

COURSE WORKBOOK

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The quote from Geerhardus Vos on pages 3 and 13 is from an address he gave at Princeton Theological Seminary in May 1894. Vos, Geerhardus. *The Idea of Biblical Theology as a Science and as a Theological Discipline*. New York: Anson D. F. Randolph & Company, 1894.

The Daily Grace Co. exists to equip disciples to know and love God and His Word by creating beautiful, theologically rich, and accessible resources so that God may be glorified and the gospel made known.

Designed in the United States of America.

Biblical Theology

BIBLE THEMES ARE THROUGH THE OF SCRIPTURE.

IN THIS COURSE, YOU WILL LEARN HOW BIBLE THEMES...

- 1. Illuminate ______ in all of Scripture
- 2. Thread parts of the Bible into a ______ whole

DEFINITION OF BIBLICAL THEOLOGY

Branch in the study of God and His Word, which ______ Bible themes as they unfold the gospel of Jesus Christ throughout ______ history, or, in other words, throughout the length of time from ______ to

THE STUDY OF BIBLE THEMES...

- 1. Helps to ______ connections between Old and New Testament books
- 2. Reveals the ______ of Jesus, even in the most hard-to-read passages

GEERHARDUS VOS, A DUTCH-AMERICAN THEOLOGIAN, DEFINED BIBLICAL THEOLOGY AS

"THE ORGANIC ______ OF GOD'S SUPERNATURAL REVELATION IN HISTORIC

CONTINUITY AND MULTIFORMITY AS IT FINDS ITS ______ IN JESUS CHRIST

AND HIS KINGDOM."

- "Organic process" = _____ among the books of Scripture
- "God's supernatural revelation" = His _____ power to hold together and work within and through the things of this world
- "Historic continuity and multiformity" = God's use of ______ and diverse means of communication

• "Fulfillment in Jesus Christ and His kingdom" = the saving work of Jesus and His establishment of the ______ of God on earth

BIBLICAL THEOLOGY AND SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY ARE DIFFERENT:

PRACTICAL IMPLICATIONS OF STUDYING BIBLE THEMES:

- 1. Help you understand the ______ of Scripture
- 2. Help you live out your _____ with God
- 3. Deepen your _____
- **4.** Study ______ from different perspectives
- 5. Enrich your ______ of God and your ______ with Him

The Metanarrative of Scripture

THE BIBLE IS TRUE,, TIMELESS, AND THE					
STORY OF ALL.					
A METANARRATIVE IS AN OVERARCHING THAT PROVIDES					
A FRAMEWORK FOR THE BIBLICAL STORY. THE STRUCTURE OF THE BIBLE'S					
METANARRATIVE IS, FALL, REDEMPTION, AND					
THE CREATION ACCOUNT IS TOLD IN CHAPTERS I AND 2 OF					
• Out of His benevolence, God created the world and made unique creatures					
in His: humans.					
THEN THE HAPPENED IN GENESIS					
Adam and Eve forsook life with their Maker and					
against Him by eating from the tree, which God forbade.					
Their life was no longer marked by fruitfulness but					
and disobedience.					
IN GENESIS 3:15, GOD MADE A THAT A SON WOULD COME,					
AND THOUGH HE WOULD BE ATTACKED, HE ULTIMATELY WOULD DEFEAT SIN AND					
EVIL. THIS WAS THE OF THE REDEMPTION STAGE.					
• Redemptive history continued and came to a climax with the arrival of the					
Son.					

• This Son was Jesus Christ, and through His life, death, and resurrection,

Jesus ______ sin and evil.

JESUS'S	BROUGHT	RESTORATION.
• Through faith in Jesus	s, we are restored to our	with the
Creator, and we can li	ive in His life-giving	for eternity.
• The period of restorat	ion will bew	when Jesus comes again.
CREATION, FALL,	_, AND RESTORATION MAKE UP	THE METANARRATIVE
OF SCRIPTURE, AND THIS	IS THE FRAMEWORK T	HROUGH WHICH WE
STUDY BIBLE THEMES.		

Finding Jesus in all of Scripture

CHRIST-CENTEREDNESS MEANS TO LOOK AT ALL OF SCRIPTURE THROUGH THE LENS OF

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THE ______ AND _____ OF JESUS CHRIST.
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- In the Law, we see a standard of ______ that only Jesus perfectly met.
- Through the books of the prophets like Isaiah, Zechariah, and Jeremiah, we see signs of Jesus's ______, authority and power, suffering, ______, and judgment on evil.
- In the Psalms, we see the ______ heart of Jesus, who adored His Father and depended on Him to keep Him safe from harm.

A CHRIST-CENTERED ______ OF THE BIBLE IS SOMETHING WE CAN DO BECAUSE JESUS HIMSELF ______ THIS.

• In Luke 24, on the road to Emmaus, Jesus then went through the

_____ Scriptures and explained how the words related to Himself.

Later in Luke 24:44–47, Jesus spoke to His disciples: "He told them: 'These are my words that I spoke to you while I was still with you—that everything written about me in the Law of Moses, the Prophets, and the Psalms must be ______.' Then he opened their minds to understand the Scriptures. He also said to them, 'This is what is written: The ______ will suffer and rise from the dead the third day, and repentance for ______ of sins will be proclaimed in his name to all the nations, beginning at Jerusalem.'"

OF SCRIPTURE.

- Second Corinthians 1:19–20 says, "For the Son of God, Jesus Christ, whom we ______ among you—Silvanus, Timothy, and I—did not become 'Yes and no.' On the contrary, in him it is always 'Yes.' For every one of God's ______ is 'Yes' in him. Therefore, through him we also say 'Amen' to the glory of God."
- Second Timothy 3:14–15 says, "But as for you, ______ in what you have learned and firmly believed. You know those who taught you, and you know that from infancy you have known the sacred Scriptures, which are able to give you ______ for salvation through faith in Christ Jesus."

WHEN WE TRACE BIBLE THEMES, IT IS AN OPPORTUNITY TO ______ ON OUR GLORIOUS SAVIOR AND HIS GREAT ______ FOR US.

How to Use the Bible Themes Handbook Part I

FOR TODAY'S VIDEO, YOU CAN REFERENCE PAGES 25 – 34 IN THE BIBLE THEMES HANDBOOK.

ONE WAY TO USE THIS RESOURCE IS TO PICK A ______ AND FOLLOW ITS

DEVELOPMENT THROUGH SCRIPTURE. KEEP IN MIND WHAT WE HAVE LEARNED SO FAR AS

WE TRACE AN EXAMPLE:

- Biblical theology: consider the full length of time in redemptive ______
 as well as the various ______ in Scripture.
- Metanarrative: think about the Bible's plot of creation, ______,
 redemption, and ______.
- Christ-centered approach: remember to ______ to Jesus over all.

BIBLE THEME EXAMPLE: KINGDOM

CREATION

- In the account of Genesis 1 and 2, God lives with His people in a kingdom, the ______ of _____, where He reigns with utmost power, authority, and ______ before the humans.
- God graciously gives Adam and Eve the honorable tasks of

_____ the garden and ______ His image in

the world.

• In the beginning, we see Adam and Eve living in a garden-like kingdom as they ______ the Lord and King in their midst.

FALL

- Adam and Eve's _____ caused them to be _____
 from the garden of Eden.
- The children of Adam and Eve lived in _____ without a home in the kingdom and away from their King.
- But God was ______ to gather His people and reserve for them a place in the Promised Land.
- God confirmed His ______ to Israel and covered them in His ______, despite their rebellion.

REDEMPTION & RESTORATION

• The ______ of Jesus Christ is the arrival of God the

_____·

- In Christ, God came to ______ His broken world and reclaim what is His.
- By His life, death, and resurrection, Jesus ______ the kingdom of God.
- Jesus brought the _____ of the garden to us by the Holy Spirit.
- Jesus is our King and Bridegroom, and He ______ us to rescue us from sin and bring us back into His love.

AS BELIEVERS TODAY, WE SPREAD THE _____ TO CONTINUE CHRIST'S WORK.

- We are able to enter God's _____ now and await the fullness of His presence in eternity.
- God will manifest His kingdom fully on earth with the ______ of Jesus Christ, the King.
- It will be a kingdom, but a garden ______ too, and we will enjoy the Lord forever.

How to Use the Bible Themes Handbook Part 2

EXAMPLE: EPHESIANS - THE THEME OF BLESSING

HERE ARE SOME VERSES THAT SPEAK TO THIS THEME:

- Ephesians 1:4–6 says, "For he ______ us in him, before the foundation of the world, to be holy and blameless in love before him. He ______ us to be ______ as sons through Jesus Christ for himself, according to the good pleasure of his will, to the praise of his glorious grace that he ______ on us in the Beloved One."
- Ephesians 1:11-14 says, "In him we have also received an

______, because we were predestined according to the plan of the one who works out everything in agreement with the purpose of his will, so that we who had already put our hope in Christ might bring praise to his glory. In him you also were ______ with the promised Holy Spirit when you heard the word of truth, the gospel of your ______, and when you believed. The Holy Spirit is the down payment of our inheritance, until the redemption of the possession, to the praise of his glory."

And finally, Ephesians 2:4–7 says, "But God, who is rich in mercy, because of his great love that he had for us, made us ______ with Christ even though we were dead in trespasses. You are saved by ______! He also raised us up with him and seated us with him in the heavens in Christ Jesus, so that in the coming ages he might display the immeasurable riches of his grace through his ______ to us in Christ Jesus."

THIS BLESSING IS THE LAVISH LOVE OF GOD - OUR SALVATION AND THE

_____ OF OUR BODIES. THIS BLESSING MEANS THAT WE HAVE

IN CHRIST, WE HAVE A SEAT IN ______ BEFORE THE THRONE OF GOD,
AND WE CAN ______ IN THE LORD'S RICH PRESENCE NOW AND ON
INTO ETERNITY.

AFTER READING EPHESIANS AND SEEING ITS THEMES, WE CAN THEN GO TO THE BIBLE THEMES HANDBOOK AND VIEW THE SECTION CALLED "BLESSING & CURSE" THAT BEGINS ON PAGE 181.

- The handbook talks about the blessing of creation, the ______ blessing, blessing coming to us in the person of Jesus Christ, the blessing He earned, and the ______ that we have in Him.
- With this approach, you can see how Ephesians is ______ with the Old Testament.
- Ephesians works within the Bible as a ______ to point to the saving work of Jesus.
- We are able to live from a state of peace and ______, knowing that there is no other ______ of this world that can satisfy us as deeply as Christ.

Biblical Theology

BIBLE THEMES ARE RELAYED THROUGH THE SUBPLOTS OF SCRIPTURE.

IN THIS COURSE, YOU WILL LEARN HOW BIBLE THEMES...

- 1. Illuminate CHRIST in all of Scripture
- 2. Thread parts of the Bible into a ______ whole ______ whole

DEFINITION OF BIBLICAL THEOLOGY

Branch in the study of God and His Word, which <u>TRACES</u> Bible themes as they unfold the gospel of Jesus Christ throughout <u>REDEMPTIVE</u> history, or, in other words, throughout the length of time from <u>GENESIS</u> to <u>REVELATION</u>

THE STUDY OF BIBLE THEMES...

- 1. Helps to _____ BRIDGE _____ connections between Old and New Testament books
- 2. Reveals the SAVING WORK of Jesus, even in the most hard-toread passages

GEERHARDUS VOS, A DUTCH-AMERICAN THEOLOGIAN, DEFINED BIBLICAL THEOLOGY AS "THE ORGANIC PROCESS OF GOD'S SUPERNATURAL REVELATION IN HISTORIC CONTINUITY AND MULTIFORMITY AS IT FINDS ITS FULFILLMENT IN JESUS CHRIST AND HIS KINGDOM."

- "Organic process" = <u>HARMONY</u> among the books of Scripture
- "God's supernatural revelation" = His <u>SOVEREIGN</u> power to hold together and work within and through the things of this world
- "Historic continuity and multiformity" = God's use of ______ and diverse means of communication
- "Fulfillment in Jesus Christ and His kingdom" = the saving work of Jesus and His establishment of the KINGDOM of God on earth

BIBLICAL THEOLOGY AND SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY ARE DIFFERENT:

• Systematic Theology brings the teachings of Scripture into <u>ORDERED</u> categories, which come together to form the Christian <u>WORLDVIEW</u>. These categories come together like construction for a house.

PRACTICAL IMPLICATIONS OF STUDYING BIBLE THEMES:

- 1. Help you understand the ______ of Scripture
- 2. Help you live out your _____ JOURNEY _____ with God
- 3. Deepen your WORSHIP
- 4. Study _____ SALVATION _____ from different perspectives
- 5. Enrich your KNOWLEDGE of God and your RELATIONSHIP with Him

The Metanarrative of Scripture

THE BIBLE IS TRUE, TRUSTWORTHY, TIMELESS, AND THE GREATEST STORY OF ALL.

A METANARRATIVE	IS AN OVERARCHING	STRUCTURE	THAT PROVIDES	S A FRAMEWORK	(FOR
THE BIBLICAL STOR	Y. THE STRUCTURE OF T	THE BIBLE'S METANA	RRATIVE IS	CREATION	, FALL,
REDEMPTION, AND	RESTORATION .				

THE CREATION ACCOUNT IS TOLD IN CHAPTERS I AND 2 OF GENESIS						
• Out of His benevolence, God created the world and made unique creatures in His						
IMAGE : humans.						
THEN THE FALL HAPPENED IN GENESIS _ 3						
Adam and Eve forsook life with their Maker and REBELLED against Him by						
eating from the tree, which God forbade.						
Their life was no longer marked by fruitfulness but FUTILITY and disobedience.						
IN GENESIS 3:15, GOD MADE A PROMISE THAT A SON WOULD COME, AND THOUGH HE WOULD BE ATTACKED, HE ULTIMATELY WOULD DEFEAT SIN AND EVIL. THIS WAS THE BEGINNING OF THE REDEMPTION STAGE.						
• Redemptive history continued and came to a climax with the arrival of the						
PROMISED Son.						
• This Son was Jesus Christ, and through His life, death, and resurrection, Jesus						
DEFEATED sin and evil.						
JESUS'S <u>SAVING</u> <u>WORK</u> BROUGHT RESTORATION.						
Through faith in Jesus, we are restored to our <u>RELATIONSHIP</u> with the Creator, and						
we can live in His life-giving PRESENCE for eternity.						

CREATION, FALL, <u>REDEMPTION</u>, AND RESTORATION MAKE UP THE METANARRATIVE OF SCRIPTURE, AND THIS <u>METANARRATIVE</u> IS THE FRAMEWORK THROUGH WHICH WE STUDY BIBLE THEMES.

[•] The period of restoration will be **COMPLETE** when Jesus comes again.

Finding Jesus in all of Scripture

CHRIST-CENTEREDNESS MEANS TO LOOK AT ALL OF SCRIPTURE THROUGH THE LENS OF THE

PERSON AND WORK OF JESUS CHRIST.

- Through the books of the prophets like Isaiah, Zechariah, and Jeremiah, we see signs of Jesus's
 KINGSHIP , authority and power, suffering, SACRIFICE , and judgment on evil.
- In the Psalms, we see the **FAITHFUL** heart of Jesus, who adored His Father and depended on Him to keep Him safe from harm.

A CHRIST-CENTERED READING OF THE BIBLE IS SOMETHING WE CAN DO BECAUSE JESUS HIMSELF TAUGHT THIS.

- In Luke 24, on the road to Emmaus, Jesus then went through the OLD

 TESTAMENT Scriptures and explained how the words related to Himself.
- Later in Luke 24:44–47, Jesus spoke to His disciples: "He told them: 'These are my words that I spoke to you while I was still with you—that everything written about me in the Law of Moses, the Prophets, and the Psalms must be ________.' Then he opened their minds to understand the Scriptures. He also said to them, 'This is what is written: The ________ MESSIAH ______ will suffer and rise from the dead the third day, and repentance for ________ FORGIVENESS _______ of sins will be proclaimed in his name to all the nations, beginning at Jerusalem.'"

THE BIBLE CONFIRMS THAT CHRIST-CENTEREDNESS IS THE OBJECTIVE OF SCRIPTURE.

- Second Corinthians 1:19–20 says, "For the Son of God, Jesus Christ, whom we <u>PROCLAIMED</u> among you—Silvanus, Timothy, and I—did not become 'Yes and no.' On the contrary, in him it is always 'Yes.' For every one of God's <u>PROMISES</u> is 'Yes' in him. Therefore, through him we also say 'Amen' to the glory of God."
- Second Timothy 3:14–15 says, "But as for you, <u>CONTINUE</u> in what you have learned and firmly believed. You know those who taught you, and you know that from infancy you have known the sacred Scriptures, which are able to give you <u>WISDOM</u> for salvation through faith in Christ Jesus."

 WHEN WE TRACE BIBLE THEMES, IT IS AN OPPORTUNITY TO
 REFLECT
 ON OUR GLORIOUS

 SAVIOR AND HIS GREAT
 LOVE
 FOR US.

How to Use the Bible Themes Handbook Part I

FOR TODAY'S VIDEO, YOU CAN REFERENCE PAGES 25 – 34 IN THE BIBLE THEMES HANDBOOK.

ONE WAY TO USE THIS RESOURCE IS TO PICK A _____ THEME ____ AND FOLLOW ITS DEVELOPMENT THROUGH SCRIPTURE. KEEP IN MIND WHAT WE HAVE LEARNED SO FAR AS WE TRACE AN EXAMPLE:

- Biblical theology: consider the full length of time in redemptive <u>HISTORY</u> as well as the various <u>GENRES</u> in Scripture.
- Metanarrative: think about the Bible's plot of creation, ______, redemption, and RESTORATION .
- Christ-centered approach: remember to ______ POINT _____ to Jesus over all.

BIBLE THEME EXAMPLE: KINGDOM

CREATION

- In the account of Genesis 1 and 2, God lives with His people in a kingdom, the
 <u>GARDEN</u> of <u>EDEN</u>, where He reigns with utmost power,
 authority, and MAJESTY before the humans.
- God graciously gives Adam and Eve the honorable tasks of <u>STEWARDING</u> the garden and **REFLECTING** His image in the world.
- In the beginning, we see Adam and Eve living in a garden-like kingdom as they MAGNIFY the Lord and King in their midst.

FALL

- Adam and Eve's **DISOBEDIENCE** caused them to be **EXPELLED** from the garden of Eden.
- The children of Adam and Eve lived in <u>EXILE</u> without a home in the kingdom and away from their King.
- But God was <u>FAITHFUL</u> to gather His people and reserve for them a place in the Promised Land.
- God confirmed His <u>COMMITMENT</u> to Israel and covered them in His
 <u>GRACE</u>, despite their rebellion.

REDEMPTION & RESTORATION

- The ARRIVAL of Jesus Christ is the arrival of God the KING
- In Christ, God came to _____ RESTORE _____ His broken world and reclaim what is His.
- By His life, death, and resurrection, Jesus **ESTABLISHED** the kingdom of God.
- Jesus brought the ______ INTIMACY _____ of the garden to us by the Holy Spirit.
- Jesus is our King and Bridegroom, and He **PURSUED** us to rescue us from sin and bring us back into His love.

AS BELIEVERS TODAY, WE SPREAD THE _____ GOSPEL ___ TO CONTINUE CHRIST'S _____ KINGDOM ____ WORK.

- We are able to enter God's **PRESENCE** now and await the fullness of His presence in eternity.
- God will manifest His kingdom fully on earth with the <u>RETURN</u> of Jesus Christ, the King.
- It will be a kingdom, but a garden _____ PARADISE _____ too, and we will enjoy the Lord forever.

How to Use the Bible Themes Handbook Part 2

YOU CAN USE THE HANDBOOK TO HELP IDENTIFY THEMES IN ONE OF THE GOSPEL ACCOUNTS OR EPISTLES AND DISCOVER WHERE THE THEMES FIT WITHIN THE REDEMPTIVE HISTORICAL TIMELINE.

EXAMPLE: EPHESIANS - THE THEME OF BLESSING

HERE ARE SOME VERSES THAT SPEAK TO THIS THEME:

- Ephesians 1:4–6 says, "For he <u>CHOSE</u> us in him, before the foundation of the world, to be holy and blameless in love before him. He <u>PREDESTINED</u> us to be <u>ADOPTED</u> as sons through Jesus Christ for himself, according to the good pleasure of his will, to the praise of his glorious grace that he <u>LAVISHED</u> on us in the Beloved One."
- Ephesians 1:11–14 says, "In him we have also received an <u>INHERITANCE</u>, because we were predestined according to the plan of the one who works out everything in agreement with the purpose of his will, so that we who had already put our hope in Christ might bring praise to his glory. In him you also were <u>SEALED</u> with the promised Holy Spirit when you heard the word of truth, the gospel of your <u>SALVATION</u>, and when you believed. The Holy Spirit is the down payment of our inheritance, until the redemption of the possession, to the praise of his glory."
- And finally, Ephesians 2:4–7 says, "But God, who is rich in mercy, because of his great love that he had for us, made us <u>ALIVE</u> with Christ even though we were dead in trespasses. You are saved by <u>GRACE</u> ! He also raised us up with him and seated us with him in the heavens in Christ Jesus, so that in the coming ages he might display the immeasurable riches of his grace through his KINDNESS to us in Christ Jesus."

 THIS BLESSING IS THE LAVISH LOVE OF GOD — OUR SALVATION AND THE
 REDEMPTION

 OF OUR BODIES. THIS BLESSING MEANS THAT WE HAVE
 ETERNAL
 LIFE.

IN CHRIST, WE HAVE A SEAT IN ______ HEAVEN ______ BEFORE THE THRONE OF GOD, AND WE CAN _______ DELIGHT ______ IN THE LORD'S RICH PRESENCE NOW AND ON INTO ETERNITY.

AFTER READING EPHESIANS AND SEEING ITS THEMES, WE CAN THEN GO TO *THE BIBLE THEMES* HANDBOOK AND VIEW THE SECTION CALLED "BLESSING & CURSE" THAT BEGINS ON PAGE 181.

- The handbook talks about the blessing of creation, the <u>COVENANT</u> blessing, blessing coming to us in the person of Jesus Christ, the blessing He earned, and the <u>INHERITANCE</u> that we have in Him.
- With this approach, you can see how Ephesians is <u>HARMONIOUS</u> with the Old Testament.
- Ephesians works within the Bible as a ________ to point to the saving work of Jesus.
- We are able to live from a state of peace and <u>SATISFACTION</u>, knowing that there is no other
 PLEASURE of this world that can satisfy us as deeply as Christ.