

STEP BY STEP INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

# **Trollbridge 24**

# 24-Volt Charger/Combiner

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# How The Trollbridge 24 Charger/Combiner Works

The SmartShore Marine Trollbridge 24<sup>™</sup> Charger/Combiner allows you to charge your 24-Volt trolling motor batteries from the 12-Volt alternator on your outboard. It will do the same with any single output 12-Volt charger, or even your trailer hookup. It works automatically by switching the battery connections from 12-Volts (parallel) to charge, to 24-Volts (series) when you need to run the trolling motor.

#### **Features**

- Fully automatic changeover from running to charging
- Simple five (5) wire installation with included cables
- You can run BOTH motors at the same time
- Manual 12/24-Volt switching available
- Uses the starting battery for a two (2) battery setup
- Built in Combiner isolates starting battery from discharge
- Rated for 12-Volt charging sources up to 150-Amps
- Compatible with most 24-Volt trolling motors (up to 85-Amps)
- · Batteries are charged in parallel to equalize their charge for longer life
- Green LED on the Trollbridge 24 shows when 24-Volt output is active
- Compatible with, but eliminates the need for multiple output chargers
- · Draws no current when off
- No modification to alternator or 12-Volt wiring required
- Compact, waterproof design and included cables make installation easy
- Efficient electronics design requires no heat sink or cooling fan
- Withstands ambient temperature to over 175° F (80° C)
- Warranty information available at the end of these instructions

#### **Parts & Tools For Installation**

- 60-Amp circuit breaker with an on/off switch To trolling motor
- Two (2) 100-Amp slow blow fuses and in-line fuse holders
- Self-tapping screws
- 6- to 10-gauge wire for possible cable extensions
- Additional wire terminals for possible cable extensions



# **Operating Modes**



#### TROLLING MODE

The Trollbridge 24 automatically switches from Charging to Trolling Mode when you turn on the trolling motor. Trolling Mode activates quickly when the trolling motor is detected and the GREEN LED will turn on to indicate 24-Volts is going to the trolling motor.

When the trolling motor is active the Trollbridge 24 powers off. While off, the Trollbridge 24 draws no power, so it can always remain connected to the batteries.



#### CHARGE MODE

Charge Mode will activate when the trolling motor is off for about twenty (20) seconds. If the main engine is running, both batteries will receive a charge and both batteries are available for starting or house loads.

Running both motors (engine and trolling) at the same time does no harm. Because the batteries are equalized every time the trolling motor is off, unequal charging on the batteries is not an issue.



## **Battery Chargers**



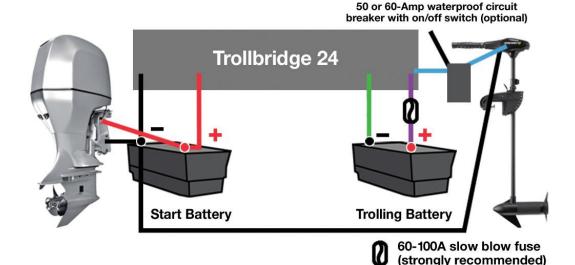
#### Multi-Output Battery Charger (Shore Power Charger)

The Trollbridge 24 is compatible with multi-output chargers, but they are not necessary. If you already have a multi-output charger you can configure it two (2) ways; separate from, or through the Trollbridge 24. Your multi-output battery charger can be left in place in the normal configuration with each charger bank connected to an individual battery. Do NOT run your outboard engine and the external multi-output battery charger at the same time. Damage could occur. An alternative method to use your multi-output battery charger is to connect both/all positive and both/all negative charger outputs to the starting/cranking battery. This makes your multi-output charger function like a single output charger and allows the Trollbridge 24 to equalize the charge of all batteries which can extend their life.



#### **Single Output Battery Charger (Shore Power Charger)**

When a single output charger is connected to the starting battery, the Trollbridge 24 will function as normal and charge all batteries equally.

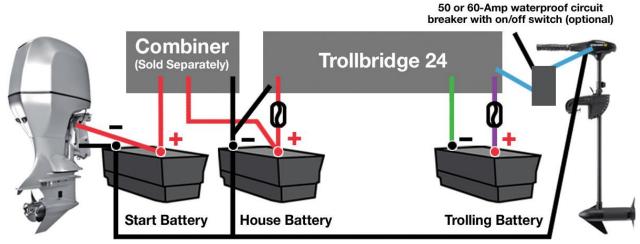


#### **2 BATTERY SYSTEM**

This configuration uses a large 12-Volt battery to start the engine and combine with a 12-Volt trolling batteries to combine for 24-Volts. The starting battery typically has a much larger capacity than the trolling battery so you can still start the engine when the trolling battery is low.



# **Battery Chargers (Cont'd)**



60-100A slow blow fuse (strongly recommended)

#### **3 BATTERY SYSTEM**

This configuration uses the starting battery, house battery, and separate trolling battery to make 24-Volts. The trolling motor should be dedicated and NOTHING else should connect to it. For maximum life, the batteries should be matched as closely as possible for age, capacity, and chemistry. The trolling motor will never use power from the starting battery. The Starting battery and House battery will connect in series together through the additional Combiner 100 for a lead-acid or AGM type house battery, or a Combiner 100L for a Lithium type House battery (Combiners sold separately), and the Trollbridge 24 will combine these with the Trolling battery together to provide 24-Volts to the trolling motor when Trolling Mode is active.



# **Trollbridge 24 Safeguards**



# **Safeguards**

Care must be taken during the installation process of your Trollbridge 24. Damage to the batteries and/or electrical equipment can occur if the Trollbridge 24 is installed or configured incorrectly. Please read through these instructions completely before installation.

This installation process will require you to work near multiple batteries. The utmost caution is advised, so having a second person who can come to your aid is ideal.

- Assistant Have a second person who can come to your aid if necessary
- Soap and Water Have soap and water nearby in case battery acid contacts skin, eyes, or clothing
- Protective Wear Use full eye/clothing protection. Do not touch your eyes while working near battery
- No Smoking Never smoke while working near battery
- Metal Tools Reduce the risk of dropping metal tools onto your battery as sparking, a short circuit, an explosion, or other calamity may ensue
- Jewelry Remove any metallic jewelry, watches, etc. before working on a battery
  as touching these to a battery could cause burns or worse
- Frozen Battery Never charge a frozen battery
- Corrosion Avoid battery corrosion from contacting your eyes or skin



# **Trollbridge 24 Installation**

# **WARNING!** Don't Destroy Your Trollbridge 24

Our quality control requires that each Trollbridge 24 is thoroughly tested and passes various tests multiple times prior to shipment. If you install it improperly you can destroy it. The cost for a replacement after improper installation can be up to half the original purchase price plus shipping to replace. To avoid the risk of melted cables or fire you SHOULD install a circuit breaker rated for your motor (typically 60-Amps or less) on the positive (+) connection to the trolling motor. We also recommend the installation of a 100-Amp in-line fuse on the red wire from the Trollbridge 24 unit to the positive post on the starting motor battery (+12V) and a 100-Amp in-line fuse on the purple (or white) wire from the Trollbridge 24 unit to the positive post of the trolling motor battery (+24V). These fuses and circuit breakers will help to protect against wiring errors during the installation. The recommended fuse holders and replacement fuses are available to purchase in the Accessories section of our website (SmartShoreMarine.com).

#### **Fuses And Circuit Breakers**

The positive feed to the trolling motor should always have a circuit breaker, 60-Amp rating is typical. For ultimate protection and ABYC compliance, the red, and purple/white wires to the battery positive terminals could be fitted with disconnect switches and 100-Amp slow blow fuses but if the wiring is well protected from accidental damage they are typically omitted.

# Wiring

The following connections do not have to be made right on the battery terminals. Any wire or cable extensions between the battery and the Trollbridge 24 must be heavy enough to carry the trolling motor and charging currents. We recommend 6- to 10-gauge size wires for this. Longer distances need heavier wire sizes.

DO NOT bundle cables in plastic conduit, their current rating is only for open air. In conduit they may overheat.

DO NOT operate the Trollbridge 24 with damaged wires.

DO NOT operate the Trollbridge 24 if it has been dropped or otherwise damaged in any way.

# NOTE: SHORTENING ANY Trollbridge 24 SUPPLIED CABLES WILL VOID THE WARRANTY.

The Trollbridge 24 connects the batteries together in parallel (12V) when in Charge Mode. When multiple batteries are connected in parallel there can be a very high current flowing from the one at a higher voltage to the one at a lower state of charge. The length and size of the leads supplied provide a resistance to high currents which protects the Trollbridge 24 from damage when the batteries are charging. Extending the wires with 6- to 10-gauge wire is OK. Cutting off existing terminals to make extensions is OK. Damage caused to the Trollbridge 24 by shortening the wires is not covered under warranty.





#### **CLEAN BATTERY TERMINALS BEFORE CHARGING BATTERIES**

Lead Acid – After the battery has been charged, fill each battery to the appropriate level with distilled water. Do not add water to a discharged battery or it may result in acid leaking which could cause injury or damage to your boat.

Check the battery fluid level and terminals for corrosion every thirty (30) days.



#### 1. READ & UNDERSTAND INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE BEGINNING INSTALLATION

Read through these instructions and understand them before you begin installation of the Trollbridge 24. If you have any questions about the operation or installation, please call or email us before you proceed.

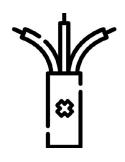
Technical Support: 901.382.8888 Mon. - Fri. 8am - 5pm, Central Time

Email: Tech@SmartShoreMarine.com



#### 2. CONFIGURE FOR YOUR BATTERY CHEMISTRY

Before connecting your Trollbridge 24, verify that you have the correct model for your battery chemistry. The Trollbridge 24 is made to work on standard Lead-Acid, AGM, Llthium, or Wet-Cell batteries.



#### 3. REMOVE ALL EXISTING CABLES FROM THE BATTERIES

If you have jumpers in place on your batteries, you must remove these first. Leaving the serial + to - jumpers in place it will INSTANTLY destroy the Trollbridge 24 and could injure you and cause a fire.



#### 4. LABEL YOUR BATTERIES

The Trollbridge 24 output wires are color coded and must be connected to specific battery terminals in your system for the unit to function properly. Use the supplied stickers to label the battery terminals BEFORE you start making connections. Have someone (friend, wife, etc.) check them BEFORE proceeding.

**BLACK** – Starting Battery, Negative (-) **RED** – Starting Battery, Positive (+)

**GREEN** – Trolling Battery, Negative (-) **PURPLE / WHITE** – Trolling Battery

Positive (+) BLUE – Trolling Motor, Positive (+)





#### 5. MOUNTING LOCATION

Mount the Trollbridge 24 such that you can see the green Charging LED. This will need to be in an area that is away from a direct heat source, vibration, gas vapors, battery gases, and above the boat waterline. The battery compartment will typically meet these requirements. Use bolts/nuts/washers to securely mount the Trollbridge 24 in order to withstand the pounding boats regularly endure on rough waters.

#### 6. INSULATE YOUR TERMINALS

During installation, use the provided terminal booties to insulate the wire terminals crimped to the end of each wire. Unconnected cables will have battery voltage coming from cables that have already been connected. If these short out to anything or to each other, you can melt wires, blow fuses, damage equipment, or cause a fire.

#### 7. VERIFY BEFORE COMPLETING THE INSTALLATION

Have the second person who is assisting with the installation verify the Trollbridge 24 wire color and the connection location (such as red wire terminal to positive post of starting/cranking battery or green wire terminal to the negative (-) post of the trolling motor battery) before making the ring terminal to battery post and completing the connection for each wire. Follow the suggestions under SAFEGUARDS on page 6 of this manual as they are there to protect you, your boat's equipment, and your new Trollbridge 24.

# **Important Information About The Wiring**

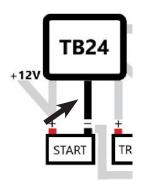
See Fuses and Circuit Breakers section on pages 7 or 15. The following connections do not have to be made right on the battery terminals but any wire or cable extensions between the battery and the Trollbridge 24 must be heavy enough to carry the trolling motor and charging currents. The Trollbridge 24 terminals are designed to be permanently connected to the batteries.

NOTE: SHORTENING ANY Trollbridge 24 SUPPLIED CABLES WILL VOID THE WARRANTY. Extending with 6- to 10-gauge wire is OK. Cutting off existing terminals to make extensions is OK.

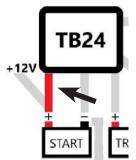
DO NOT bundle cables in plastic conduit, their current rating is only for open air. In conduit they may overheat.

To avoid the risk of melted cables or fire you SHOULD install a circuit breaker rated for your motor (typically 60-Amps or less) on the positive connection to the trolling motor. We also recommend the installation of a 100-Amp in-line fuse on the red wire from the Trollbridge 24 unit to the positive post on the starting motor battery (+12V) and a 100-Amp in-line fuse on the purple (or white) wire from the Trollbridge 24 unit to the positive post of the trolling motor battery (+24V). These fuses and circuit breakers will help to protect against wiring errors during the installation. The recommended fuse holders and replacement fuses are available to purchase in the Accessories section of our website (SmartShoreMarine.com).

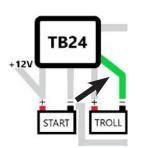




8. Connect the BLACK Trollbridge 24 ground (-) wire to the negative terminal of the starting battery. This terminal also connects to the negative (-) of the starting battery and the negative (-) side of the trolling motor. Extending this wire with 8- or 6-gauge wire can be done, if necessary.

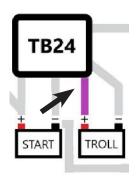


9. The RED cable is connected to the positive (+) terminal of Starting battery on a 2 battery system. On 3 battery systems this should be made to the positive (+) terminal of the House battery. Extending this wire with 8- or 6-gauge wire can be done, if necessary.



10. The GREEN cable connects to the negative (-) terminal of the Trolling battery. Extending this wire with 8- or 6-gauge wire can be done, if necessary.

No other connections should be made to this battery terminal.



11. Connect the PURPLE (or WHITE) cable to the trolling motor battery positive (+) terminal. Extending this wire with 8- or 6-gauge wire can be done, if necessary.

No other connections should be made to this battery terminal.

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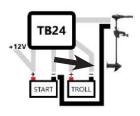




#### 12. TROLLING MOTOR CONNECTION

Connect the BLUE cable to trolling motor positive (+) input. 8- or 6-gauge wire is normal and can be used to extend this wire, if necessary. A 60-Amp circuit breaker with an on/off switch is recommended in this motor connection for protection against shorts, motor failure and as a safety disconnect.

#### No other connections should be made to this cable.



The negative (-) side of the trolling motor connects to the negative (-) terminal of the Starting battery. It does NOT connect to the negative (-) terminal of the Trolling battery. 8- or 6-gauge wire is recommended.



# **Troubleshooting**

#### **CHARGE MODE WON'T ACTIVATE**

#### DO YOU HAVE A BAD BATTERY?

The amount of charging available is limited by the alternator output and how long it runs. Older outboard alternators often have minimal output so running time for the trolling motor will be governed by the running time of the main engine and the battery capacity.

# TROLLING MODE (+24V) WON'T ACTIVATE

#### DOUBLE CHECK YOUR WIRING

If you hear a buzzing sound from the Trollbridge 24 when activating your trolling motor, this indicates that one (1) of the batteries is not connected.

#### IS YOUR TROLLING MOTOR ON?

The Trollbridge 24 automatically switches when it detects the load from the Trolling motor. Double check that the Trolling motor is on, and connected properly to the BLUE wire from the Trollbridge 24 and to the negative (-) terminal of the Starting battery.

#### MANUAL OVERRIDE SWITCH FOR TROLLING MOTOR MODE

If the Trollbridge 24 still fails to switch into trolling motor mode (24-Volts) when you turn on your trolling motor (after all of the wiring has been checked and is determined to be correct), this may indicate the trolling motor electronics won't operate while the Trollbridge 24 is in the charging mode with only 12-Volt being supplied to the trolling motor. In this case, you will need to install a Manual Override Switch (a 12-Volt rated toggle switch, not provided) using a section of light gauge wire (20, 22 or 24AWG size wire is sufficient, not provided) to connect one of the On/Off toggle switch contacts to the starting/cranking battery's positive (+) terminal (has the RED Trollbridge 24 cable on it). A second section of the light gauge wire will be used to connect the other contact of the On/Off toggle switch to the threaded post on the Trollbridge 24 (a 4-40 hex-nut and a ring terminal are included for making this connection to the threaded post). When the manual override switch is moved to the ON position, the trolling motor mode will be activated, and 24-Volts will be supplied to the trolling motor and the trolling motor mode will be active until the switch is moved back to the OFF position. When the manual control switch is in the OFF position, the charging mode will be activated and only 12-Volts will be provided to the trolling motor until the switch is moved to the ON position. There will be a slight delay switching from trolling motor mode back to charging mode after moving the switch to the OFF position.



# **Troubleshooting (Cont'd)**

#### WHAT IS THE NORMAL BATTERY VOLTAGE MEASURMENTS?

You can check your battery voltages with a volt meter.

In Trolling Mode, the GREEN LED is ON. Check the wiring by putting the negative (-) meter lead on the BLACK cable connected to the Starting battery. You should measure +12-Volts on RED, +24-Volts on PURPLE (or WHITE).

# LEAD-ACID – AGM – WET CELL BATTERIES

Starting Battery: RED-to-Black: +12-Volts or higher

Trolling Motor Battery: PURPLE (OR WHITE)-to-Black: +24-Volts or higher

#### LITHIUM BATTERIES

Starting Battery: Use Lead-Acid, AGM, or Wet-Cell batteries instead of Lithium batteries for the starting/cranking battery

Trolling Motor Battery: PURPLE (OR WHITE)-to-Black: +26-Volts or higher

In Charging Mode, the "CHARGING" LED is ON. Check the wiring by putting the negative (-) meter lead on the BLACK cable. All battery positive (+) terminals should read nearly the same voltage as the starting battery (13.0 to 14.2 depending on state of charge.).

For Lead-Acid Batteries: +12.8-Volts or higher For Lithium Batteries: +13.8-Volts or higher



# **Warranty Information**

# **Limited One (1) Year Warranty**

The Trollbridge 24 is warranted to the original purchaser against defects in material and workmanship appearing within one (1) year after the date of purchase. The unit will either be repaired or replaced, free of charge. Shipping charges will be the responsibility of the purchaser.

This limited warranty does not apply to chargers used commercially, nor does it cover normal wear and tear, blemishes that do not affect the operation of the charger, or damage caused by accidents, abuse, alteration, modification, misuse or improper care or maintenance. The cost of normal maintenance or replacement of parts which are not defective are the responsibility of the purchaser.

To obtain warranty service in the U.S., the charger and proof of original purchase with date, must be presented upon request. Labor to remove and replace the unit for warranty service, shipping, or any other similar items are the sole and exclusive responsibility of the original purchaser. Warranty service for the original purchaser can be arranged by contacting Tech Support.

There are no express warranties other than these limited warranties. No implied warranties, including any implied warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, extend beyond one (1) year from the date of purchase. Incidental, consequential, or special damages are not covered under this limited warranty.

# **Voided Warranty**

#### REMOVE EXISTING BATTERY JUMPERS PRIOR TO INSTALLATION

Your Trollbridge 24 unit can be destroyed due to faulty wiring connections during installation. We will not provide free replacements for damaged units due to installation errors. Because we understand that mistakes happen, we will warranty a unit that has been destroyed during installation, but there will be a charge of up to half the original purchase price plus shipping both ways to replace your unit.

**IF TYPICAL EXISTING BATTERY JUMPERS ARE NOT DISCARDED THE Trollbridge 24 WILL SELF DESTRUCT AND VOID THE WARRANTY.** Internal automatic switches in the Trollbridge 24 will take the place of these jumpers as it switches between series and parallel.

NOTE: SHORTENING ANY Trollbridge 24 SUPPLIED CABLES WILL VOID THE WARRANTY. Extending with 6- to 10-gauge wire is OK. Cutting off existing terminals to make extensions is OK.



# **Warranty Information (Cont'd)**

## Fuses And Circuit Breakers - STRONGLY RECOMMENDED

To avoid the risk of melted cables or fire you SHOULD install a circuit breaker rated for your motor (typically 60-Amps or less) on the positive connection to the trolling motor. We also recommend the installation of a 100-Amp in-line fuse on the red wire from the Trollbridge 24 unit to the positive post on the starting motor battery (+12V) and a 100-Amp in-line fuse on the purple (or white) wire from the Trollbridge 24 unit to the positive post of the trolling motor battery (+24V). These fuses and circuit breakers will help to protect against wiring errors during the installation. The recommended fuse holders and replacement fuses are available to purchase in the Accessories section of our website (SmartShoreMarine.com).

The positive feed to the trolling motor should always have a circuit breaker with an on/off switch. 60-Amp rating is typical. For ultimate protection and ABYC compliance, the red, white, blue, and yellow wires to the battery positive terminals could be fitted with disconnect switches and 100-Amp slow blow fuses but if the wiring is well protected from accidental damage they are typically omitted.

# **Technical Support**

901.382.8888 Mon. - Fri. 8am - 5pm, Central Time

Email: Tech@SmartShoreMarine.com

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two (2) conditions: One (1) this device may not cause harmful interference, and two (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.