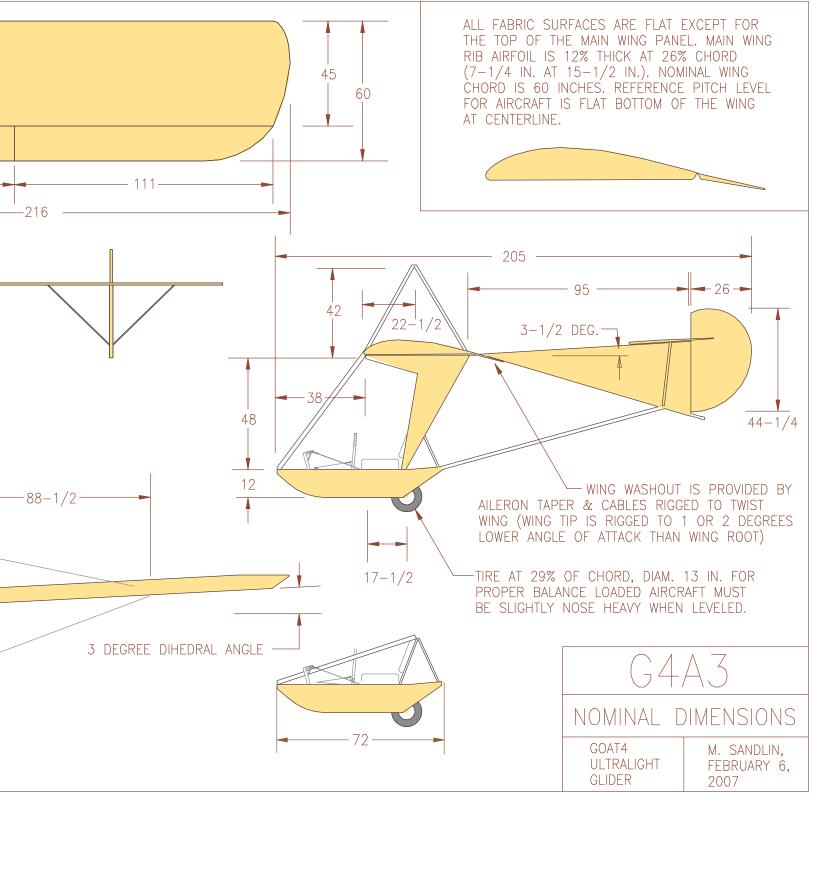
Detail 2 ator Control Lines rachute 1 rachute 2

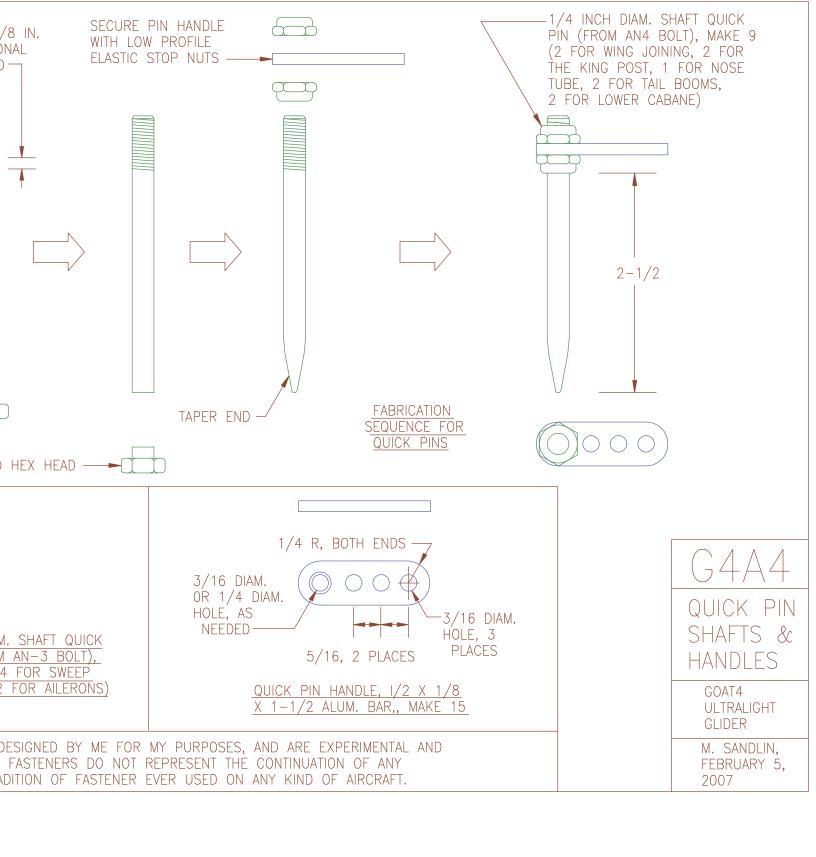
Goat4 drawings will be posted on my "Basic Ultralight Glider" Website. A drawing that is revised will have a later date than previous versions. be included in susequent (higher numbered) Zip files). Check the website for a revision of any downloaded drawing before accepting it as the

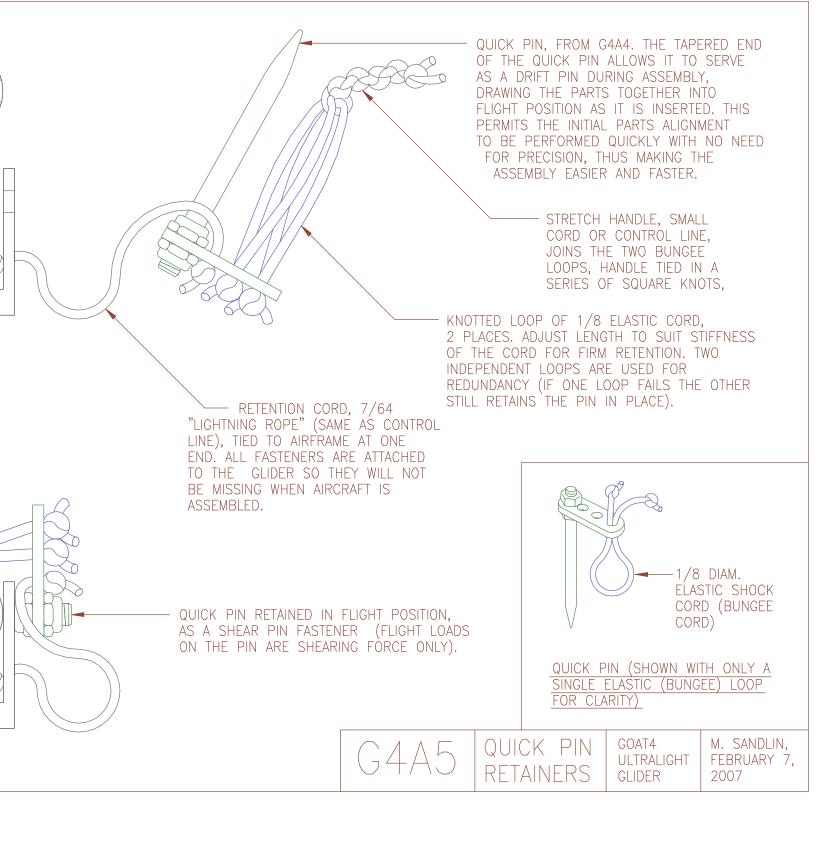


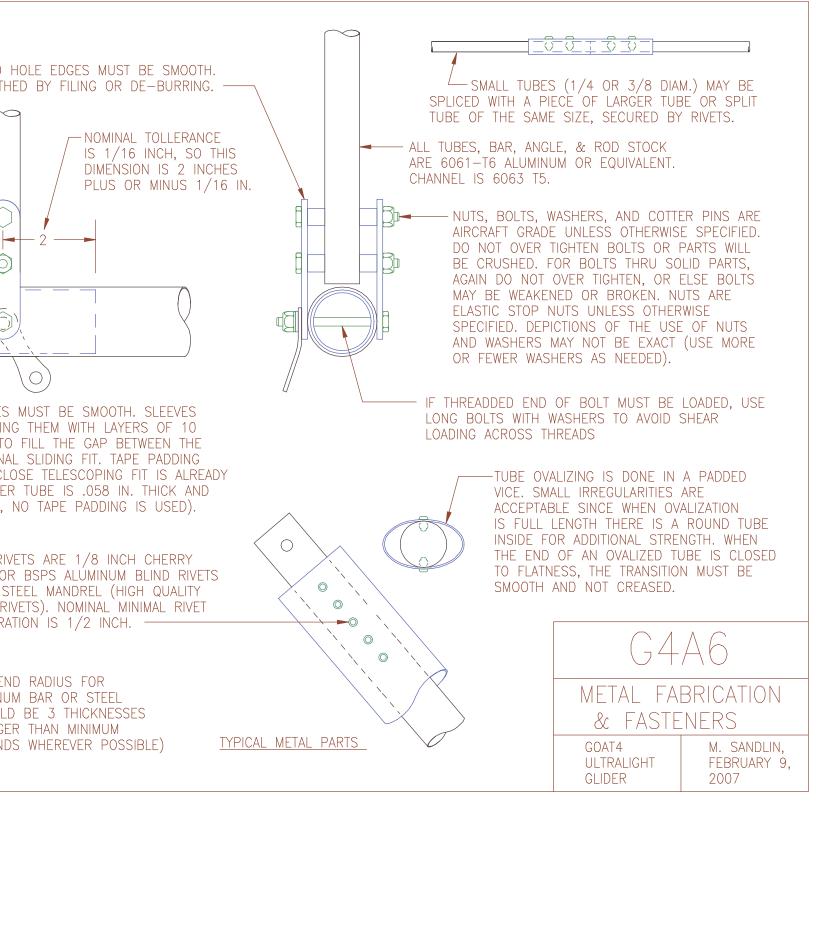
CONVENTIONAL AIRCRAFT PROCESS, BUT USING LIGHT, UNCERTIFIED CLOTH (POLYESTER). FABRIC PANELS ARE NTO THE FRAME, THEN SHRUNK TO CONTOUR WITH A CLOTHES IRON. FABRIC IS SEALED BY BRUSHING ON A RUSH OR BUTYRATE DOPE). SURFACES EXPOSED TO SUNLIGHT ARE PROTECTED BY ADDITIONAL COATS OF M PASTE (SILVERING). BRIGHT PAINT IS APPLIED OVER SILVERED SURFACES TO MAKE THE AIRCRAFT

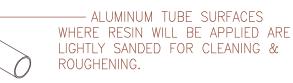












WET LAYUP OF WOVEN FIBERGLASS FABRIC
FAPE & EPOXY RESIN IS APPLIED TO PRODUCE
CONTINUOUS BANDS AROUND TUBES. LAYUPS
MUST BE DONE AT ROOM TEMPERATURE OR
WARMER, ELSE RESIN WILL NOT PENETRATE &
BONDING WILL BE TOO WEAK



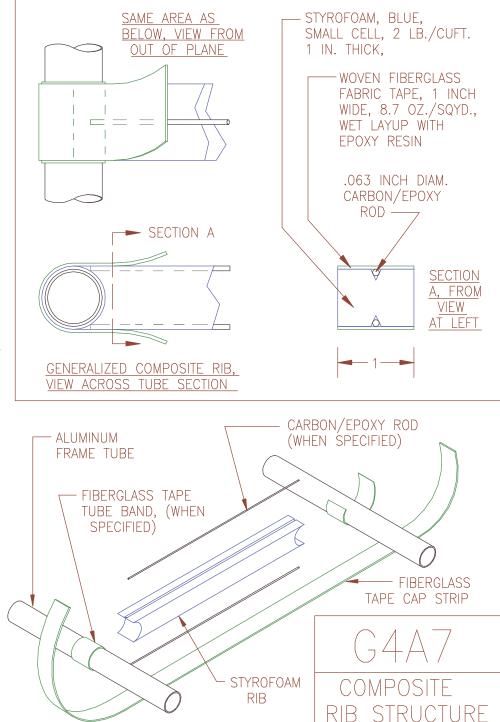
— STYROFOAM RIB 1 INCH WIDE IS CUT TO THICKNESS OF BANDS WITH HACKSAW BLADE, IED & SHAPED BY SANDING, GLUED TO BANDS POXY RESIN. AT PANEL ENDS, SUCH AS THE DEND OF THE AILERON, THE EXPOSED SIDE OF COATED WITH RESIN OR MICROSLURRY TO SEAL THUS PREVENT THE STYROFOAM RIB FROM DISSOLVING WHEN THE FABRIC SEALANT (POLYBRUSH OR OTHER) IS APPLIED.



ARE SCORED IN THE TOP AND BOTTOM OF IG A FLAT EDGE SCREWDRIVER BLADE, TO /EPOXY RODS TO BE EMBEDDED IN THE RIB PLACE. FILL OVER RODS WITH MICROSLURRY B SURFACES, SAND AS REQUIRED.



AYUP OF WOVEN FIBERGLASS FABRIC TAPE DXY RESIN IS APPLIED OVERALL TO PRODUCE NTINUOUS CAP STRIP AROUND THE RIB AND SAND LIGHTLY FOR SMOOTHING BEFORE TING FABRIC.



M. SANDLIN,

FEBRUARY 9,

2007

GOAT4

GLIDER

ULTRALIGHT

EXPLODED ISOMETRIC

VIEW OF GENERALIZED

COMPOSITE RIB

1BLE, 3/32 INCH

G, "FIGURE 8", STAINLESS STEEL, 14 GAGE IN. THICKNESS). BEND AS REQUIRED BUT USE RACTICAL BEND RADIUS

SLEEVE, 3/32 INCH (AS PER CABLE SIZE), ITER BUT LEAVE ENDS FLARED TO ISS CONCENTRATIONS IN CABLE



CABLE END LEFT PROTRUDING

ABLE SİZE) STAINLESS STEEL

BLE HAS A VINYL OR NYLON COATING, STRIP OFF THE AREAS TO BE SWAGED. (DO NOT SWAGE OVER ANY DATING, REMOVE IT FIRST). COATINGS ARE THICK, THEY ST DOUBLE THE THICKNESS OF THE CABLE AND ARE PROTECT THE CABLE AND TO PROTECT OTHER THINGS CABLE. HANG GLIDERS USE COATED CABLES TO REDUCE DAMAGE TO THE EMERGENCY PARACHUTE BRIDLE EMERGENCY PARACHUTE DEPLOYMENT. GOAT4 DOES COATED CABLES.

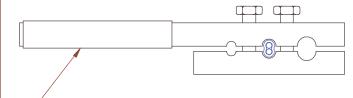
7X7 STAINLESS STEEL, 3/32 INCH NOMINAL DIAMETER. WITH A BROKEN STRAND OR A SHARP AND PERMENENT () IS UNACCEPTABLE AND MUST BE REPLACED.

GRADE HEAT SHRINK TUBE ("MARINE SHRINK") TO COVER WAGE AND PROTRUDING CABLE END (OR WRAP WITH E, OR COVER WITH FLEXIBLE ADHESIVE)

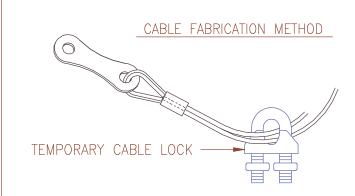
& CABLES MAY BE TENSIONED TO THE POINT OF ELIMINATING SLACK, BUT THERE JALLY MUCH TO BE GAINED BT ADDITIONAL TENSIONING BEYOND THAT.

SION IS IN SOME PLACES MADE ADJUSTABLE BY PROVISION FOR THE ADDITION OR F WASHERS ON THE RETAINING BOLT. THIS SETUP EXERTS A BENDING LOAD ON SO FOR POTENTIALLY LARGE LOADS AN OVERSIZE BOLT IS USED. GOAT4 DOES NOT UCKLES FOR CABLE TENSIONING BECAUSE THEY ARE HEAVY AND COMPLEX TO ADJUST. STEEL CABLES ARE EXPECTED TO STRETCH IN SERVICE, SO IF THE RIGGING FOR IT IS RE—TENSIONED BY WASHER REMOVAL.

CABLE SWAGING TOOL



DEDICATED COMMERCIAL TOOL FOR SWAGING NICOPRESS SLEEVES MUST BE USED FOR PROPER FINISHED SWAGE SHAPE. CHECK FINISHED DIMENSION OF SWAGED SLEEVE WITH NICOPRESS GAGE OR MICROMETER. THIS BOLTDOWN TOOL CAN BE SECURED IN A VICE FOR USE.

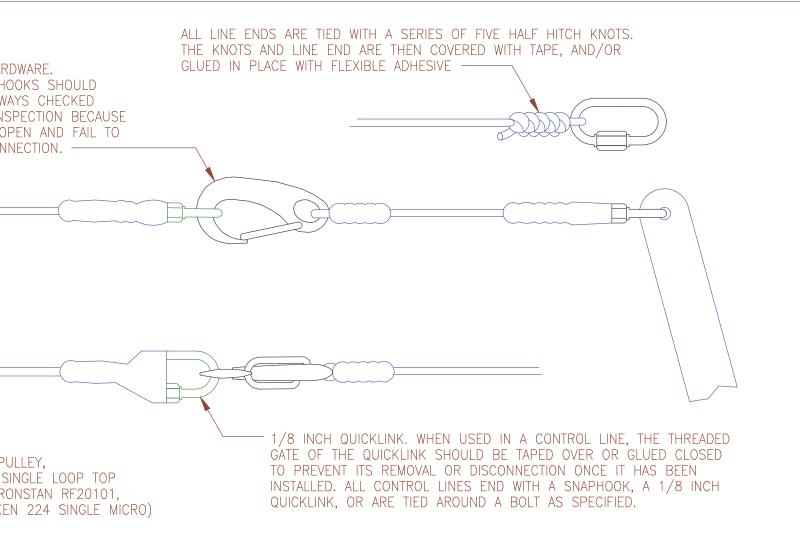


TEMPORARY CABLE LOCK IS USED FOR EASE OF CABLE ASSEMBLY & IN-PLACE TRIAL FITTING PRIOR TO FINAL SWAGING AND CABLE END TRIMMING. CABLE LOCK IS REMOVED AFTER SLEEVE IS SWAGED.

G4A8

STANDARDS FOR STEEL CABLES

GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER M. SANDLIN, OCTOBER 14, 2007



CONTROL LINES ARE SAMSON "LIGHTNING ROPE" BRAIDED LINE, (VECTRAN/DYNEEMAD) 7/64 INCH NOMINAL DIAMETER. CUT—OFF ENDS CAN BE MELTED WITH A FLAME FINGER TIP TWISTED TO TO PREVENT UNRAVELING. LINE MAY REQUIRE PERIODIC ACEMENT DUE TO DETERIORATION IN SUNLIGHT. CONTROL SHOULD BE PERIODICALLY COTTON TO THE SHOULD BE PERIODICALLY COTTON TO THE SHOULD BE PERIODICALLY COTTON TO THE SHOULD BE PULLEYS. HARP EDGE CONTACTS OR RUB POINTS ARE ALLOWED.

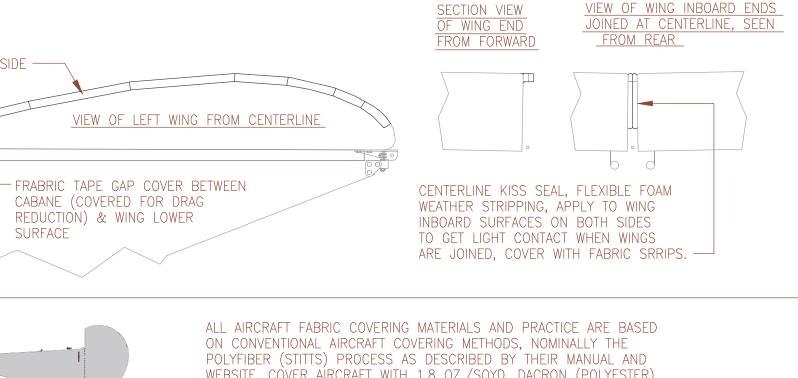
LINES & CABLES MAY BE TENSIONED TO THE POINT OF ELIMINATING SLACK, BUT THERE DT USUALLY MUCH TO BE GAINED BT ADDITIONAL TENSIONING BEYOND THAT.

G4A9

STANDARDS FOR CONTROL LINES

GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER

M. SANDLIN, FEBRUARY 9, 2007



ALL AIRCRAFT FABRIC COVERING MATERIALS AND PRACTICE ARE BASED ON CONVENTIONAL AIRCRAFT COVERING METHODS, NOMINALLY THE POLYFIBER (STITTS) PROCESS AS DESCRIBED BY THEIR MANUAL AND WEBSITE. COVER AIRCRAFT WITH 1.8 OZ./SQYD. DACRON (POLYESTER) AIRCRAFT FABRIC (UNCERTIFIED, HEAT SHRINKABLE), ALL FLIGHT CRITICAL PARTS (WINGS, AILERONS, & TAIL SURFACES) MUST BE COVERED SO AS TO ESTABLISH A CONTINUOUS ENVELOPE OF FABRIC WHICH COMPLETELY ENCLOSES THE METAL FRAME STRUCTURE AND THUS DOES NOT DEPEND ON THE CEMENTING OF FABRIC TO METAL FOR STRENGTH. APPLY TAPES IN THE PRESCRIBED POLYFIBER MANNER SO AS TO REINFORCE ALL HIGH STRESS AREAS (EDGES WHERE FABRIC DEPARTS THE SOLID STRUCTURE) OR AREAS SUBJECT TO ABRASION (OUTSIDE EDGES).

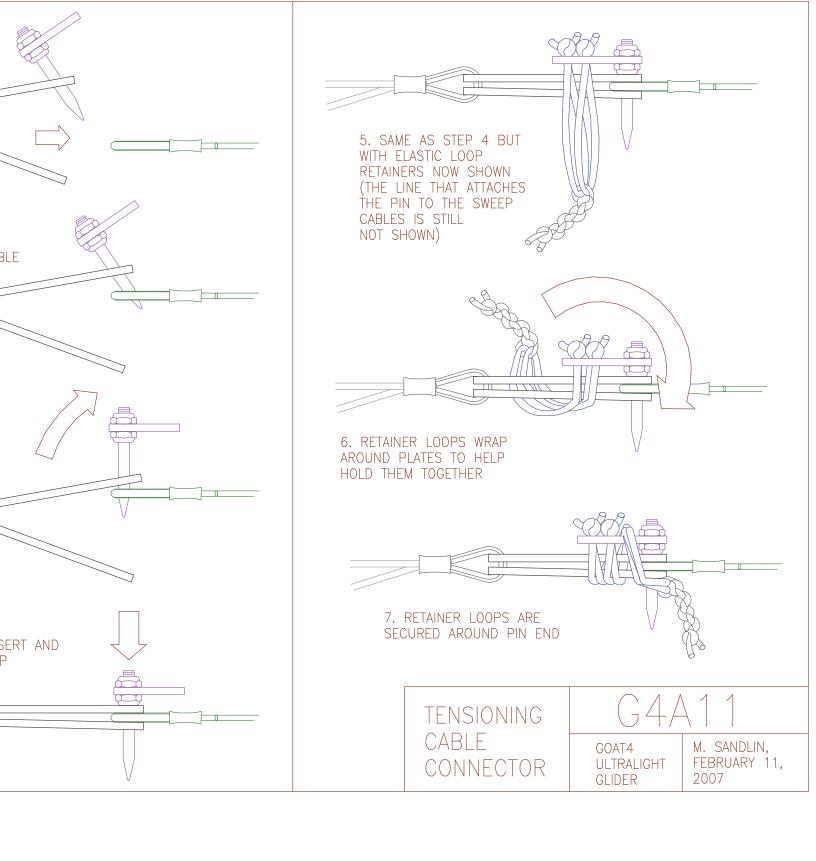
FABRIC MUST BE SEALED TO REDUCE ITS PERMEABILITY FOR BEST AERODYNAMIC PERFORMANCE. THIS GLIDER HAS 6 COATS OF BRUSH APPLIED SILVERING (DOPE WITH ALUMINUM POWDER) ON THE UPWARD FACING SURFACES FOR RADIATION PROTECTION.

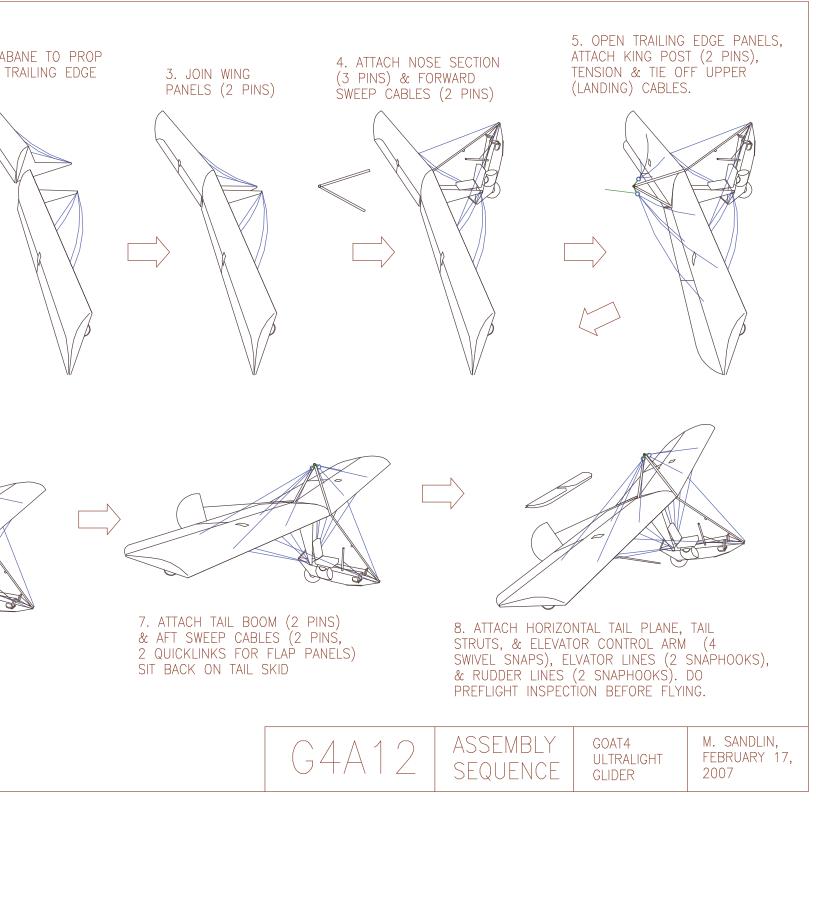
ALL FABRIC TREATMENTS WERE APPLIED BY BRUSH.
NO SPRAY RIG WAS USED. ENAMEL SPRAY PAINT
(FROM CANS) WAS APPLIED OVER SOME SILVERED
AREAS TO CREATE LARGE PANELS OF BRIGHT COLOR
TO MAKE THE AIRCRAFT MORE VISIBLE IN FLIGHT.

G4A10

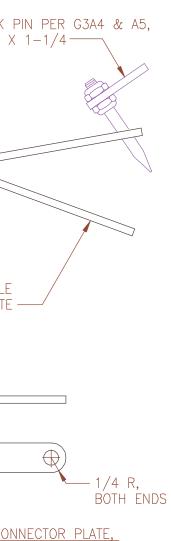
FABRIC COVERING STANDARDS

GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER M. SANDLIN, FEBRUARY 10, 2007

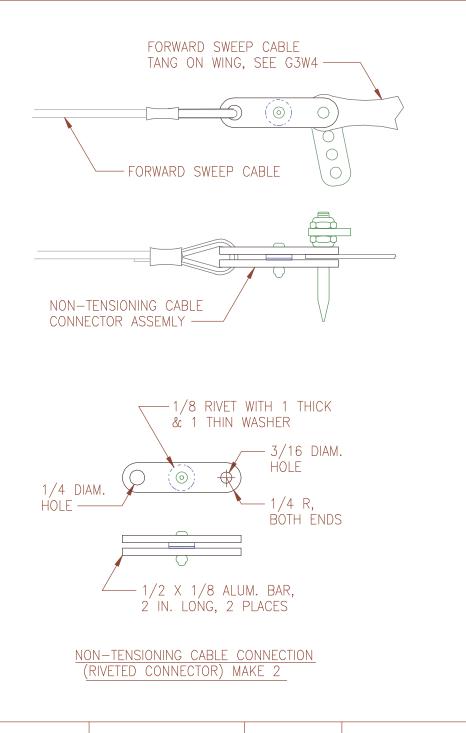




RS ARE USED FOR THE AFT SWEEP OR CONSISTS OF TWO PLATES INTO IEEP CABLES. SEE G4A11 FOR THE



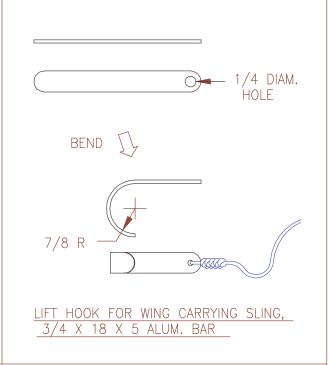
AR, 2 IN. LONG, MAKE 2 CONNECTORS

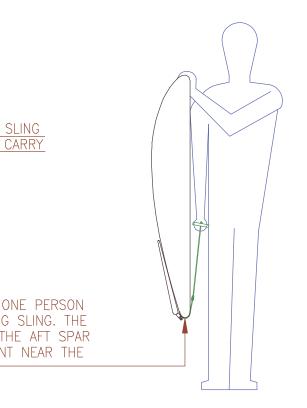


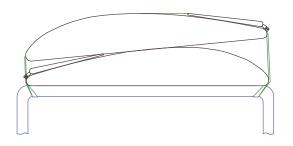
G4A13 | C

CABLE CONNECTORS

GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER M. SANDLIN, FEBRUARY 11, 2007





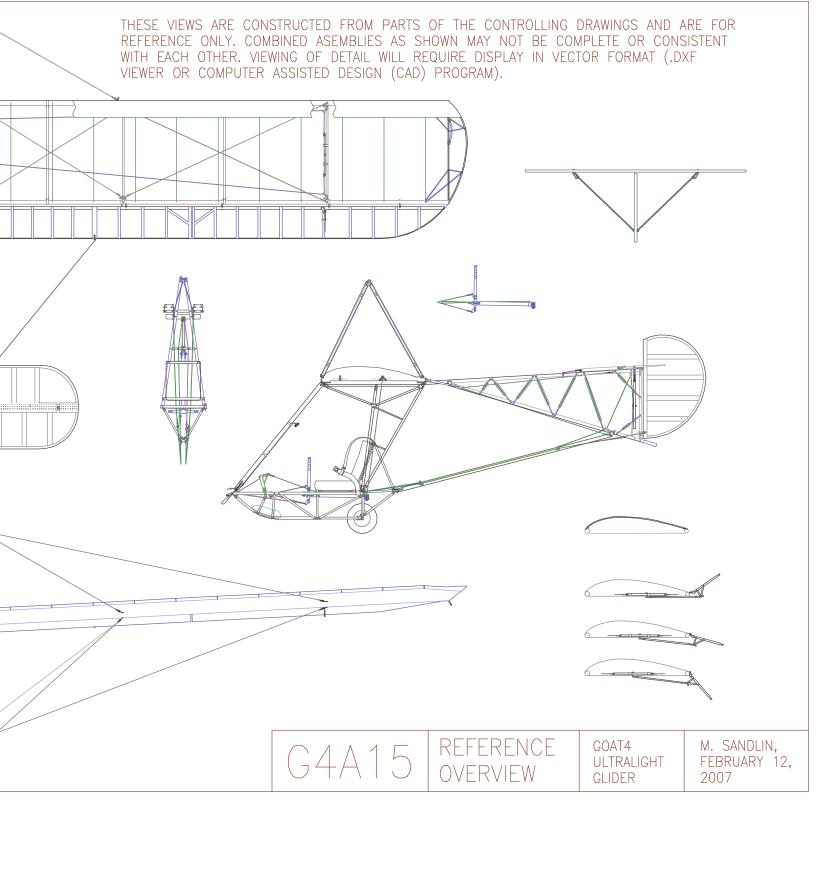


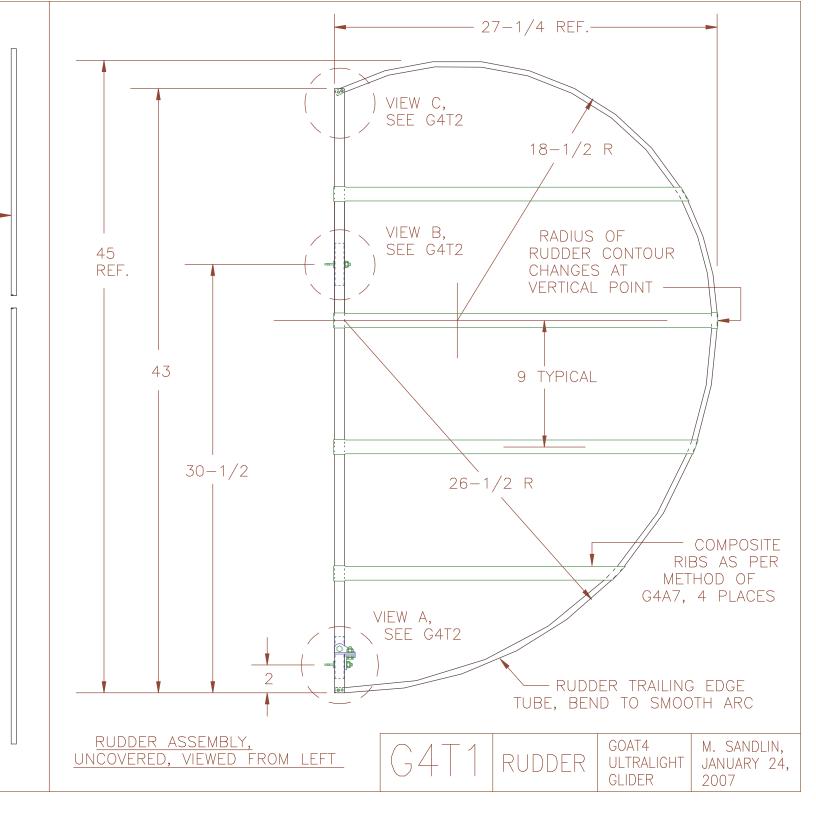
FOR CAR TOP TRANSPORT THE WINGS ARE STACKED ONTO A FLAT PADDED RACK, WING TIPS FORWARD. WEBBING STRAPS ARE PASSED OVER THE WINGS. ADDITIONAL TIES ARE APPLIED AS NEEDED, ESPECIALLY TO SECURE THE AILERONS AGAINST FLAPPING, WHICH CAN CAUSE DAMAGE.

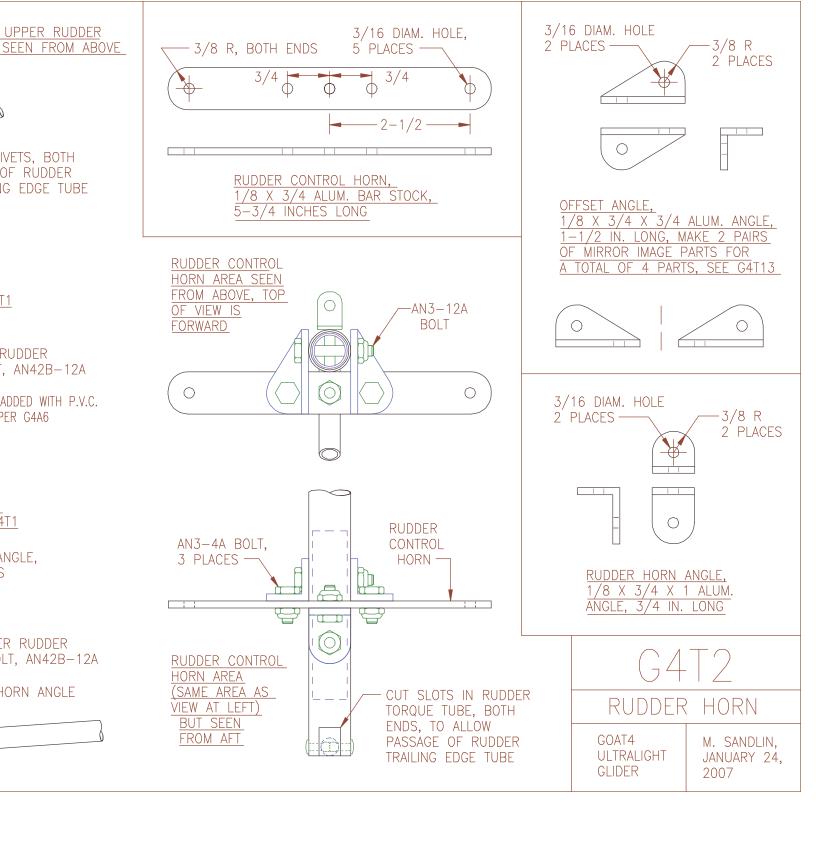
G4A14

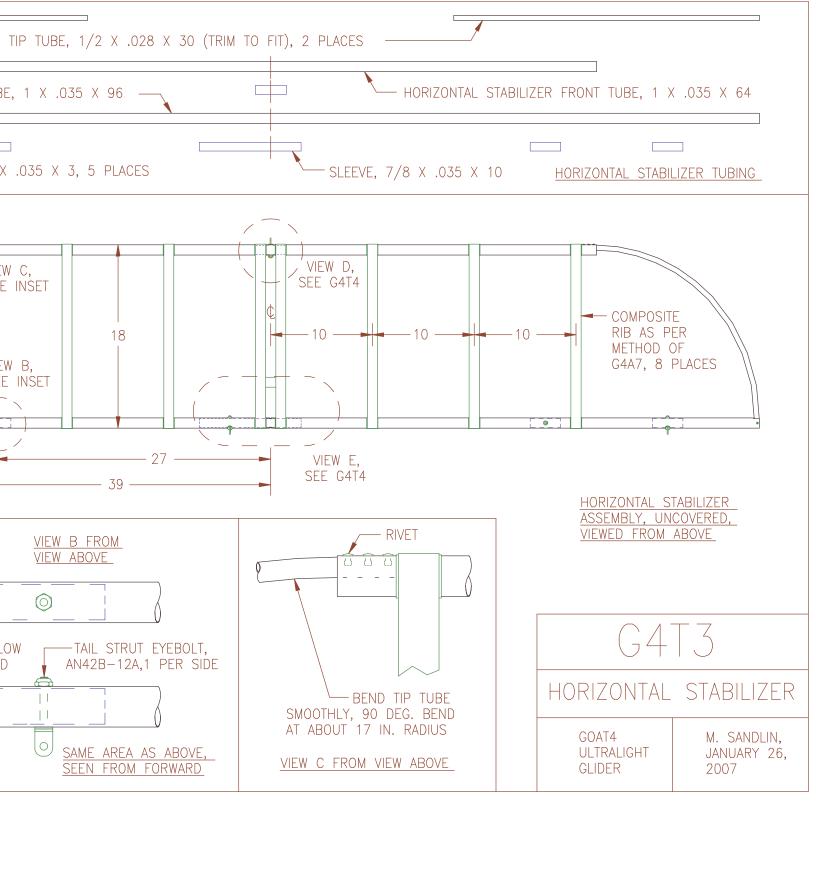
TRANSPORT ITEMS

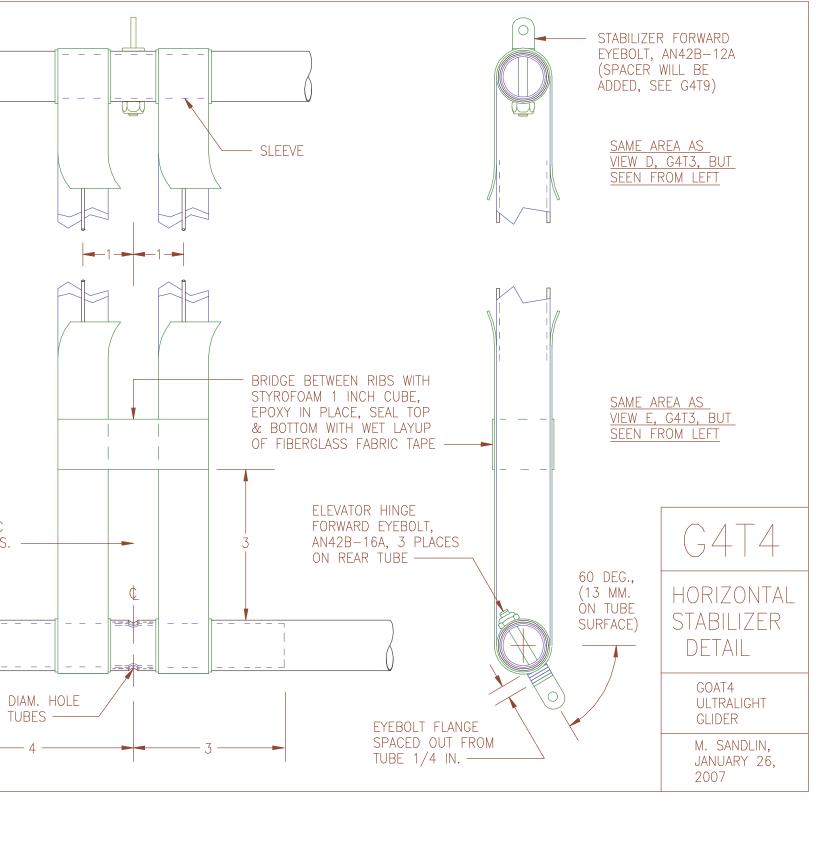
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER M. SANDLIN, FEBRUARY 11, 2007

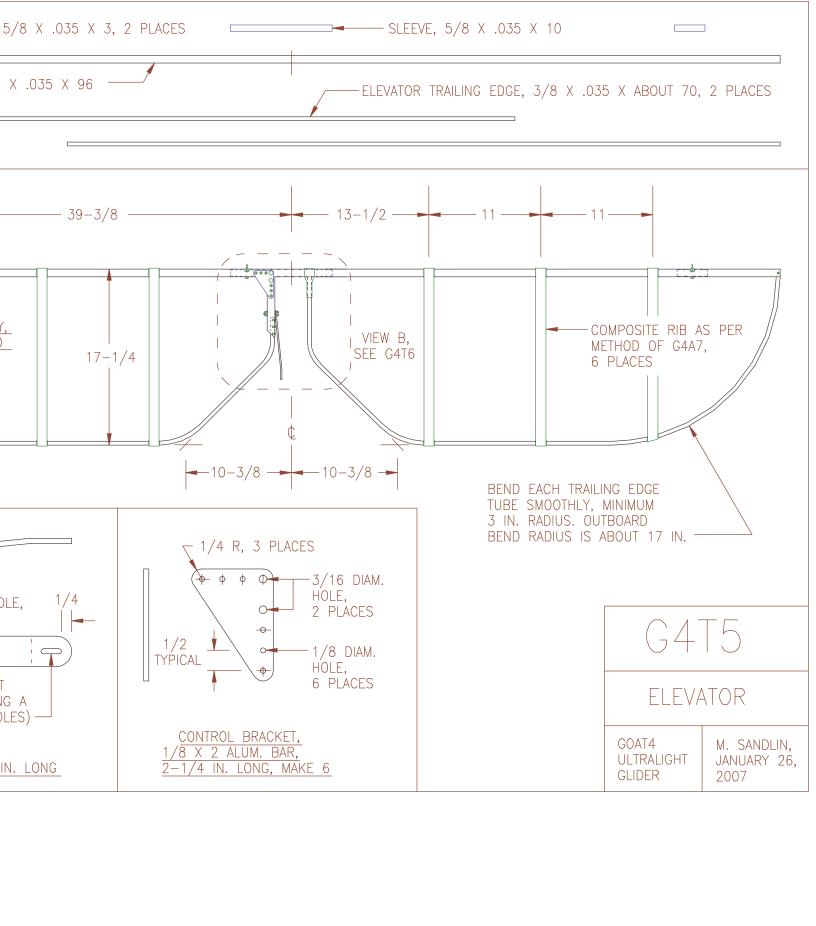


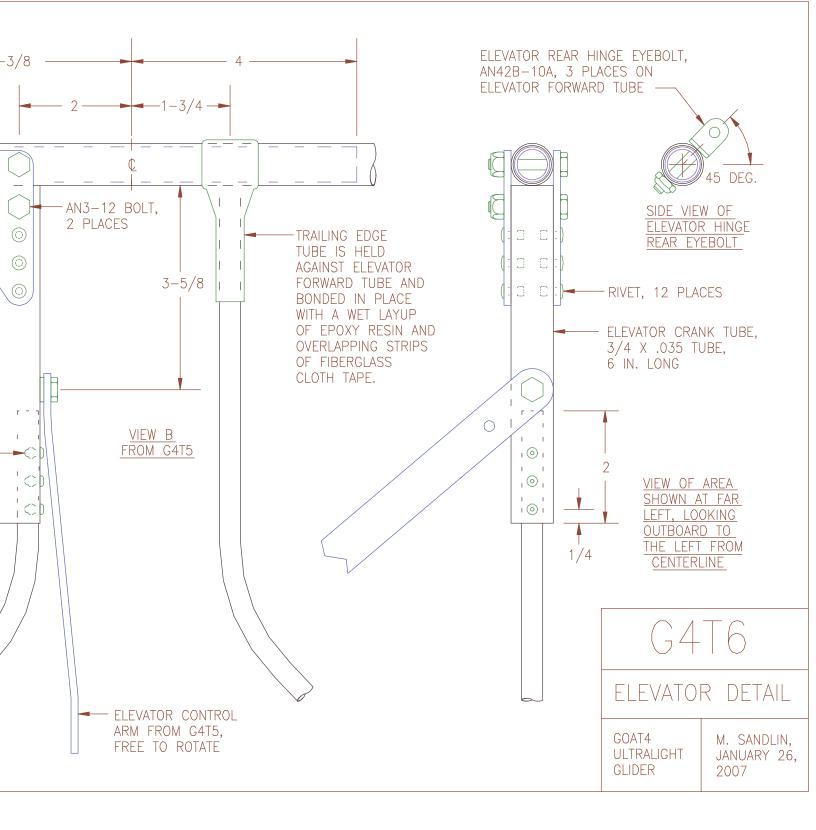


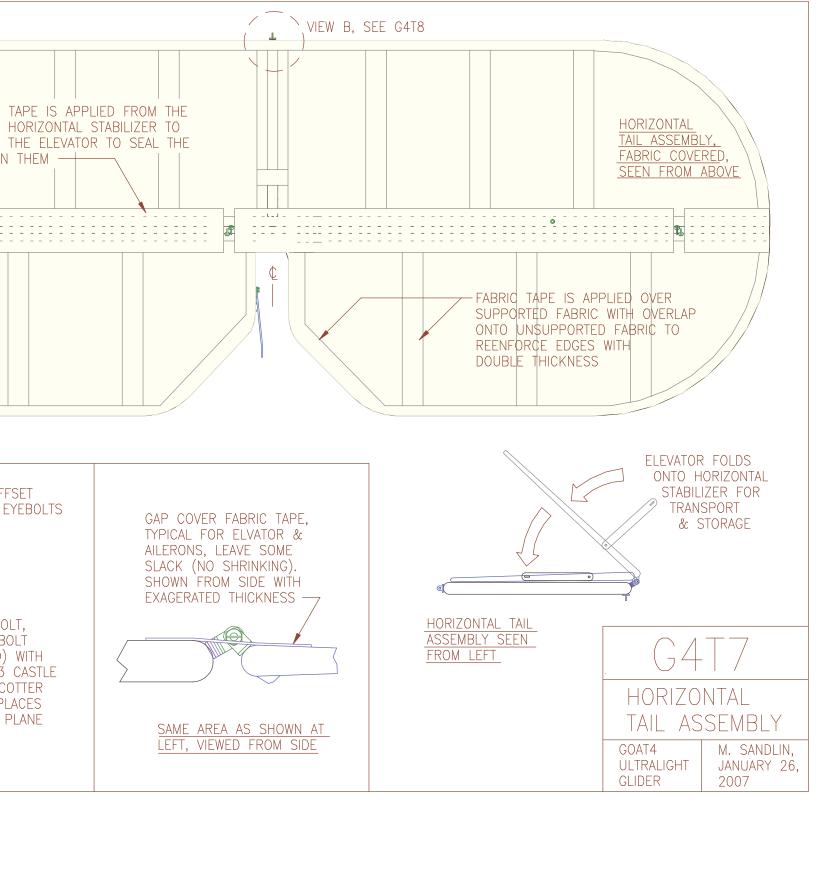


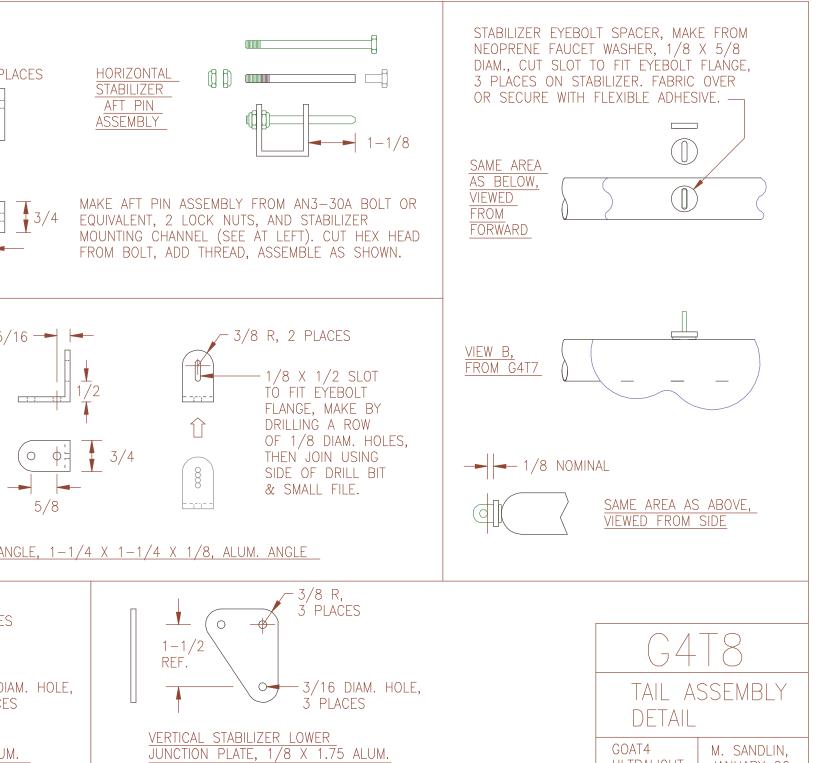












BAR, 2-1/4 IN. LÓNG, MAKE 2, SEE G4T9

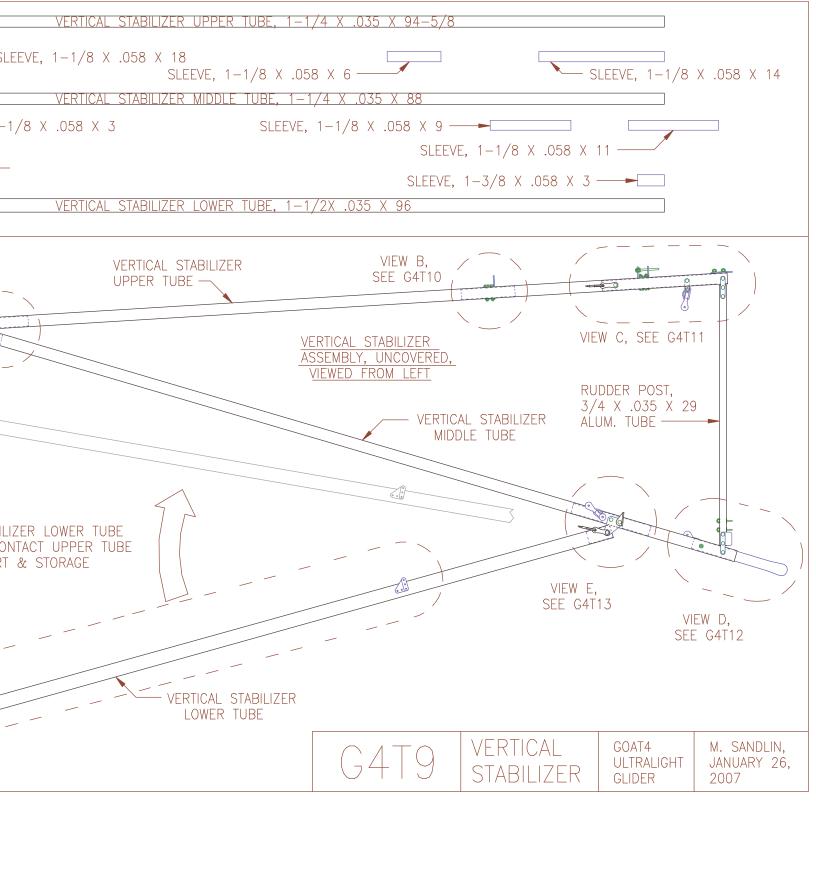
34T9

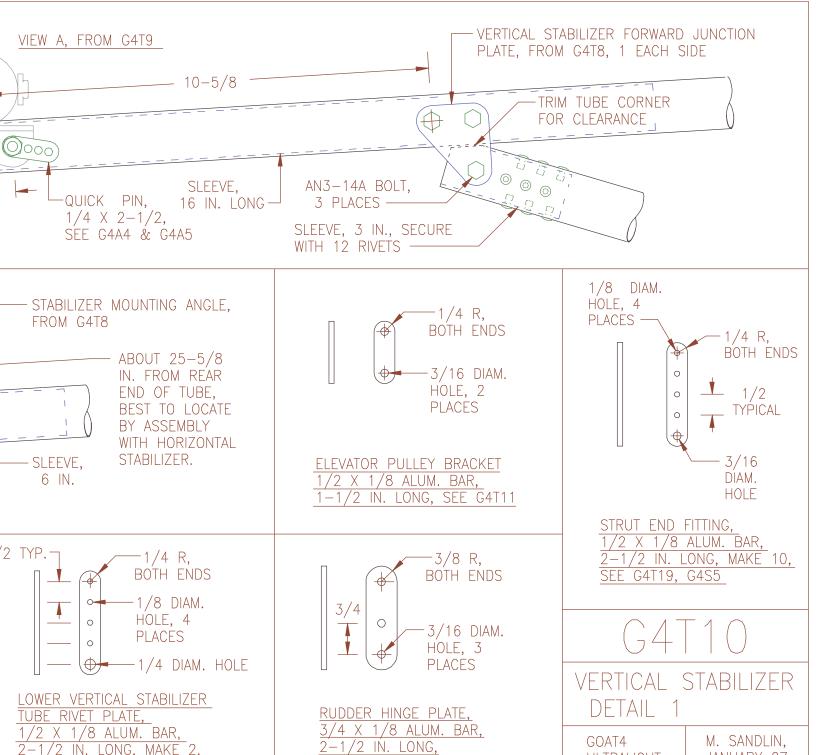
ULTRALIGHT

GLIDER

JANUARY 26,

2007





SEE G4T11

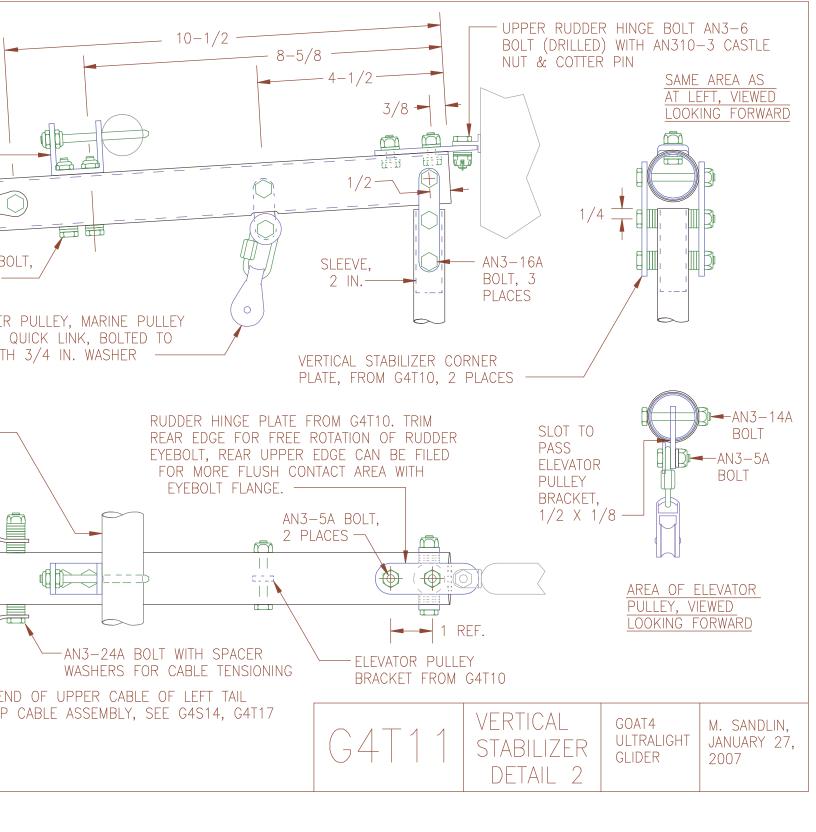
SEE G4T11

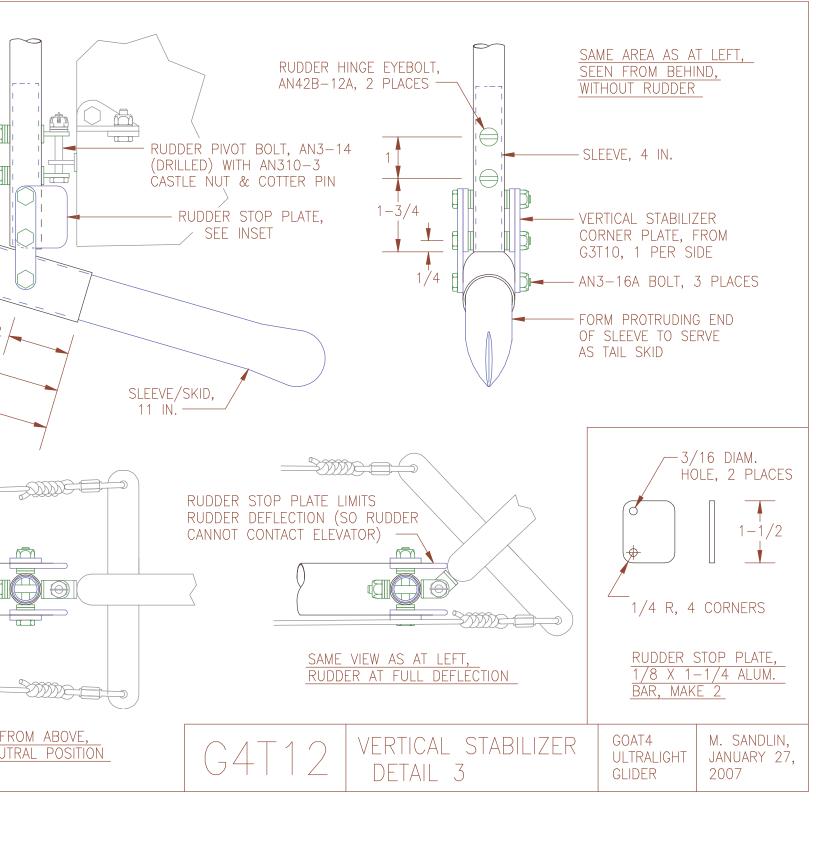
JANUARY 27,

2007

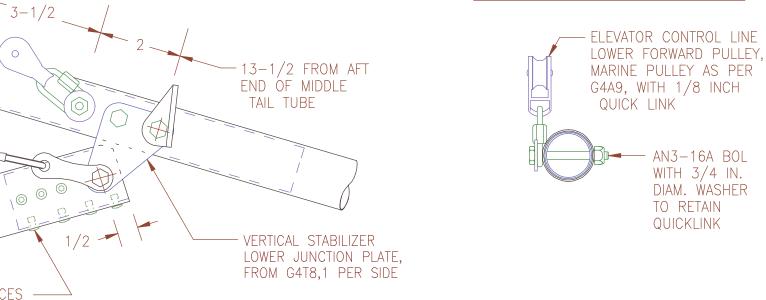
ULTRALIGHT

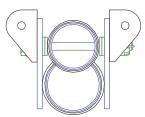
GLIDER



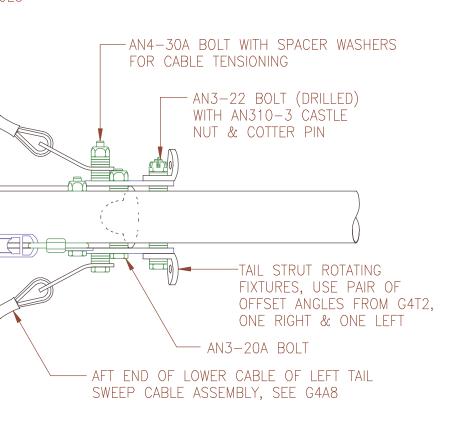


SECTION VIEW OF LOWER FORWARD ELEVATOR PULLEY, SEEN FROM BEHIND





SECTION VIEW OF TAIL STRUT
ATTACHMENT & ROTATION FIXTURES,
SEEN FROM BEHIND

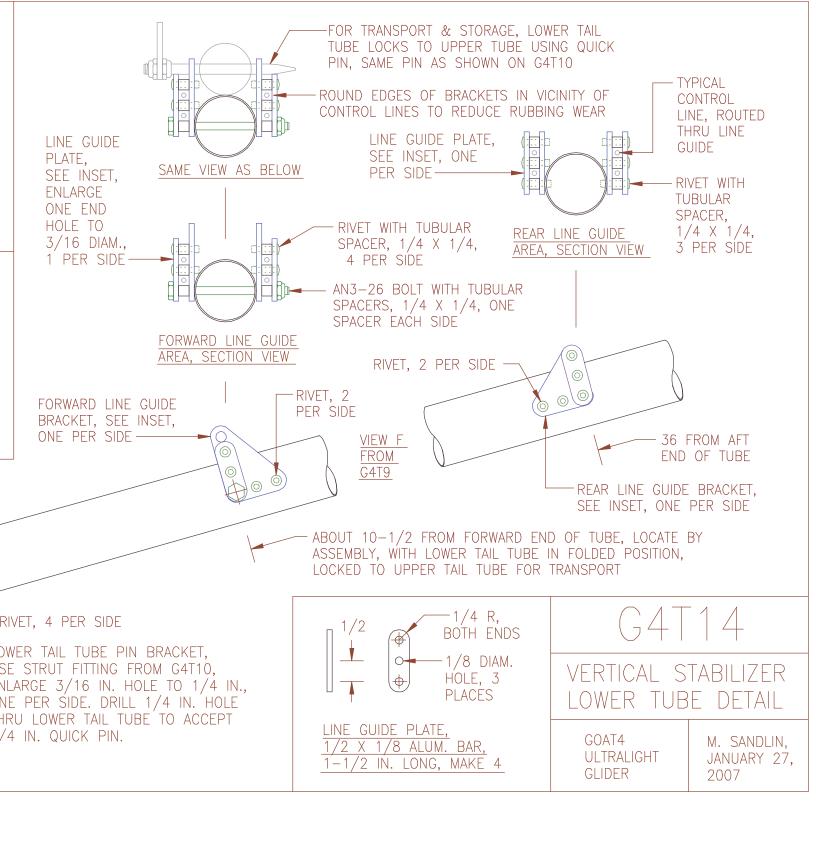


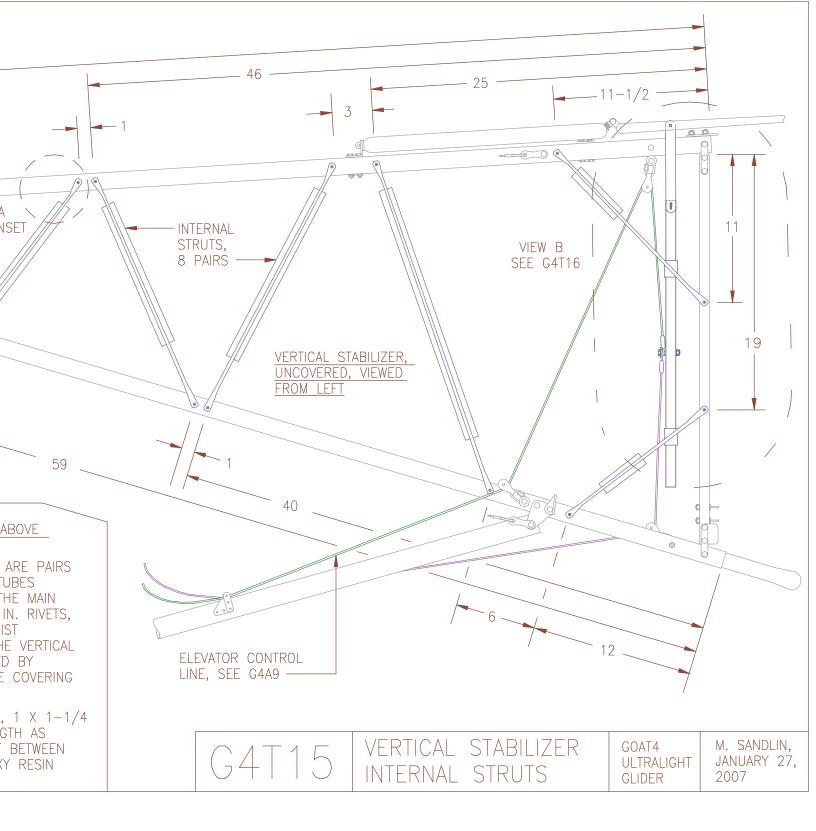
G4T13

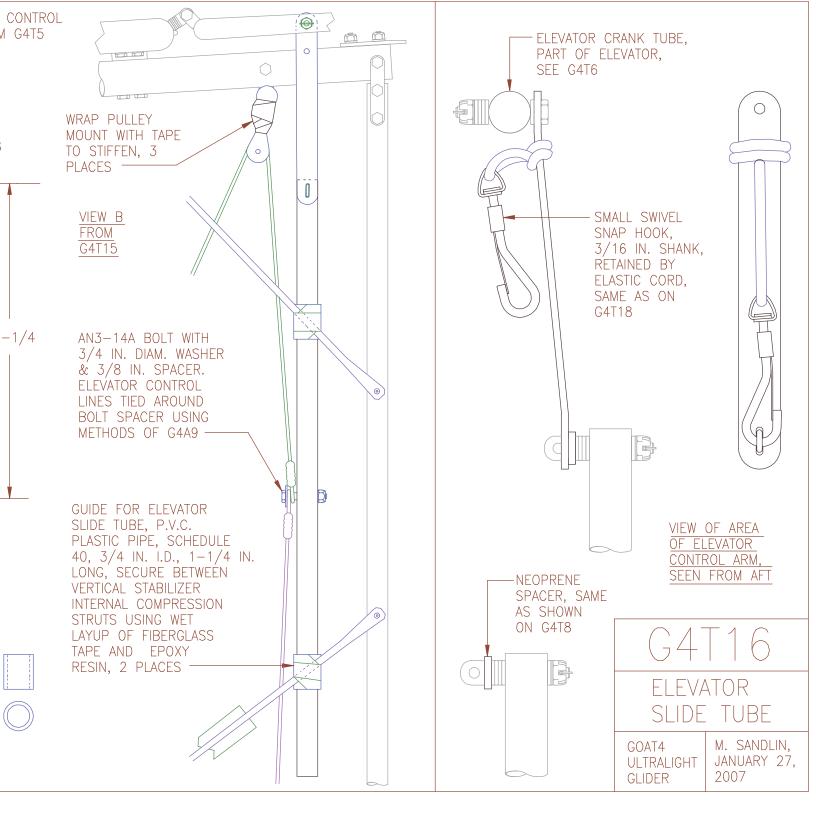
VERTICAL STABILIZER
DETAIL 4

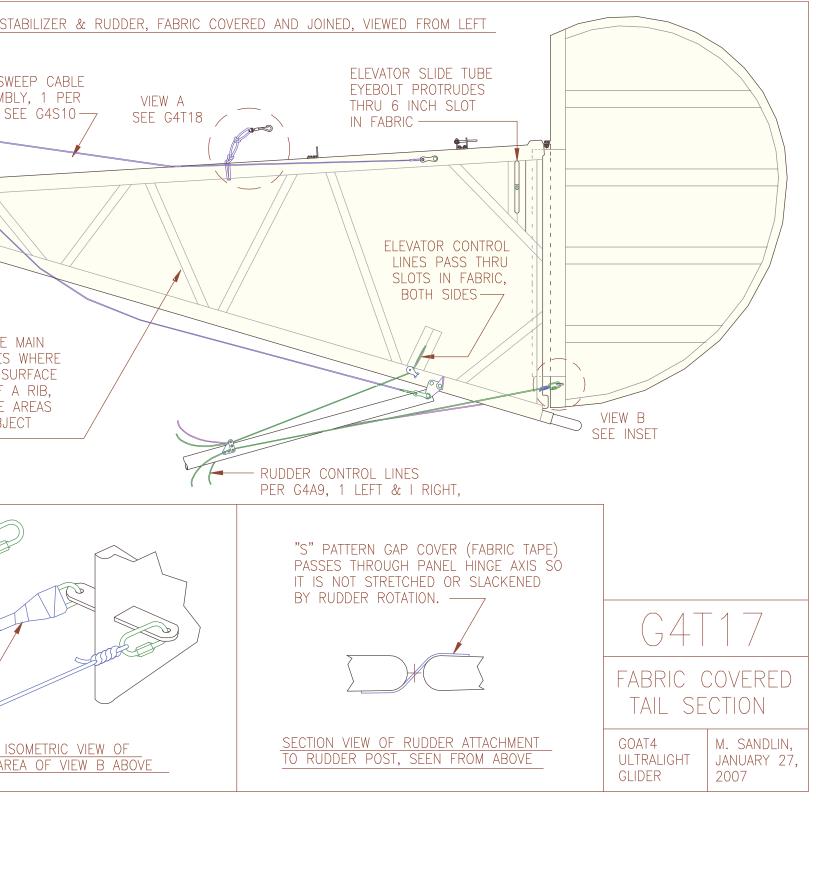
GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER

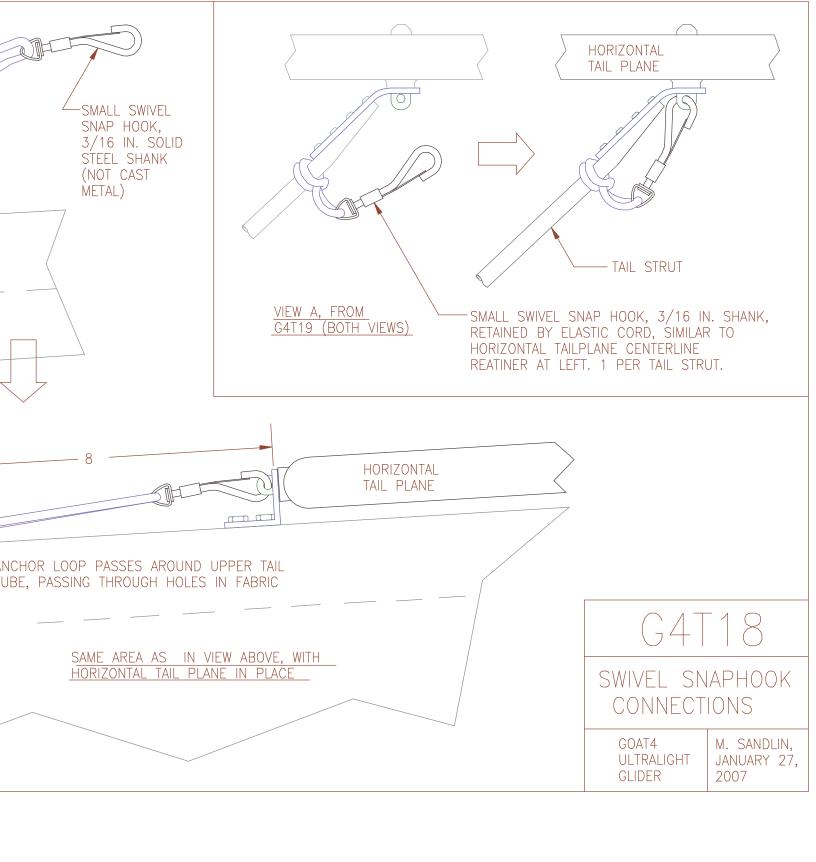
M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 27, 2007

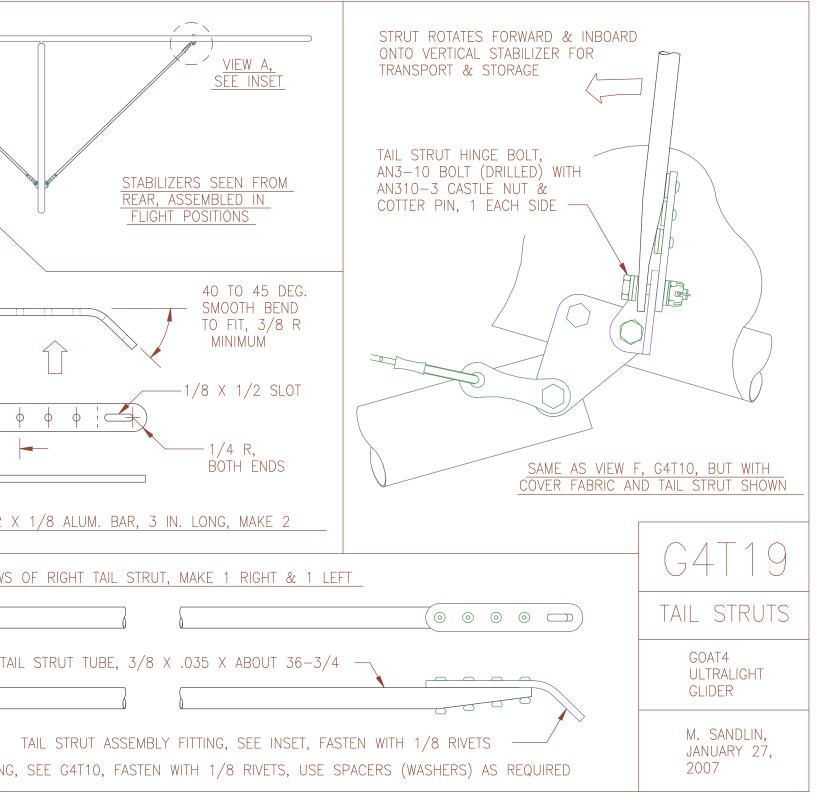


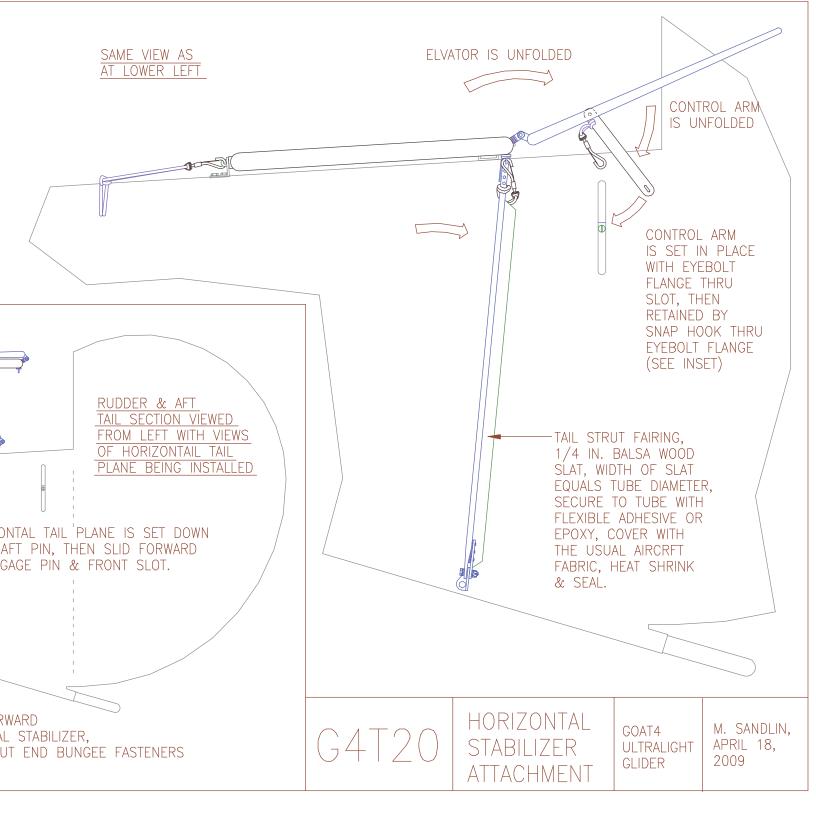


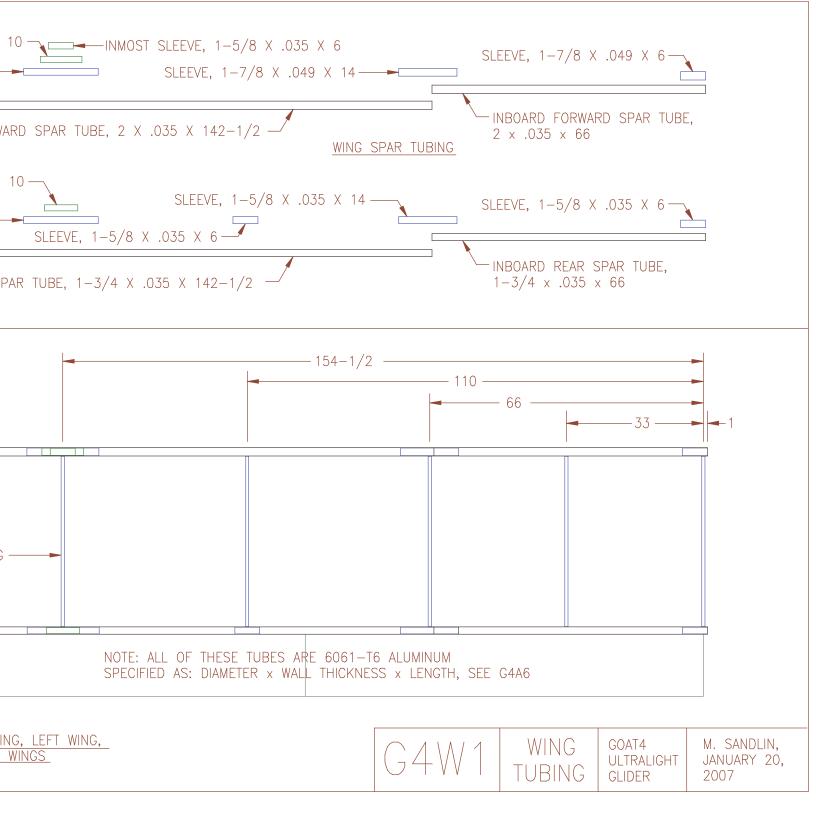


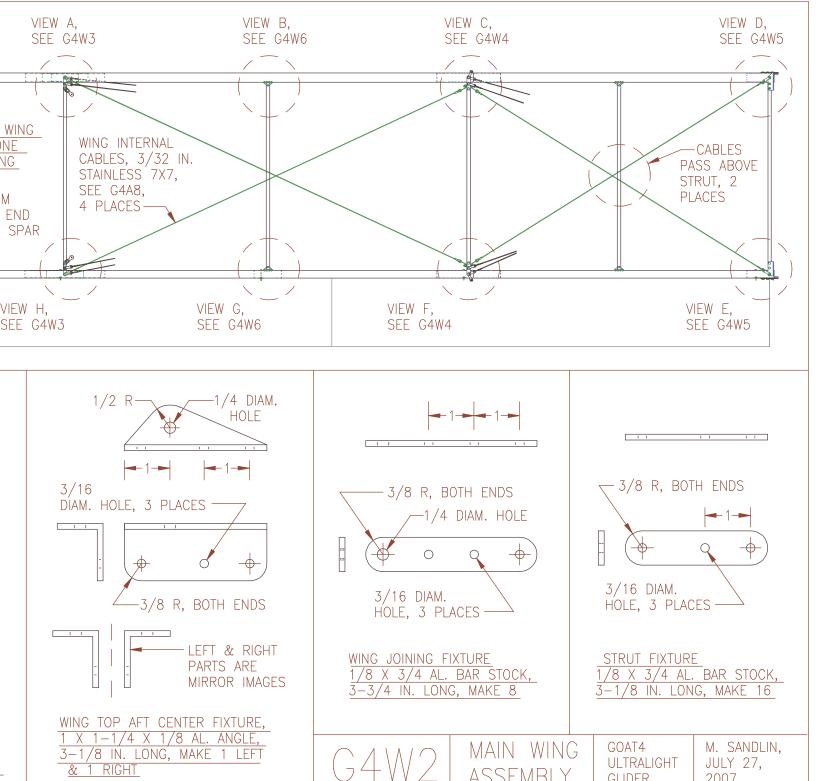








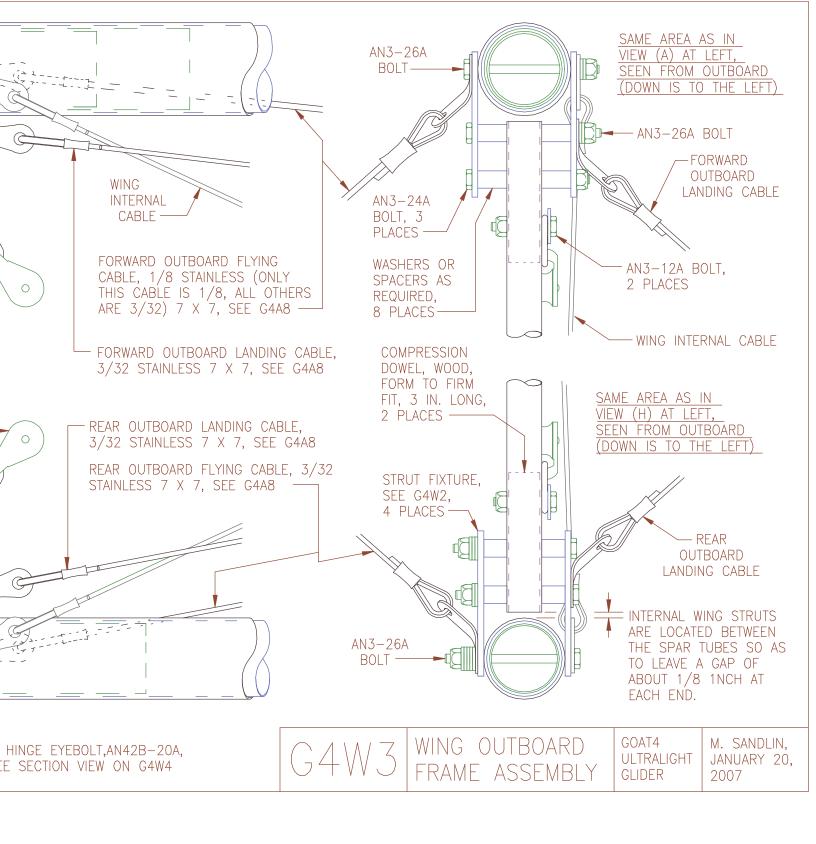


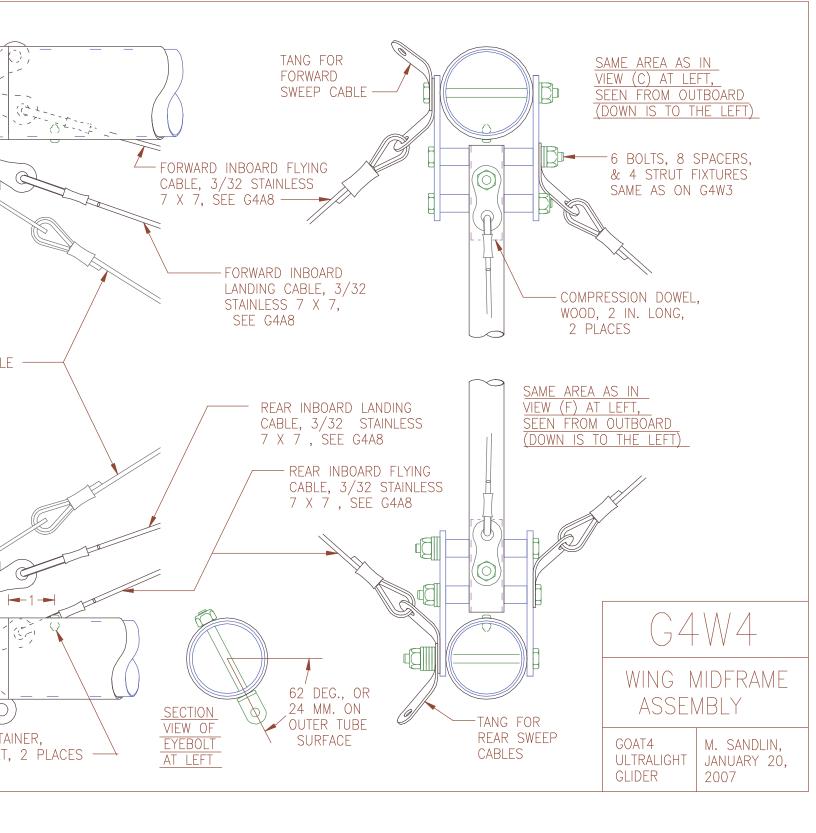


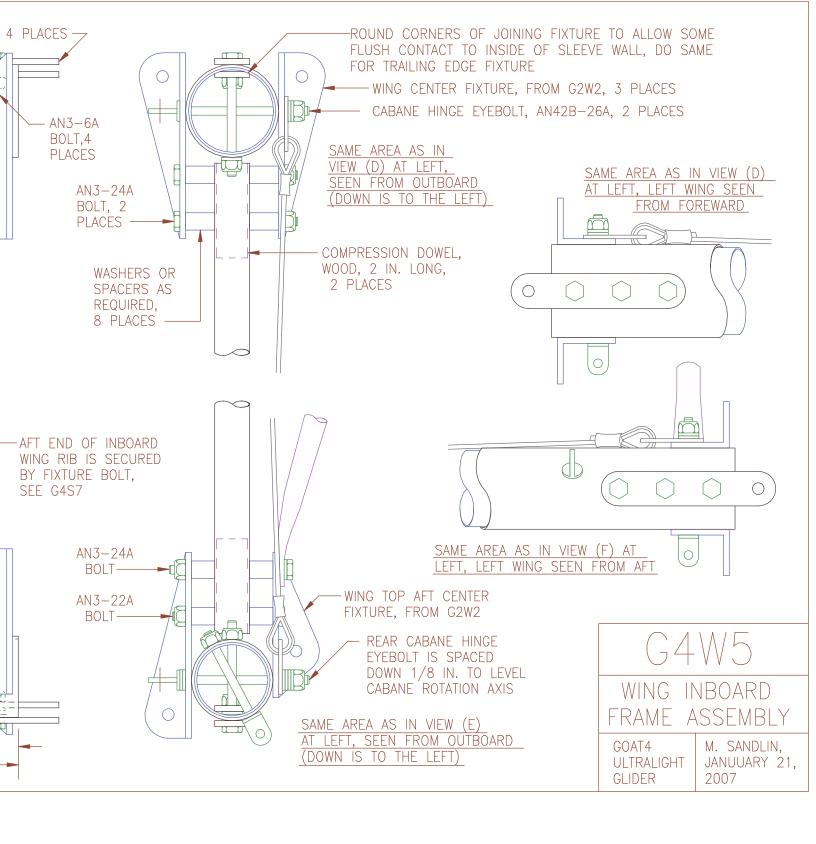
ASSEMBLY

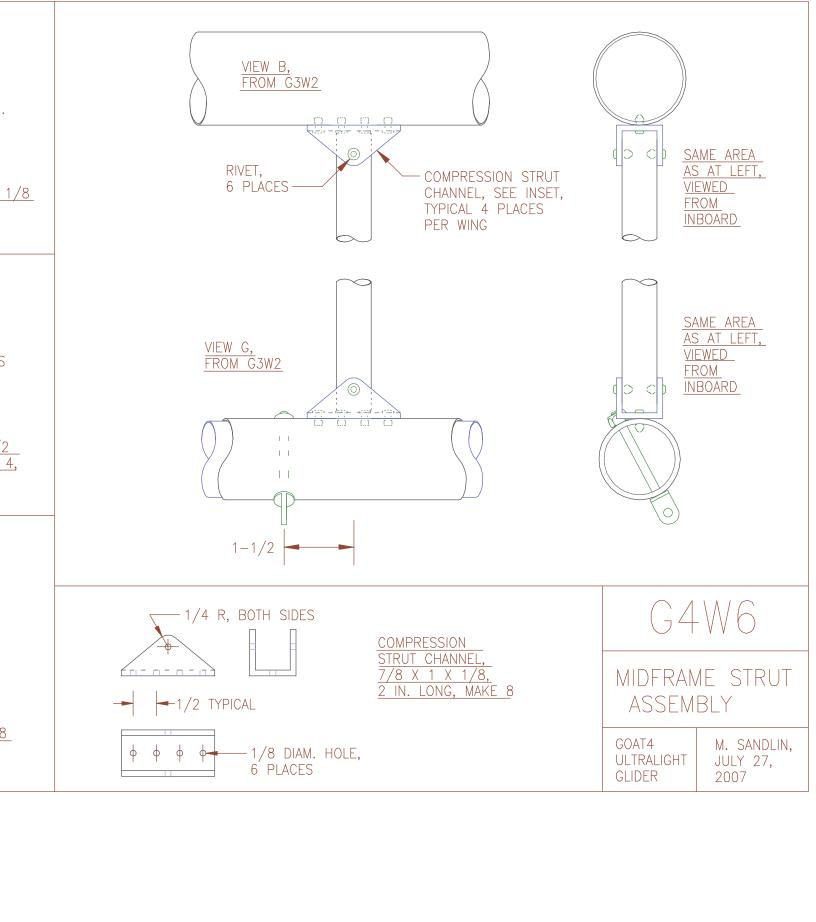
GLIDER

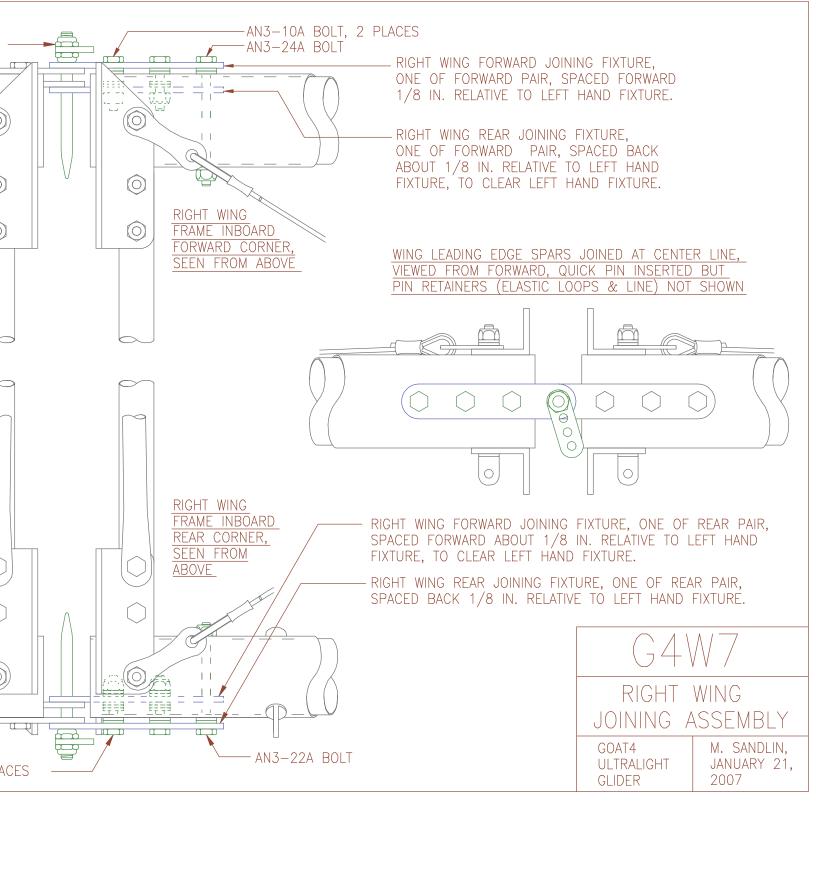
2007

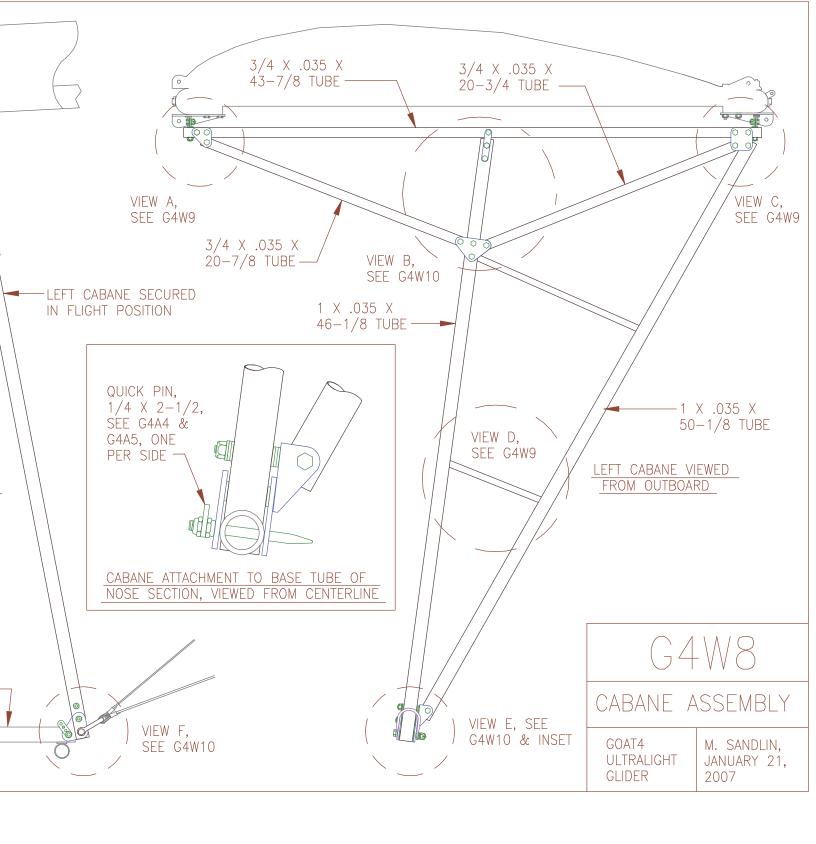


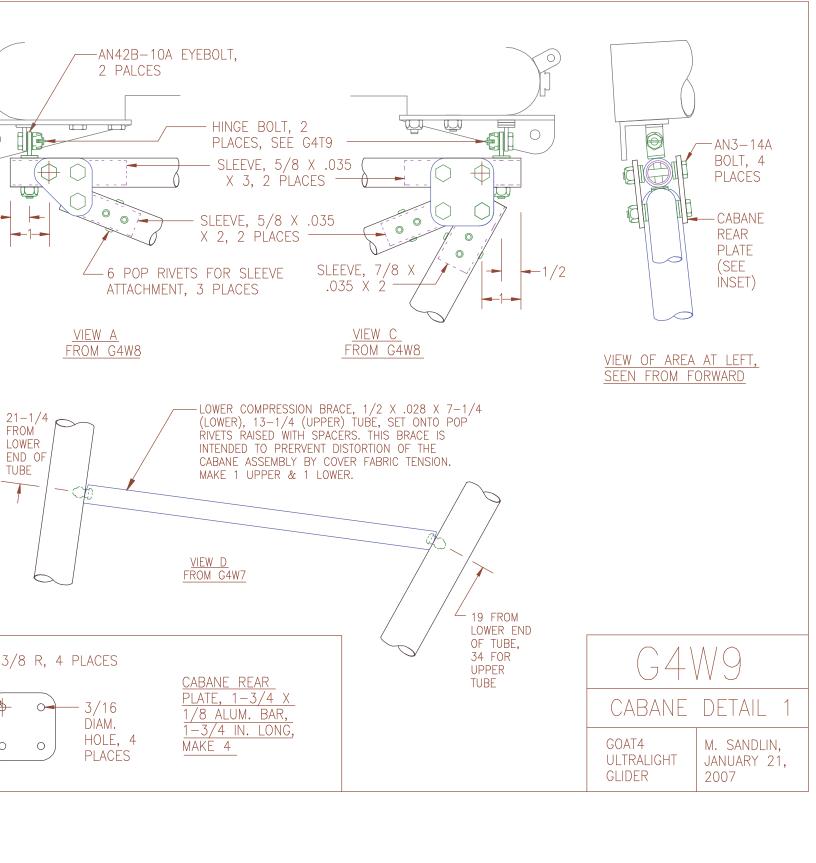


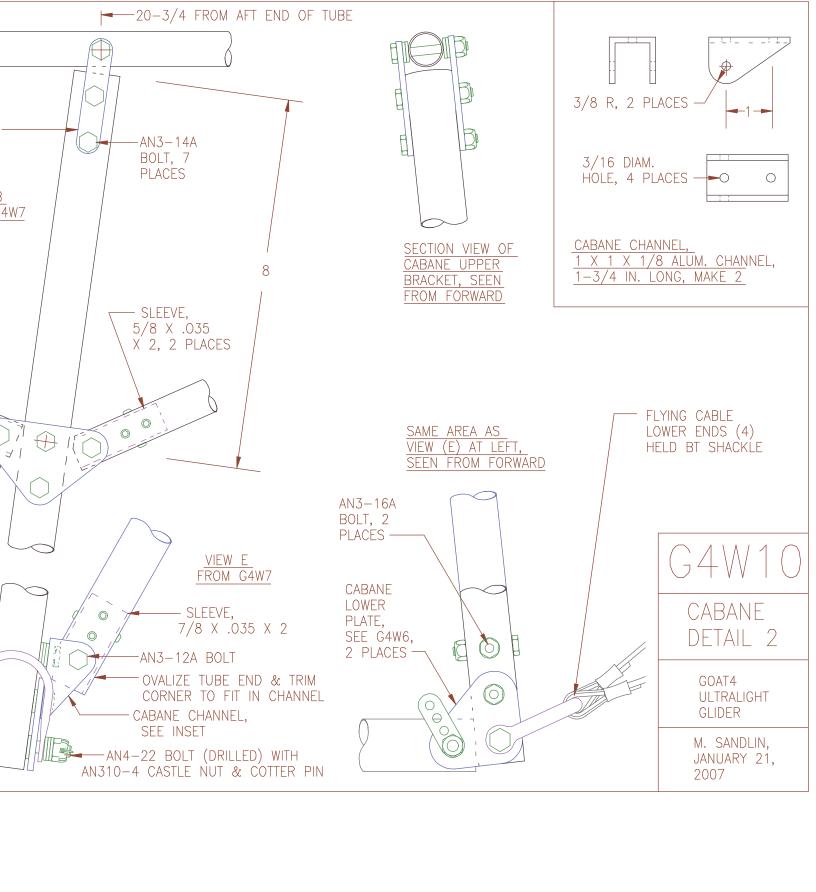


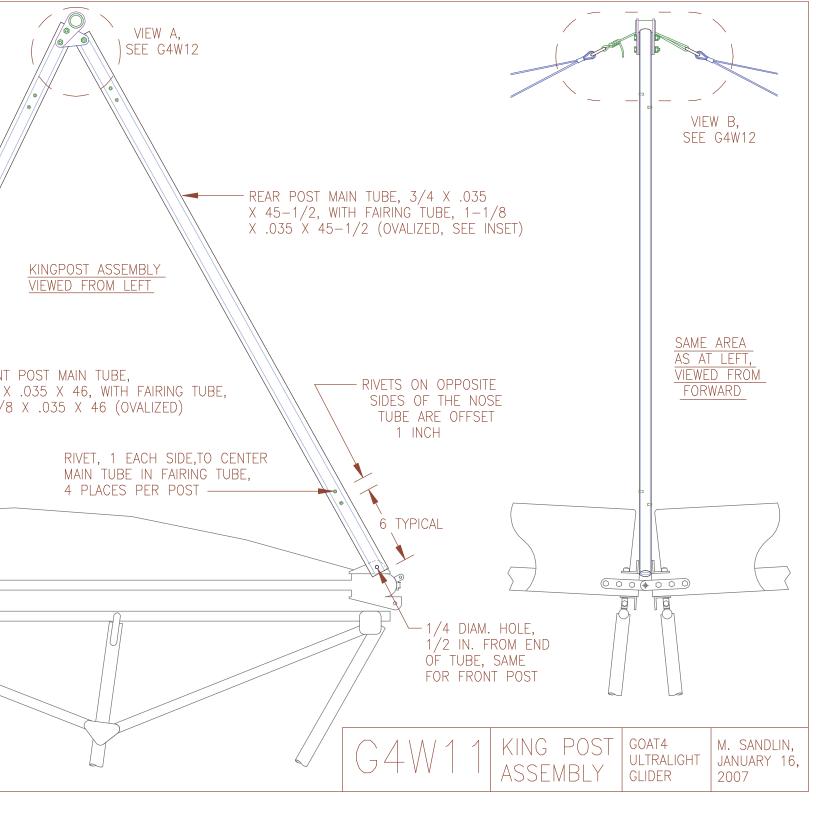


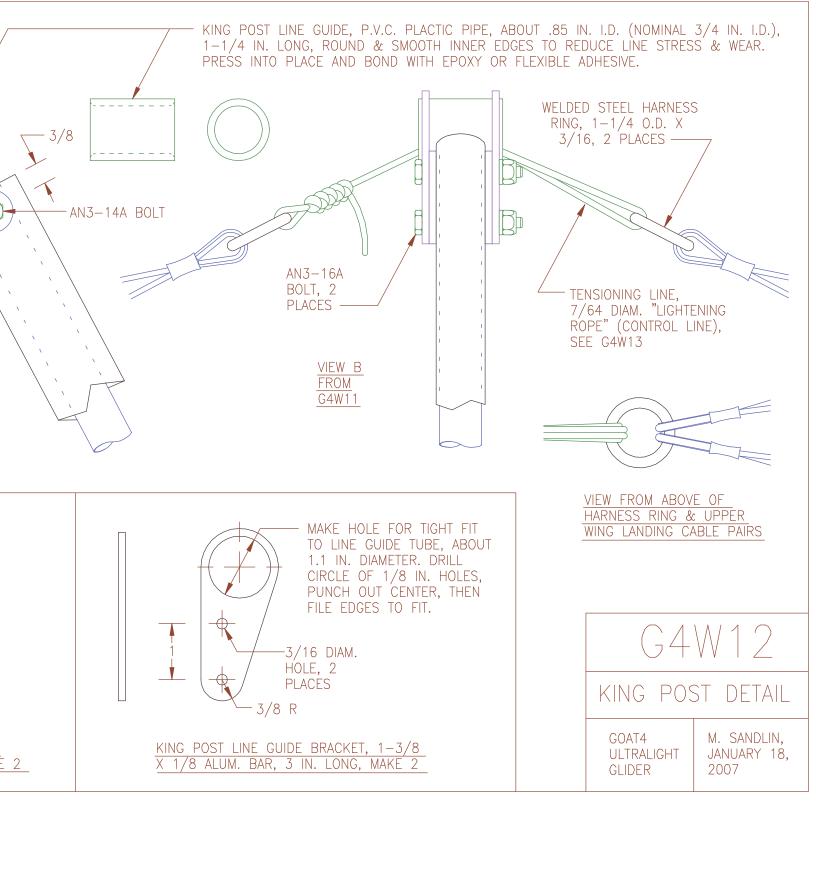


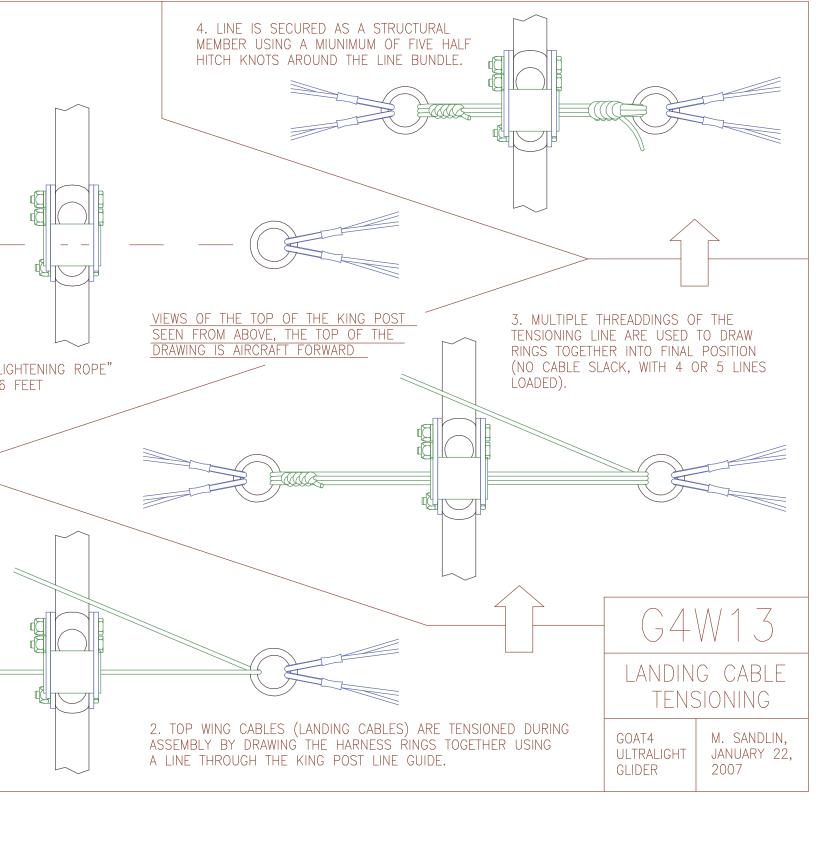


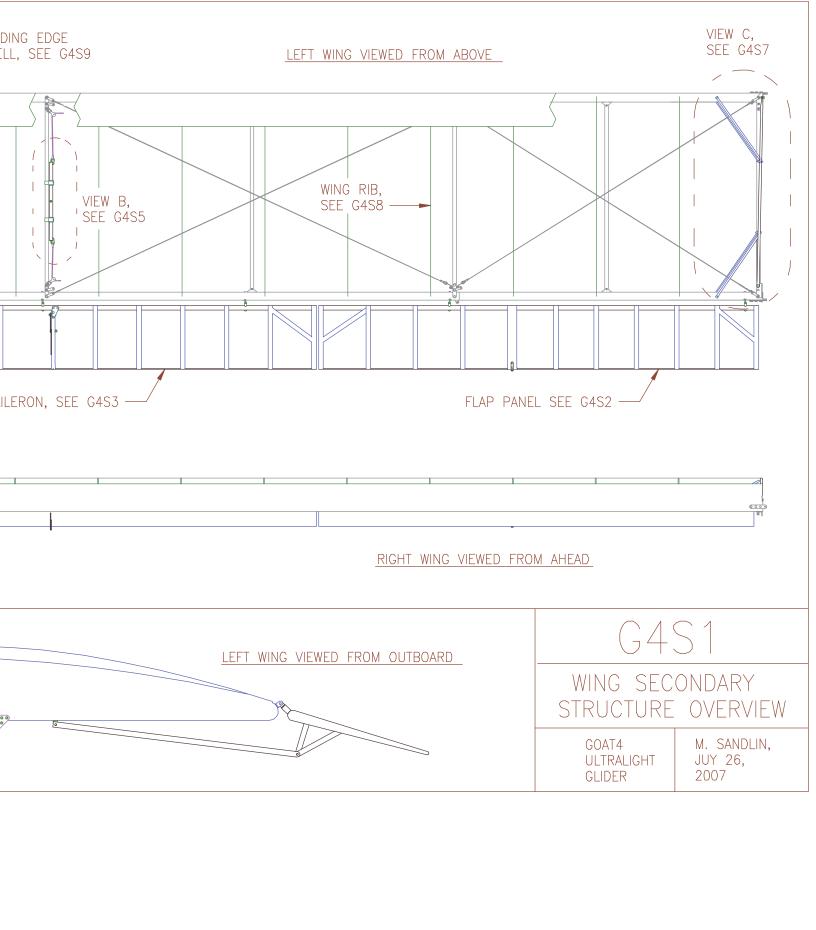


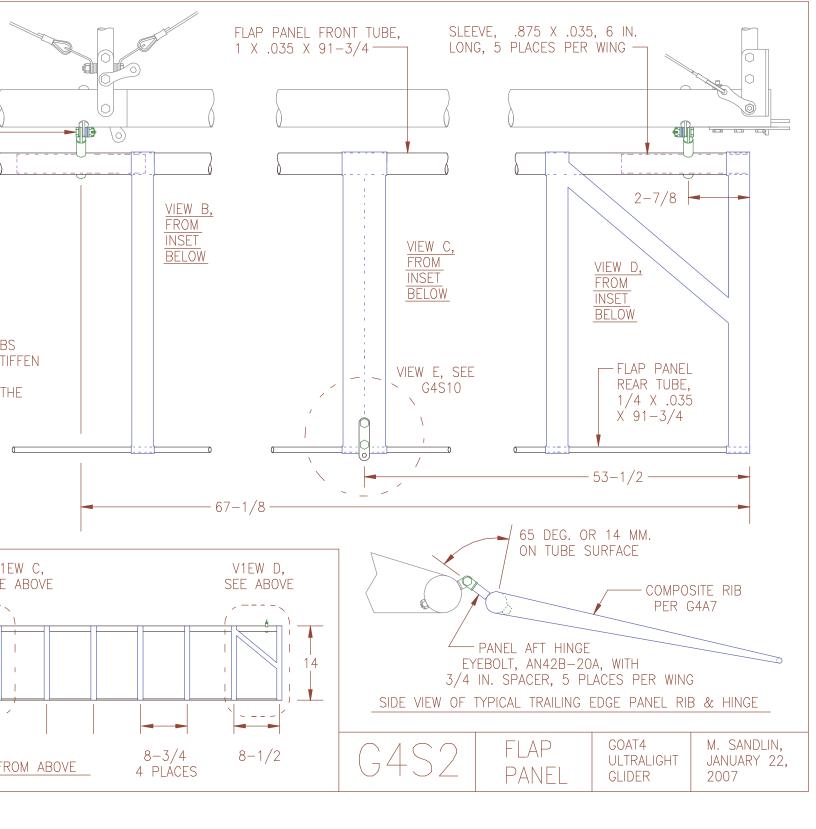


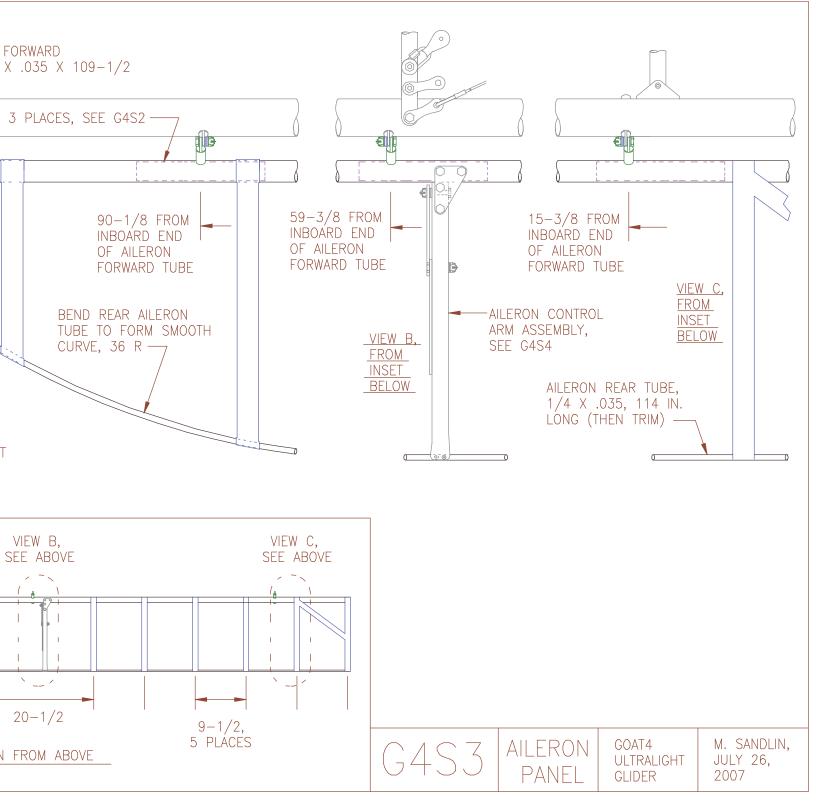


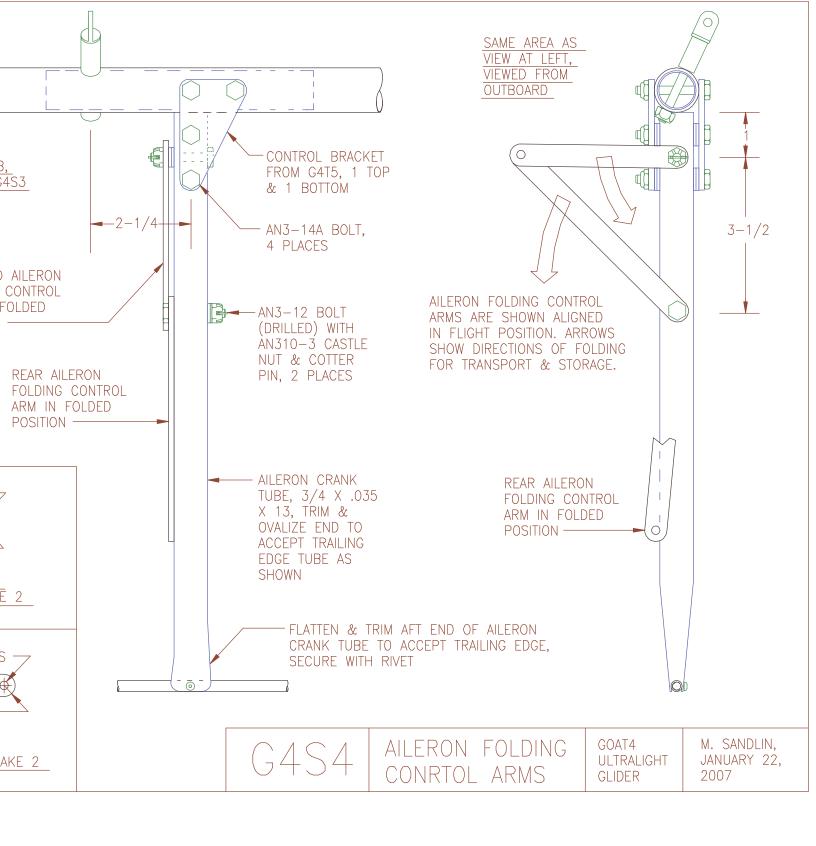


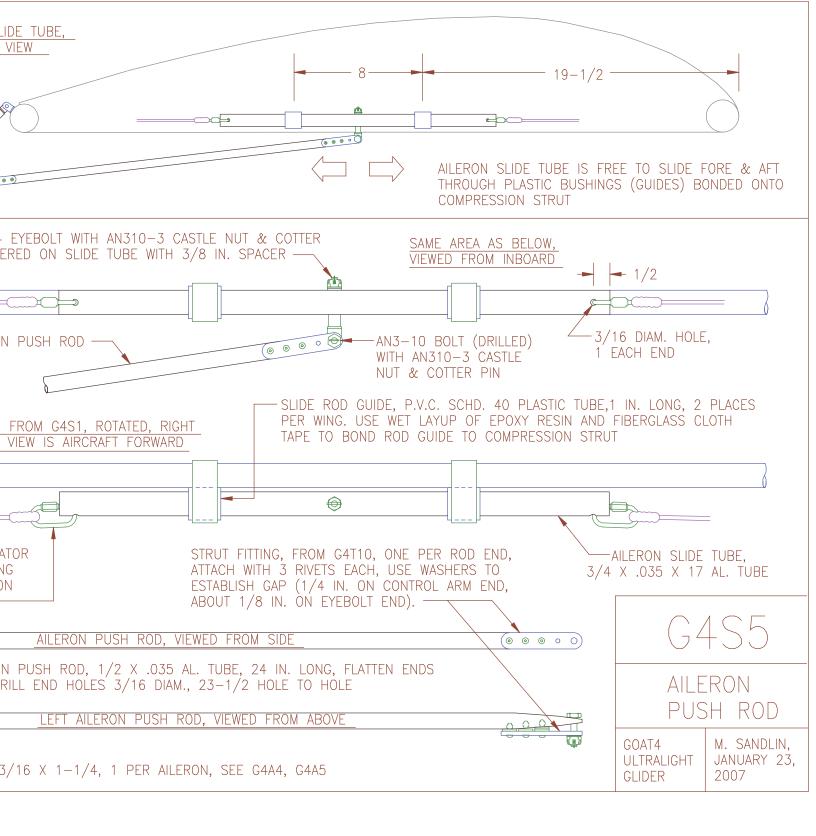


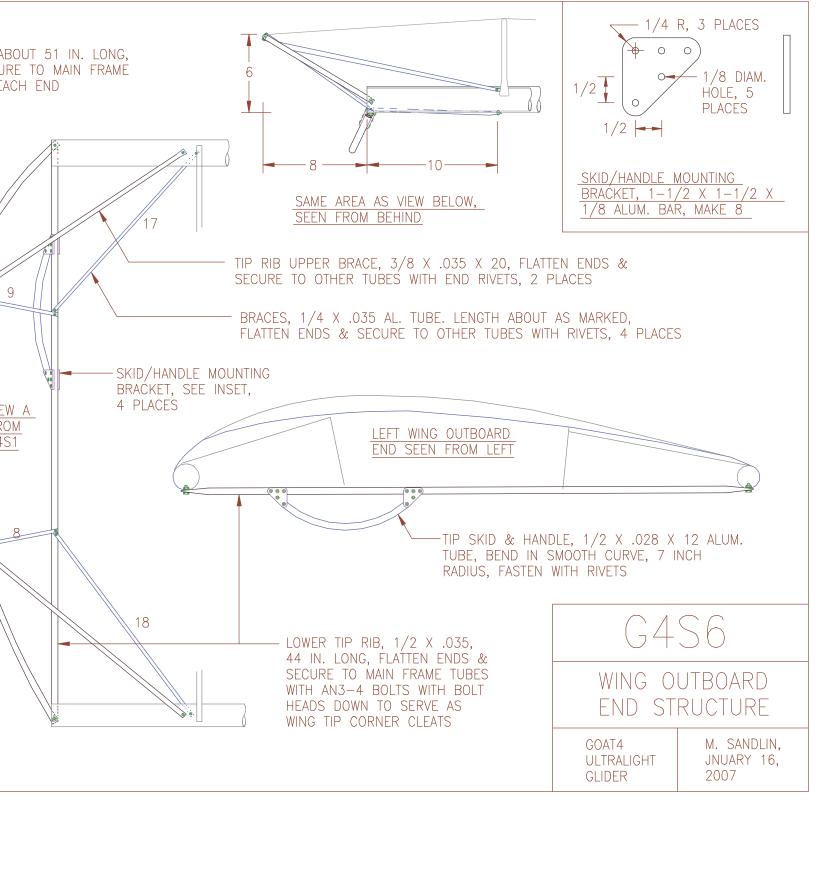


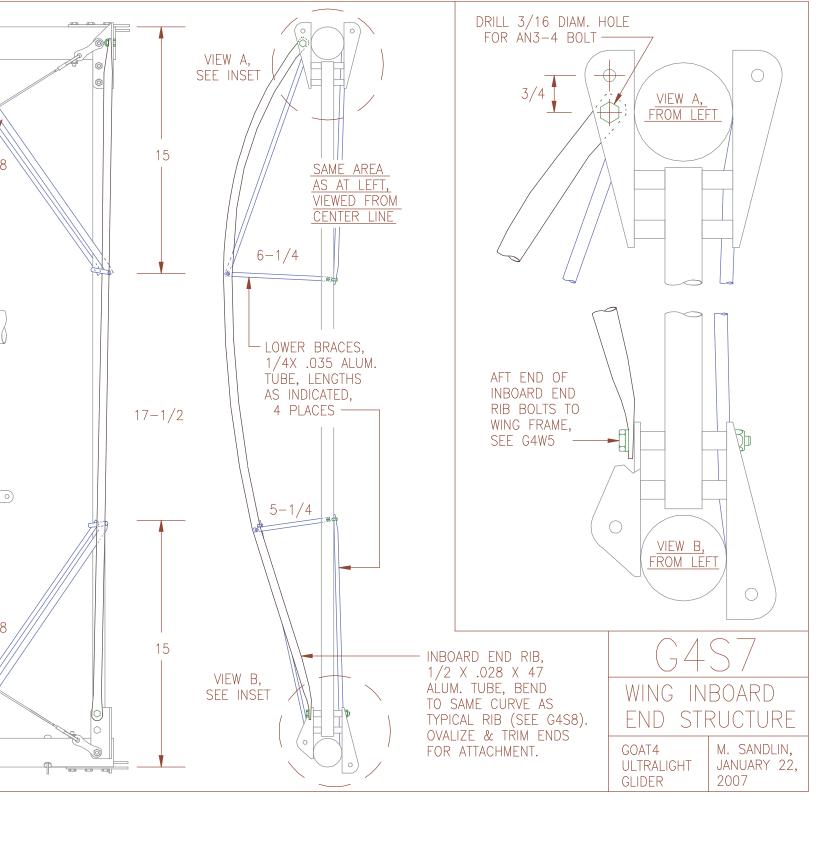


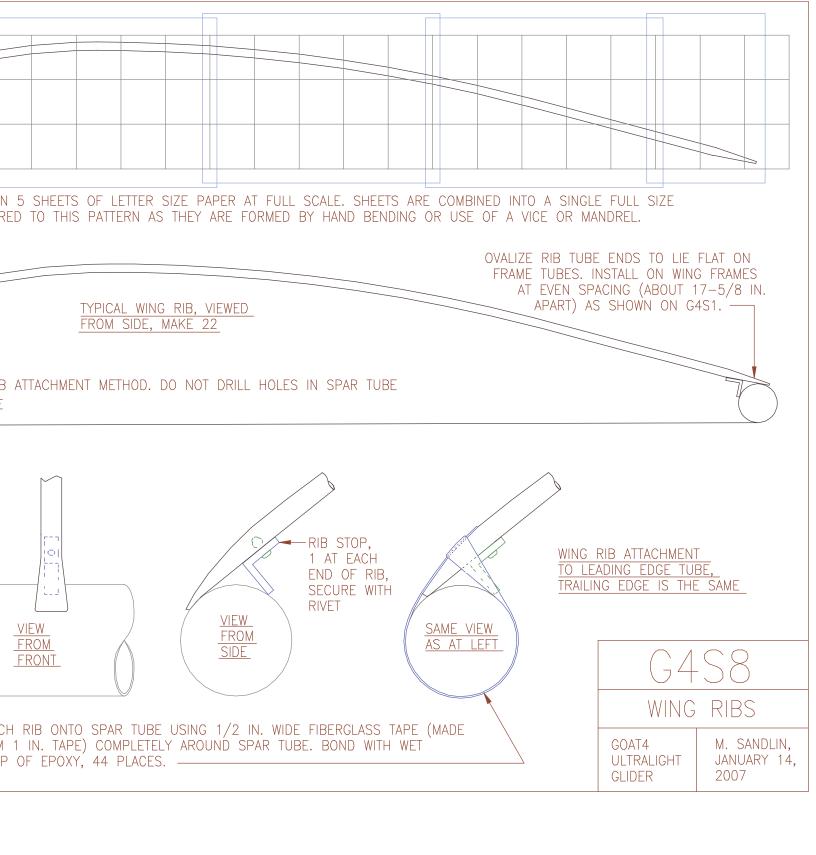


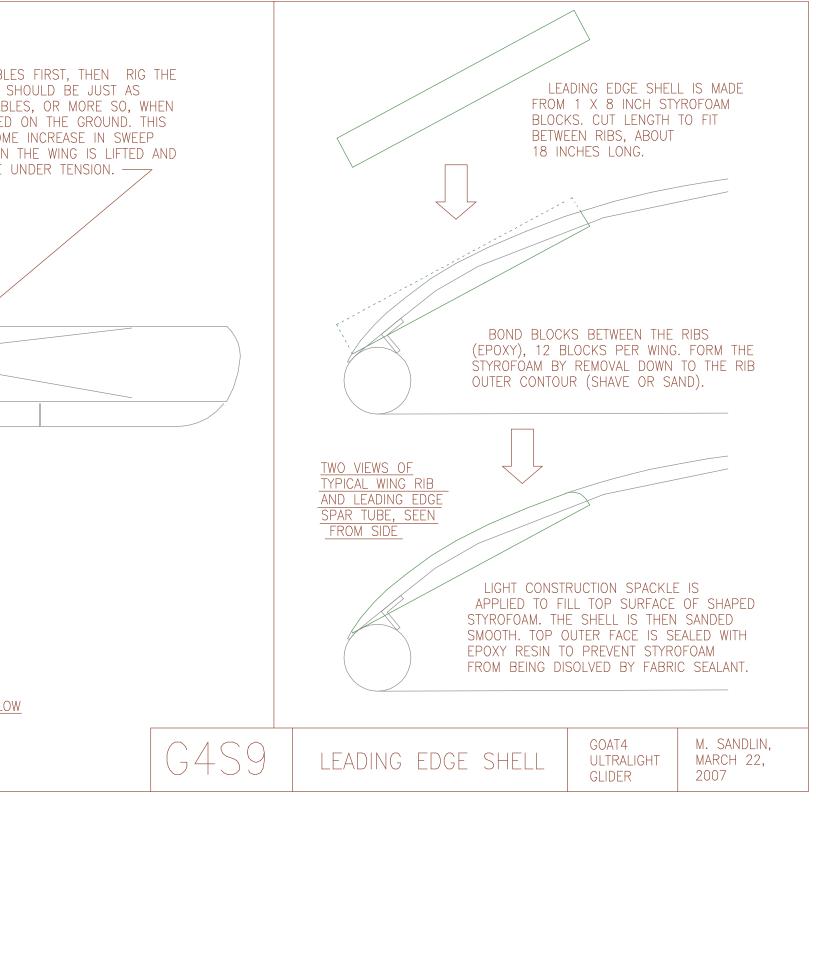


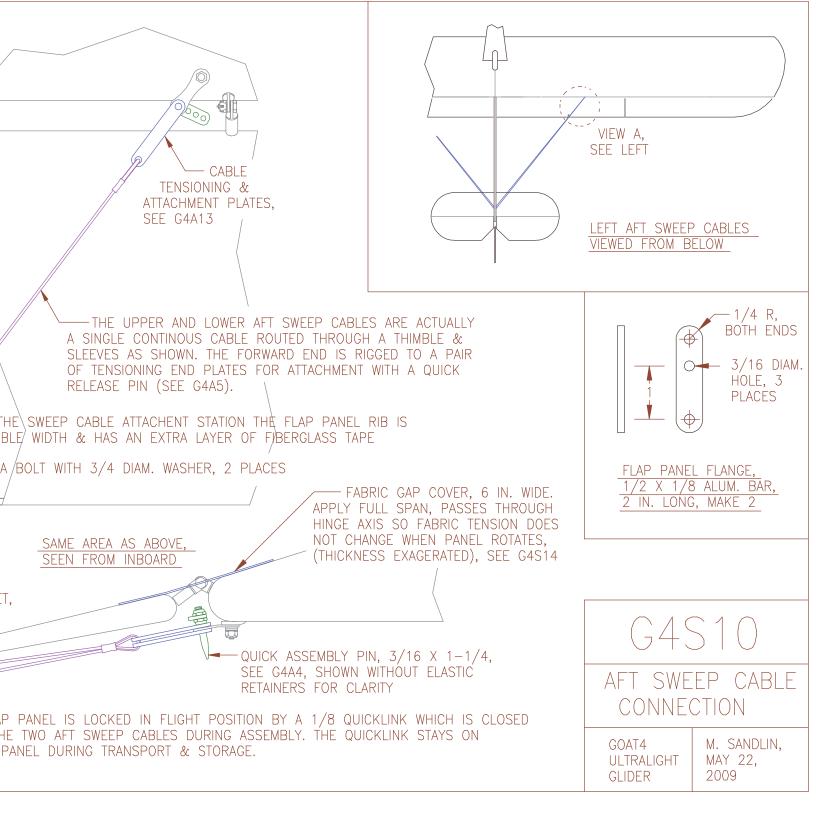


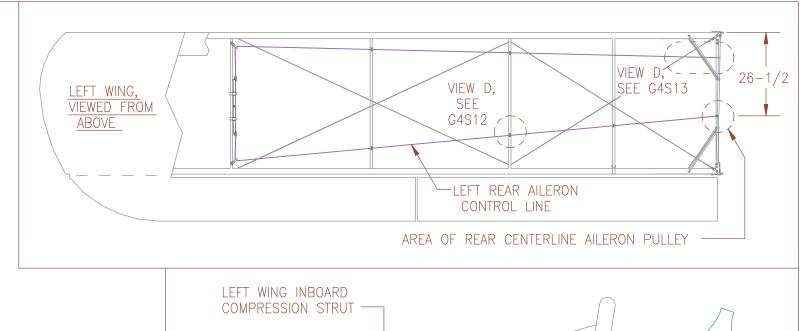








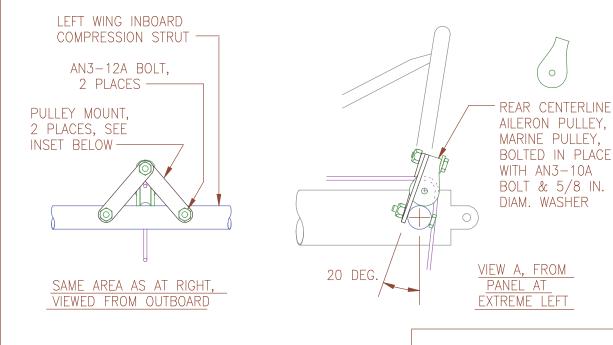




LEFT REAR AILERON CONTROL LINE



CENTERLINE AREA VIEWED FROM REAR



PULLEY MOUNT, 1/2 X 1/8 ALUM. BAR, 2-1/2 IN. LONG, MAKE 4 3/16 DIAM. HOLE, 2 PLACES

1/4 R, BOTH ENDS G4S11

AILERON CONTROL LINE ROUTING 1

GOAT4 ULTRALIGHT GLIDER M. SANDLIN, JANUARY 23, 2007

