Differences of Traditional vs. Commercial Tobacco

It is important to understand the difference between the two types of tobacco that may be used by American Indian and Alaskan Native people (AI/AN)¹. Making a distinction between traditional tobacco and commercial tobacco means respecting sacred, religious, and traditional use of the tobacco plant, an important part of AI/AN culture.

What is Traditional Tobacco?^{1,2,3}



Tobacco and other plant mixtures that are grown or harvested with no added chemicals and have been used by AI/AN nations for thousands of years as a medicine with cultural and spiritual importance. Traditional tobacco use varies with each Tribe.

The common understanding is that traditional tobacco focuses on the process of tending, gathering and using the tobacco in a respectful manner in accordance with Tribal guidance.

Traditional tobacco is:

- Sacred, ceremonial
- Rarely inhaled into the lungs
- Gathered or grown locally
- Prayerful
- Natural
- Deliberate, thoughtful
- Not addictive
- Healing, medicinal
- Process Driven
- Respected
- Used as an offering



What is Commercial Tobacco?^{1,3}



Tobacco products that contain altered tobacco plants with added chemicals. Made by companies and sold in stores and online. These products include harmful toxins. Commercial tobacco is product and profit-driven, with no connection to spiritual or respectful use.

Commercial Tobacco is:

- Recreational
- Inhaled
- Not sacred
- For profit
- Addictive, habitual
- Disease causing
- Processed
- Casual
- Product Driven

Commercial Tobacco Use Health Risks⁴

The health risks of commercial tobacco use are well known and include:

- » Lung Cancer
- » Colon Cancer
- » Breast Cancer
- » Liver Cancer
- » Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease (COPD)
- » Diabetes
- » Cardiovascular (strokes, heart attacks)
- » Secondhand Smoke



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How to Assist Patients to Quit Commercial Tobacco Use⁵

Research has shown that patients are more likely to attempt to quit, if it is recommended by a healthcare provider.



ASK - at every reasonable opportunity

Do you (or anyone you live with) smoke commercial tobacco? How interested are you in quitting commercial tobacco?



ADVISE - without lecturing

Quitting commercial tobacco is one of the best things you can do for yourself.

What do you know about how smoking commercial tobacco affects health? I have some information, if you'd like to hear.

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REFER - kickitca.org/patient-referral

I'd like to let you know about a free, confidential quit smoking service called Kick It California.

If you're interested, they can also connect you with a Quit Coach.

Instead of asking a patient to call, now a provider can tell a patient they will receive a call. People's lives are busy and they forget to call.

- Dr. Elisa Tong, M.D. UC Davis

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- 4. Keep it sacred: National native network. Keep It Sacred National Native Network. (n.d.). https://keepitsacred.itcmi.org/
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