MX Sizing Guide

This technical document provides guidelines for choosing the right Cisco Meraki security appliance based on real-world deployments, industry standard benchmarks and in-depth feature descriptions.

Overview

Cisco Meraki MX Security Appliances are Unified Threat Management (UTM) products. UTM products offer multiple security features in a simple-to-deploy, consolidated form factor. Given the number of security features that can be deployed in any given MX, device performance will vary depending on the use-case. Choosing the right MX depends on the use-case and the deployment characteristics.

This technical guide is designed to help answer the following questions:

• How do I decide which MX model I need?

• Which features should I turn on?

• How do MX models compare against the competition?

Choosing the right hardware

Cisco Meraki MX products come in 6 models. The chart below outlines MX hardware properties for each model:

	MX60	MX60W	MX80	MX100	MX400	MX600
Dual Wan Links	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
3G / 4G Failover	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Built-In Wireless		✓				
Hard drive (TB)			1	1	1	4
WAN Opt Caching			✓	✓	✓	✓
Fiber Connectivity				SFP	SFP, SFP+	SFP, SFP+
Dual Power Supply					✓	✓
Form Factor	Desktop	Desktop	1U	1U	1U	2U

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Network performance benchmarks

Industry standard benchmarks are designed to help you compare MX security appliances to firewalls from other vendors. These tests assume perfect network conditions with ideal traffic patterns. When measuring maximum throughput for a certain feature, all other features are disabled. Actual results in production networks will vary.

	MX60 / MX60W	MX80	MX100	MX400	MX600
Max throughput with all security features enabled	10Mbps	40Mbps	75Mbps	160Mbps	160Mbps
Recommended max users	25	100	500	2000	10000
Max Stateful (L3) firewall throughput in passthrough mode	100Mbps	250Mbps	500Mbps	1Gbps	2Gbps
Stateful (L3) fw in NAT mode	100Mbps	250Mbps	500Mbps	1Gbps	2Gbps
Max connections	100,000	100,000	500,000	1,000,000	2,000,000
Max connections per sec	2,500	4,500	12,000	30,000	30,000
Max VPN throughput (per tunnel, no WAN Opt)	35Mbps	80Mbps	100Mbps	200Mbps	200Mbps
Max VPN connections (site-to-site or client VPN)	25	50	250	1000	5000
Max AV throughput	90Mbps	200Mbps	410Mbps	970Mbps	1.2Gbps
Max IDS throughput	65Mbps	95Mbps	330Mbps	725Mbps	1Gbps
Max WAN opt throughput	15Mbps	40Mbps	50Mbps	100Mbps	100Mbps

Features, benefits and performance impact

UTM products come with a variety of security and networking features. Understanding the benefits and tradeoffs of these features is crucial to getting the maximum security benefit without unnecessary performance degradation.

	BENEFITS	PERFORMANCE IMPACT	RECOMMENDATIONS
WAN opt	Minimizes latency, reduces amount of traffic between sites	High	Use only between sites that have high latency (>50ms) and low bandwidth (< 5 mbps). Use split-tunnel VPN and enable WAN opt only for specific hosts and ports
Anti-virus / anti-phishing	Provides flow based protection for Web traffic (port 80).	High	Consider disabling for guest VLANs and using firewall rules to isolate those VLANs. Also consider disabling AV/anti-phishing if you run a full AV client on host devices.
IDS / IPS	Provides alerts / prevention for suspicious network traffic	High	Consider not sending IDS/IPS syslog data over VPN in low-bandwidth networks.
VPN	Secure, encrypted traffic between locations	Medium	Use split-tunnel VPN and deploy security services at the edge.
Web caching	Accelerating access to Web content by caching locally	Medium	Ideal for repetitively accessing heavy multimedia content frequently for low bandwidth networks. Not recommended for high bandwidth networks. Please note that YouTube doesn't support web caching.
Content filtering (top sites)	Category based URL filtering using locally downloaded database	Low	Choose this option if your priority is speed over coverage.
Content filtering (full list)	Category based URL filtering using the full database hosted at Brightcloud.com	Medium	Choose this option if your priority is 100% coverage and security. Web browsing will be slightly slower at the beginning but will improve as more and more URL categories are cached.
Web safe-search	Turning Google / Bing safe-search option on	Low	Must be deployed in tandem with "disable encrypted search" option to be effective.
Blocking encrypted search	Disabling Google / Bing searches via https (port 443), allowing Web safe-search enforcement	Low	Must be deployed in tandem with "Web safe-search" to be effective. Requires a DNS setting modification, otherwise will also break Google apps. Check Meraki knowledge base for more.

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Real-world Use Cases

In this section, we'll cover the most common deployment use cases for the Meraki MX:

- **"Everything on"**
- **K-12 school with limited bandwidth**
- **K-12 school with high bandwidth**
- **College / higher education institution**
- **Retail branch**
- **Head-end concentrator for retail branches**

For each case, we'll articulate which features should be turned on and measure the maximum throughput achieved with each MX model.

USE CASE: **"Everything On"**

Often, administrators would like to know what network throughput would look like if they turned on all of the features of their MX security appliance (worst-case scenario). Please refer to the "Features, benefits, and the performance impact" table in this document when fine-tuning the firewall configuration to achieve maximum security without unnecessary performance degradation.
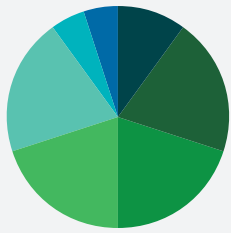
FIREWALL CONFIGURATION	TEST TRAFFIC PATTERN
Security features enabled:	Traffic flowing through the MX security appliance for testing purposes was composed of the following protocols/applications.

FIREWALL CONFIGURATION

Security features enabled:

- NAT mode
- Split-tunnel VPN
- WAN opt
- Content filtering (full list mode enabled on MX60, partial list mode enabled on all other models)
- Traffic shaping
- Anti-virus/anti-phishing
- IPS
- Web caching (not available on MX60/MX60W)

TEST TRAFFIC PATTERN

Traffic flowing through the MX security appliance for testing purposes was composed of the following protocols/applications.

- 10% HTTP browsing
- 20% HTTPS browsing
- 20% HTTP download
- 20% FTP
- 20% CIFS non-VPN
- 5% HTTP over VPN
- 5% CIFS over VPN

THROUGHPUT CONFIGURATION

	MX60 / MX60W	MX80	MX100	MX400	MX600
Max throughput	10Mbps	40Mbps	75Mbps	160Mbps	160Mbps
Client count	25	100	500	2,000	10,000

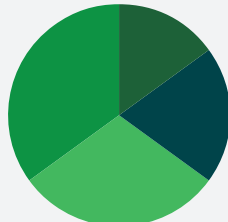**USE CASE:** K-12 school deployment with limited bandwidth

Schools need strong URL filtering, application control and security features.
In addition, schools with low bandwidth also need traffic shaping and web caching.

FIREWALL CONFIGURATION

Security features enabled:

- NAT mode
- Content filtering
- Layer 7 Firewall
- Traffic shaping
- Anti-virus/anti-phishing
- Google safe-search

- YouTube for Schools
- Web caching (not available on MX60/MX60W)

TEST TRAFFIC PATTERN

Traffic flowing through the MX security appliance for testing purposes was composed of the following protocols/applications. The traffic is heavily skewed towards HTTP/S (70%).

- 20% HTTP browsing
- 15% HTTPS browsing
- 35% HTTP download
- 30% FTP to simulate "other" TCP traffic

THROUGHPUT CONFIGURATION

	MX60 / MX60W	MX80	MX100	MX400	MX600
Max throughput	20Mbps	50Mbps	100Mbps	200Mbps	200Mbps
Client count	25	100	500	2,000	10,000

USE CASE: K-12 school with high bandwidth

Schools with high-bandwidth may not need Web caching or traffic shaping.
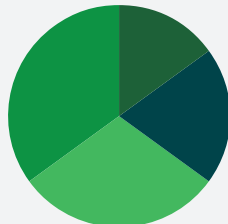
FIREWALL CONFIGURATION

Security features enabled:

- NAT mode
- Content filtering
- Layer 7 Firewall
- Anti-virus/anti-phishing
- Google safe-search
- YouTube for Schools

TEST TRAFFIC PATTERN

Traffic flowing through the MX security appliance for testing purposes was composed of the following protocols/applications. The traffic is heavily skewed towards HTTP/S (70%).

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- 35% HTTP download
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THROUGHPUT CONFIGURATION

	MX60 / MX60W	MX80	MX100	MX400	MX600
Max throughput	20Mbps	50Mbps	100Mbps	200Mbps	200Mbps
Client count	25	100	500	2,000	10,000

Higher-Ed firewall

Higher-Ed institutions traditionally don't filter Web content due to freedom of speech concerns. Also, most Higher-Ed institutions have very high-throughput Internet access, so there is no need to do traffic shaping or Web caching.
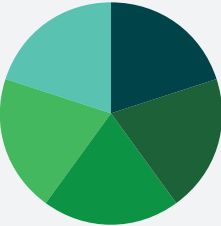
FIREWALL CONFIGURATION

Security features enabled:

- NAT mode
- AV
- Layer 7 Firewall (block BitTorrent)

TEST TRAFFIC PATTERN

Traffic (for testing purposes) was composed of the following protocols/applications. Compared to the previous scenario, there is more multimedia streaming (simulating a typical dorm use case).

- 20% HTTP browsing
- 20% HTTPS browsing
- 20% HTTP download
- 20% FTP
- 20% streaming media (10% Amazon media, 10% Netflix)

THROUGHPUT CONFIGURATION

	MX60 / MX60W	MX80	MX100	MX400	MX600
Max throughput	75Mbps	125Mbps	160Mbps	400Mbps	400Mbps
Client count	25	100	500	2,000	10,000

USE CASE: **Retail branch with guest access**

Retailers are looking for a cost-effective yet secure solution to provide reliable VPN access for corporate applications like POS transactions, while offering a guest wireless access that is safe and filtered from inappropriate content.
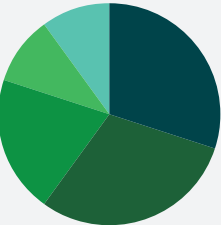
FIREWALL CONFIGURATION

Security features enabled:

- NAT mode
- Split-tunnel VPN
- WAN opt
- Content filtering
- Traffic shaping (max throughput on guest VLAN)
- Anti-virus/anti-fishing

TEST TRAFFIC PATTERN

In this use case, retail traffic is a mixture of guest traffic (HTTP/S) as well as VPN traffic for file transfers, nightly backups and other corporate data.

- 30% HTTP browsing
- 30% HTTPS browsing
- 20% HTTP download
- 10% CIFS
- 10% VPN

THROUGHPUT CONFIGURATION

	MX60 / MX60W	MX80	MX100	MX400	MX600
Max throughput	10Mbps	40Mbps	75Mbps	160Mbps	160Mbps
Client count	25	100	500	2,000	10,000

USE CASE: Head-end concentrator for retail branches

MX is deployed in the datacenter as a one-armed VPN / WAN optimization aggregator, possibly as an Active / Passive HA pair.

FIREWALL CONFIGURATION

Security features enabled:

• VPN concentrator mode

• Full-tunnel VPN

• WAN optimization

TEST TRAFFIC PATTERN

All traffic is via VPN, including HTTP/S for Web browsing and download, and considerable amount of file transfers to simulate backup and other corporate data exchange.

100% VPN

● 30% HTTP

● 30% HTTPS

● 40% FTP

THROUGHPUT CONFIGURATION					
	MX60 / MX60W	**MX80**	**MX100**	**MX400**	**MX600**
Max VPN throughput	40Mbps	70Mbps	200Mbps	500Mbps	1Gbps
Max per-tunnel VPN throughput	15Mbps	40Mbps	50Mbps	100Mbps	100Mbps
Max VPN Sessions	25	50	250	1,000	5,000

Conclusion

While every network will have a unique traffic pattern, this guide highlights a few common scenarios to help you choose the right Cisco Meraki MX product for your environment. Consider planning for future growth by allocating buffer room in your firewall selection (e.g., if you currently have 550 users, choose an MX that supports 1000 users). This will ensure that you can continue enabling additional security and network features as they become available. Also considering ISP speeds are increasing 29% year over year, it is important to choose a firewall that will serve you well over many years.