

Samurai 120H Technical document





Samurai Machine tools



Health & Safety

WARNING / DANGER

THIS MACHINE IF USED INCORRECTLY HAS THE POTENTIAL TO CAUSE SERIOUS INJURY, PROPERTY DAMAGE, OR DEATH

When assembling the machine, the machine owner must ensure all guidelines stated in the manual provided are followed.

The machine owner holds full responsibility to ensure the party involved in connecting electronic components has a full understanding of the risks and procedures involved.

The machine owner must practice common sense when handling or using Samurai machines.

Failure to adhere to these guidelines can result in serious injury, damage to personal / business property, or in extreme cases, death.

CAUTION! - Indicates a hazard with low level of risk which, if not avoided can result in minor injury or damage

WARNING! - Indicates a hazard with a medium level of risk which, if not avoided can result in serious injury, property damage or death

DANGER! - Indicates a hazard with a high level of risk which, if not avoided can result in serious injury, property damage or death

Refer to the manual provided with your machine for full health and safety information



Electronics

3 Options

There are 3 electronics options for the Samurai 120. Either none, Mach 4, or NK530M.

If you are unsure which one to pick, Mach 4 will be the best option for you.

If you want to retrofit your own stepper motors and controller to save money, none is the best option.

If you want the latest and greatest, fully integrated cnc controller then the NK530M is the choice.

None

With this option, the machine still includes some basic electronic components, these will need to be wired to work with your cnc controller. It is only recommended to choose this option if you have an understanding of electronics. There are many resources available to learn basic cnc electronics, and all that's needed to have a working cnc machine is a simple 3 axis stepper system.

Included electronics:

- 1.2kW AC Servo motor with 240VAC Single/3 phase drive.
- NPN Inductive proximity sensors 6-36v (X, Y, Z, Spindle orient)
- Regulated Spindle fan 12v 1A
- Drawbar solenoid valve 12v
- Air blast solenoid valve 12v

Included electronics with each ATC:

- iHSV57 180W Servo 24-48v
- iHSV57 100W Servo 24-48v
- NPN Inductive proximity sensors 6-36v (Carousel home, ARM home)

This picture shows how the machine will look without a motor attached.

The interface is NEMA 23 with an 8mm plum coupling on the ballscrew.

The bore diameter is 38.1mm.





Electronics

Correct use of product

It is very important that this machine is setup and used correctly otherwise it may cause damage or harm. There are many factors involved in getting this machine to perform to an acceptable standard for a machine tool but here is a list of basic things that need to be considered for safety / durability reasons:

- Spindle running temperature must not exceed 70°
- Spindle drive and the rest of the machine must be ground (earthed)
- The spindle **must not** be able to rotate while the drawbar is activated and vice versa
- Tools must be **gently** inserted into the taper to prevent damage
- Machine must not exceed values stated in the specification
- While operating the machine you must not exceed values stated in the specification
- The spindle must not be rotated without a tool
- The machine should never be run into the ends of travel (hard stop)

More information regarding this machine can be found in the manual.

Mach 4

With the Mach 4 option, you will have everything needed to get your new machine working and making parts, excluding a windows computer.

All the hard work of setting the configuration files e.c.t has been done for you, all you need to do is go to the support page to download the files and instruction manuals.

NK530M

For more information on this controller please contact us. Most customers who choose this controller also choose most options.



Specifications

METRIC – Spindle

Max RPM - 6400 Max Torque – 5.5nm Max Power - 1.2Kw Cylinder Pressure - 7 - 8 Bar Air Blast Max pressure - 3 Bar Tool Clamp force - 1000N Runout - 0.025mm at 100mm Tramming references tolerance - +-0.02mm over 100mm Bolt Hole spacing tolerance - +-0.02mm Spindle weight - 8kg Spindle material - EN3B Spindle heat treating – none Spindle grinding - none Outside dimensions - 215x130x125mm Pulley - HTD 5M 22T 15mm Main bearing - SKF Explorer 3208 angular contact Secondary bearing – SKF 7206 angular contact Lubricant – Kluber ISOFLEX NBU15 Clamp type - BT30 45° Petal Clamp Cylinder thread - 3/8" BSP Cylinder hose diameter - 8mm TSA Hose diameter - 4mm RPM Sensor – 2 tick / rev Piston – SDA80-10mm

METRIC - AIRTAC Solenoid Valve

Voltage – DC12V



Type - 5 Port 2 Position Orifice size - 12mm Thread size - 1/8" BSPT Pressure range - 1.5 - 8 Bar Temperature range - 5 - 50°C Protection - IP65 Max frequency - 5 cycles/s Min activation time - 0.05 second

METRIC - Water filter regulator

Pump type - Single stage Regulating pressure - 2 - 8 Bar Thread size - 1/4" BSP Particulate filtration - 40µm Max flow rate - 750L / min Size - 15.5 x 4.1cm



Specifications

METRIC – Spindle head

Main material – 6082 Aluminium Dimensions – 320x130x300mm Weight – 14kg Spindle servo – 80ST-M04030 Spindle servo torque – 4nm Spindle servo RPM – 3000 Spindle servo power – 1.2kw Spindle servo shaft diameter – 19mm Spindle servo mounting bolts – M6 Spindle servo cooling – active air Servo pulley – 48T HTD 5M 15mm width Pulley ratio: 2.1818 Spindle belt – 400mm 5M HTD 10mm width Belt tension adjustment method – manual slider Cooling – Regulated fan Temperature Sensor placement – Spindle servo mount Fan Angle – 45° Fan speed – 3000RPM Max Flow rate - 110CFM Fan input – 12v 0.8A Fan noise value – 46.5DBA Fan working life – 80,000 hours Spindle cover Logo LED – 12v Coolant threads - 3/8" BSP Coolant locations – 2 side – 6 under Air hose diameter - 8mm Coolant port 1 hose diameter – 12mm Coolant port 2 hose diameter – 8mm Air hose brand – Festo Air fittings brand - Festo Left drag chain – servo encoder, drawbar & air blast air-line, coolant port 2 line, spindle rpm sensor Right drag chain- servo power, coolant port 1 line, 12v cable Spindle head mounting bolts – 5x M8 Sheet metal threads – 4x M3 Tramming method – shim, manual adjustment







Specifications

METRIC – Frame

Material – EN3B Width – 150mm Design – 3 piece structure Assembly – 6mm dowel, M8 bolt Linear rail groove width – 12.06mm Servo mount interface – Nema 23 Homing repeatability – 0.015mm Homing sensor - 12mm NPN NC Rail alignment method – held to reference edge Ground terminal – M4 Sheet metal threads – M3 Electronics mounting – 3x M8







Specifications

METRIC – ATC

Pockets – 14 Main Arm material – EN3B Carousel material – 6082 Attachment mechanism material – titanium* Toolholder gripper – plastic compliant mechanism Alignment method – Software align (no physical alignment required) Attachment to column – 6mm dowel, M6 x4 Arm drive – Module 1 rack and pinion Carousel drive – HTD 5M 385 10mm width belt Carousel sensor – 12mm NPN NC ARM sensor – 8mm NPN NC



More information on setting up the ATC can be found in the assembly manual

*Titanium will be used on the production machines. The images and videos show the prototype ATC which uses 3D printed components



Machine Alignment Report

			ISO230-4	Measured	Over 100mm	DN Solutions	Measured	Over 100mm	Samurai	Measured	Over 100mm	DN Comparison	ISO Comparisor
Checking Straightness of motion	v	vy	0.01	500	0.002	0.005	300	0.0017	0.004	200	0.0020	1.200	1.000
	X	ZX	0.01	500	0.002	0.005	300	0.0017	0.004	200	0.0020	1.200	1.000
	Y	YX	0.01	500	0.002	0.005	300	0.0017	0.004	200	0.0020	1.200	1.000
		YZ	0.01	500	0.002	0.005	300	0.0017	0.004	200	0.0020	1.200	1.000
	ZX	YZ	0.01	500	0.002	0.005	300	0.0017	0.004	200	0.0020	1.200	1.000
		ZX	0.01	500	0.002	0.005	300	0.0017	0.004	200	0.0020	1.200	1.000
Squareness between X Y		XY	0.02	500	0.004	0.01	300	0.0033	0.01	150	0.0067	2.000	1.667
Squareness between Y Z		YZ	0.02	500	0.004	0.015	300	0.0050	0.02	150	0.0133	2.667	3.333
Squareness between Z X		ZX	0.02	500	0.004	0.015	300	0.0050	0.03	160	0.0188	3.750	4.688
Squareness between spindle X Y (tram)		ZX	0.02	300	0.0067	0.01	300	0.0033	0.01	100	0.0100	3.000	1.500
		YZ	0.02	300	0.0067	0.01	300	0.0033	0.01	100	0.0100	3.000	1.500
Parallelism of axial movement to the table surface		Х	0.025	650	0.0038	0.025	650	0.0038	0.05	320	0.0156	4.063	4.063
		Y	0.02	650	0.0031	0.02	650	0.0031	0.025	150	0.0167	5.417	5.417
Parallelism of Z axis movement to spindle center		XZ	0.015	300	0.005	0.01	300	0.0033	0.02	150	0.0133	4.000	2.667
		YZ	0.015	300	0.005	0.015	300	0.0050	0.03	150	0.0200	4.000	4.000
						0.04	790	0.0051	0.02	220	0.0126	2 650	
Parallelism of X axis to reference tslot						0.04	780	0.0051	0.05	220	0.0130	2.039	
			0.01			0.005			0.01	0	0.0100	2.000	1.000
Runout of spindle taper		Nose	0.02	300	0.0067	0.012	300	0.0040	0.025	100	0.0250	6.250	3.750
		At 300											
Snindle Axial movement			0.01			0.005			0.015				
Bidirectional accuracy of positioning		x	0.025	500	0.0050	0.008	770	0.0010	0.04	320	0.0125	12.031	2.500
		Y	0.022	650	0.0034	0.007	410	0.0017	0.03	180	0.0167	9.762	4.924
		Z	0.025	1025	0.0024	0.008	510	0.0016	0.03	240	0.0125	7.969	5.125
Bidirectional repeatability of positioning		x	0.015	500	0.0030	0.005	770	0.0006	0.02	320	0.0063	9.625	2.083
		Y	0.012	650	0.0018	0.004	410	0.0010	0.02	180	0.0111	11.389	6.019
		Z	0.015	1025	0.0015	0.005	510	0.0010	0.02	240	0.0083	8.500	5.694
Circular deviation of the path over 360°		CCW	0.05	200	0.025	0.01	200	0.0050	0.01	50	0.0200	4.000	0.800
		CW	0.05	200	0.025	0.01	200	0.0050	0.01	50	0.0200	4.000	0.800
		Bi-D	0.05	200	0.025	0.01	200	0.0050	0.01	50	0.0200	4.000	0.800

*Data gathered from this test shows what's possible with the correct assembly. Incorrect assembly may lead your machine to have different alignment specs so its very important to follow the assembly manual or watch the assembly video on YouTube



Axis Drive System

Standard System

The Samurai 120 default axis drive system has been optimised for a combination of high performance during high feed milling, and end milling operations.

Ballscrew	confi	guration:		Calculat	ed ax	is force:		
X axis		SFU1605-4	C7	90% eff	icienc	ý	Torque	
Y axis		SFU1605-4	C7	X axis		1356N	100%	
Z axis		SFU2005-4	C7	Y axis Z axis		1356N 2171N	100% 300%	
Axis moto	or con ⁻	figuration:		Avis ros	olutio	n*·		
X axis		iHSS57-36-101	00W 1.2 n·m	AXI3 1C3	otutic	/11 .		
Y axis		iHSS57-36-101	00W 1.2 n·m	X axis Y axis		0.005 mm 0.005 mm		
Zaxis		iHSV57-30-18-3	36-SC180W 0.64 n·m with brake	Z axis		0.005 mi	m	
				*Axis resolu	tion car	be increased	or decreased by	

*Axis resolution can be increased or decreased by changing micro step settings. The default setting is a balance between precision and speed.

Optional System

If your application requires higher axis force for cutting slower with larger tools, it is recommended to use a different configuration.

Optional E	Ballscr	rew configuratior	ר:	Calculated axis holding force:				
X axis		SFU1604-3	C7	90% effic	ciency	y 100% torque		
Y axis		SFU1604-3	C7	X axis		1696N		
Z axis		SFU2004-3	C7	Y axis Z axis		1696N 4241N		

Optional axis motor configuration:

X axis : iHSS57-36-10 100W 1.2 n·m

Yaxis : iHSS57-36-10 100W 1.2 n·m

Zaxis : iHSV57-30-30-36-SC 180W 3 n·m with brake

Axis resolution*:

X axis	0.001 mm
Y axis	0.001 mm
Z axis	0.001 mm

An example for using a different configuration would be the requirement for larger tools, such as drills.

Different configurations can also be combined, such as 5mm lead ballscrew with iHSS57 closed loop stepper for a balance between holding torque and speed, with the downside being vibration / noise caused by the stepper.

It is also possible to use different pitch ballscrews and (or) different type of motor for Z compared with XY. It is recommended that the X and Y axis use the same components.



Upgrades

Standard Motion System

To keep costs low, the standard machine uses low-cost motion components. Samurai selected a reliable supplier who can deliver repeatable quality while keeping costs 1/5th Hiwin or other equivalent.

Upgraded Motion System

If your application demands higher precision, accuracy, or durability it is recommended to use industrial grade components.

These are available as an option with the Samurai 120H machine, the industrial machines including them as standard.

To upgrade to higher quality components please contact Samurai Machine tools with your specific requirements.

Axis lubrication

The standard method for grease application is manual, requiring partial disassembly. Automatic grease lubrication options are available.

3, 4th, 5th Axis

The Samurai 120 is a 3-axis machine, that has been designed with enough Z clearance to allow for 4th or 5th axis upgrades. The Samurai branded 4th or 5th axis tables will be available 2024.

ATC

The Samurai Type 1 ATC is available to purchase with your new machine, additionally it can be purchased later. The dual ATC can also be purchased separately allowing you to add tooling capacity at a more appropriate time.



Using our machining center to verify component alignment



Images documenting the Samurai 120 Manufacturing process





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Standard / Optional Specifications

Various optional features are available to satisfy specific customer needs.

Description	Features		120
ATC	Single ATC		Ο
	Dual ATC		Ο
	None		
Axis drive system	Motor	Integrated servo	Ο
		Integrated closed loop stepper	Ο
	Ballscrew	5mm lead	
		4mm lead	Ο
Spindle	16 position rotation lock		Ο
	6400 r/min 5.5 n·m		
	5100 r/min 7.1 n·m		Ο
Coolant	Stainless steel jet nozzle		Ο
	Loc line plastic nozzle		Ο
Sheet metal	Y axis shielded way cover protection		
	Full coolant proof protection		Ο
Base	Base plate		Ο
Lubrication	Manual grease application		
	Automatic grease lubrication syster	Ο	
Motion components	Generic manufacturer C7		
	Hiwin / THK C3-5		0
Axis	3 axis		
	4 axis		Ο
	5 axis		

* Please contact Samurai Machine tools to select detail specifications

• Standard o Optional



Dimensions



Front

*more dimensions available upon request

Units : mm (inch)



Dimensions





Units : mm (inch)





Dimensions





Side

*more dimensions available upon request

Units : mm (inch)



Machine Specifications

Description			Unit	120
Travels		Xaxis	mm (inch)	320 (12.6)
	Travel distance	Y axis	mm (inch)	180(7.08)
		Z axis	mm (inch)	240 (9.44)
	Distance from spindle nose to tab	Distance from spindle nose to table top		350 (13.77)
Table	Table size		mm (inch)	490 x 150 (19.3 x 5.9)
	Table loading capacity		Kg (lb)	25 (55)
	Table surface type		mm	M6 + 6H8 dowel 20x20
Spindle	Max. spindle speed		r/min	6400
	Taper		-	BT30
	Max. spindle torque		N⋅m (ft-lbs)	5.5 (4)
	Max. spindle power (5min/continuous)		kW (Hp)	1.2/0.4 (1.6/0.54)
Feedrates		Xaxis	m/min (ipm)	15 (590)
	Rapid traverse rate	Yaxis	m/min (ipm)	15 (590)
		Zaxis	m/min (ipm)	15 (590)
Automatic tool	Tool storage capacity		-	28
	Max. tool diameter		mm (inch)	50 (1.97)
	Max. tool length		mm (inch)	175 (6.9)
	Max. tool weight		kg (lb)	1.2 (2.64)
	Tool selection			Fixed pocket
	Tool change time (Tool-to-tool)		sec	2.3
	Tool change time (Chip-to-chip)		sec	4.0
Power		Rated voltage	VAC	220
	Machine power supply	Rated capacity	kVA	2.5
	Compressed air supply		bar (psi)	7-8 (101-116)
Machine	Height		mm (inch)	940 (30.7)
	Length		mm (inch)	596 (23.5)
	Width		mm (inch)	780 (30.7)
	Weight		kg (lb)	180 (400)

* For more details please contact Samurai Machine tools

* Specifications and information contained within this catalogue may be changed without prior notice.