# French Connection Group PLC

## Preliminary Results for the year ended 31 January 2015

French Connection Group PLC ("French Connection", "the Group") today announces results for its financial year ended 31 January 2015.

## **Highlights:**

- Continued improvement in financial performance with reduced underlying operating loss\* of £(0.8)m (2014: loss £(4.4)m), in line with market expectations, driven by strong performances in wholesale and licensing, the closure of non-contributing stores, continued cost control and some margin progression in our retail operations
- Group revenue of £178.5m, down 5.8% (-4.1% at constant currency) on a reduced retail store portfolio, with 9 non-contributing stores closed during the year. UK/Europe retail LFLs of -3% and 4.6% growth in wholesale revenue (+7.3% at constant currency)
- Composite Gross Margin of 46.7% (2014: 47.6%) reflecting the higher mix of wholesale sales within Group revenue. UK/Europe retail gross margin was up 50 basis points on lower discounting, and UK/Europe wholesale gross margin up 170 basis points
- Cash position remains strong; closing net cash of £23.2m (2014: £28.2m) and no debt

Commenting on the results, Stephen Marks, Chairman and Chief Executive said:

"In spite of difficult retail trading conditions in the second half of the year, these results show that we have made another step towards returning French Connection to profitability.

The performance of our wholesale and licensing operations were both encouraging, supported by the continued strength of the French Connection brand worldwide. We have also maintained a tight control of costs and have continued to close loss-making stores.

Although we are encouraged by forward orders in our wholesale business, trading on the high street remains challenging and we are planning accordingly."

\*excludes loss on store disposals and closures

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#### **CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT**

Dear Shareholders.

I am pleased to report that following the initiatives we put in place to turnaround our trading performance, the Group has delivered another improved financial result this year. In line with market expectations, we have reported an underlying operating loss\* for the year of £(0.8)m compared to a loss of £(4.4)m in 2014 and a loss of £(7.2)m in 2013 and have made another step towards returning French Connection to profitability.

This improved performance was driven by a number of factors, notably encouraging performances in both wholesale and licensing, coupled with the exiting of non-contributing retail stores and tight cost controls across the business. This performance was delivered against the backdrop of what has been a difficult year for the high street generally.

#### Retail

After a good first half, I was disappointed with the second half UK/Europe retail performance. In Q3 and into November, we were trading against stronger prior year comparatives and unseasonally warm weather. In Q4 we went into the winter sale period with lower stock levels which impacted LFL sales more than expected. Overall UK/Europe LFL retail gross sales were -3% over the full year.

We saw slight margin progression from lower mark down activity on a revenue that reduced by 12.1% to £103.3m (-11% at constant currency). This reduction was primarily the result of the closure of a further 9 non-contributing stores in line with our plan to rationalise our retail store estate which will continue this year, with 3-4 store closures expected. The average lease length of the UK/Europe retail estate is 4.4 years (2014: 4.9 years). Adjusting for currency and store closures, underlying retail selling and distribution expenses were broadly flat.

We opened a store in Berlin during the second half, with sales exceeding expectations. Our Amsterdam franchise store was taken over, delivering improved performance since converting to owned and operated. The year saw 2 new El Corte Inglés concessions open with plans for further openings in the year.

Ecommerce represented 23% of retail revenue with 24% of orders serviced through Click and Collect, and mobile and tablet sales making up 47% of ecommerce revenue.

Despite the difficult trading conditions in the second half of this year, which caused a decline in like-for-like sales, we ended the year with a reduced stock position against the prior year.

#### Wholesale

We saw a strong performance in Wholesale, with 4.6% growth in revenue (+7.3% at constant currency) and an improvement of 25% in Operating Profit attributable to this division. The revenue growth was achieved across UK/Europe, Rest of World and notably North America which returned to growth in 2015. Gross margins were broadly flat with strong cost control notably in trade-show and promotional expenses.

I am pleased to report the signing of a new country licensee in Mexico which will generate income in the second half of the year. Wholesale orders for Spring 15 show an improvement in year-on-year ordering levels.

## Licensing

Licence income of £6.5m was generated during the period, an improvement of 6.6% (+7.4% at constant currency). Newer licensees performed strongly. The shoe licence saw the successful launch during the year of the first standalone store in Nanjing, with 8 locations now open in China. The furniture licence with DFS benefited from the successful launch of new lines, with further launches planned during the year. Within the retail segment, in 2015, homeware delivered over £1m in sales in the first year of operations. Taken together with the furniture licence income, I am pleased to see a new product category emerging for the Group.

After adjusting for currency and store closures, underlying operating expense savings were 3% compared to prior year. We will continue to focus on cost control.

The Group remains debt free and ended the year with a strong cash position of £23.2m (2014: £28.2m). To conserve working capital the Board has decided that no dividend shall be paid for the year (2014: £Nil). The shareholder distribution policy will be kept under close review during the year.

Although we are encouraged by forward orders in our Wholesale business, as in the second half of the year, trading on the high street remains challenging and we are planning accordingly.

It's been a tough year but I am pleased to say that we have responded accordingly, and I would like to take this opportunity to recognise the hard work of our talented staff across the Group.

## Stephen Marks

Chairman and Chief Executive 17 March 2015

\*excludes loss on store disposals and closures

#### **FINANCIAL REVIEW**

#### Financial results overview

Following the initiatives put in place two years ago to turnaround trading performance, the Group has delivered a second consecutive year of strengthened financial performance. Each half year reported during this period has shown year on year improvement.

For the full year ended 31 January 2015 underlying Group operating loss was reduced to £(0.8)m (2014: loss of £(4.4)m, 2013: loss of £(7.2)m). After taking into account the cost of store disposals and closures the total loss before tax was £(1.6)m (2014: loss of £(6.1)m).

#### Revenue overview

Total 2015 revenue was 5.8% lower than 2014 (-4.1% at constant currency) with the growth in wholesale being offset by the impact of store closures and LFLs in Retail.

## **Gross margin**

Composite gross margin was slightly reduced at 46.7% (2014: 47.6%) reflecting the higher mix of wholesale sales within Group revenue. Within this UK/EU retail gross margin was up 50 basis points on lower discounting, and UK/EU wholesale gross margin up 170 basis points.

#### Retail

Group retail revenues of £103.3m were 12.1% lower than the prior year (-11% at constant currency). The decline in revenue was primarily due to the closure of 9 non-contributing stores and negative LFLs in H2.

In Q3 and into November, UK/Europe retail had been trading against stronger prior year comparatives and un-seasonally warm weather impacting LFL sales, as reported at the November IMS. In Q4 we traded through the sale period with lower stock levels which impacted LFL sales. Overall UK/Europe LFL retail gross sales for the full year were -3% (H1 +1.1%, H2 -6.5%).

The retail gross margin of 57.2% (2014: 56.9%) reflected a good performance in UK/Europe with an improvement in margin of 50 basis points partly offset by higher discounting to clear inventory in North America.

The retail underlying loss of £(11.3)m was an improvement of £0.3m compared to prior year. This improvement was driven out of UK/Europe through the closure of non-contributing stores.

Ecommerce sales represent 23% of total Group retail sales (2014: 20%).

#### Wholesale

Group wholesale revenues of £75.2m were 4.6% higher than prior year (+7.3% at constant currency), with growth in UK/Europe, North America and Rest of World. The wholesale gross margin of 32.3% was broadly flat reflecting a good performance in UK/Europe with an improvement in margin of 170 basis points offset by higher discounting to clear inventory in North America. Combined with tight cost control, particularly trade show and promotional expenses, overall wholesale underlying operating performance was a £14.6m profit, an increase of £2.9m.

#### Geographical analysis

The geographical revenue break-down is largely unchanged with UK/Europe representing 72% of Group revenues (2014: 71%). The combination of Retail and Wholesale in UK/Europe led to an improvement of £3.5m in divisional operating contribution with North America delivering an improvement off the back of a recovery in wholesale. Rest of the World wholesale revenues were +2.1% at constant currency and the lower profit from JV's was due to the timing of Chinese New Year and the disruption to retail in Hong Kong during the widely publicised demonstrations.

#### Other Income

The net income received from Global licensing was £6.5m in the year (2014: £6.1m) with strong growth from furniture and shoes.

### **Operating expenses**

Total Group operating expenses of £90.8m were 10.5% lower than last year. After adjusting for store closures and currency, operating expenses were 3% lower than last year thanks to close monitoring and control. We will continue the focus on costs, and will seek to absorb cost pressure from rent reviews due in the current year.

#### Balance sheet and cash flow

The Group balance sheet at 31 January 2015 remains strong with £23.2m of cash (2014: £28.2m), no bank borrowings and a minimum cash position during the year of £7.6m (2014: £9.9m).

The trading operations of the Group consumed cash of £3.0m (2014: cash generated £1.6m) with a reduction in trade and other payables due largely to the timing of Chinese New Year, lower stock purchases, and smaller retail store estate. This was compensated for in part by a further decrease in inventory of £3.3m reflecting the continued improvements in the efficiency of merchandising and buying.

Capital expenditure increased to £1.1m (2014: £0.8m) with increased expenditure on new retail locations, website platform investment, and warehouse capabilities. In the year the restructuring costs of closing under-performing stores was £1.4m. We continue to target the closure of non-contributing stores and expect 3-4 more to close in the current year in UK/Europe and we will also review closely our North America store portfolio. Since certain of the non-performing stores are coming to the end of their leases, we expect to spend less in store closure costs going forwards.

#### **Taxation**

The tax charge for the year of £Nil (2014: tax credit of £0.1m) represents the net impact of a reduction in the tax potentially payable on deferred capital gains less the tax payable on current profits generated in Hong Kong and the US (as reduced by past losses). The Group has unused tax trading losses with a potential value of £13.8m. As the Group returns to profit, these tax losses should be utilised.

## **Dividends**

The Board of Directors remain of the view that the business is best served by retaining current cash reserves to support the turnaround of the business, and therefore do not recommend the payment of a dividend. The Board intend to keep the shareholder distribution policy under close review during the year.

#### Going concern

Having reviewed the cash forecasts and the sources of cash funding available to the Group, the Board has concluded that it is appropriate to prepare the Group financial statements on a going concern basis.

By order of the Board

### **Adam Castleton**

Group Finance Director 17 March 2015

Segment revenue and results	2015 £m	2014 £m
Revenue		
Retail Wholesale	103.3 75.2	117.5 71.9
Group revenue	178.5	189.4
Gross profit	83.4	90.2
Retail Wholesale	57.2% 32.3%	56.9% 32.5%
Group gross margin	46.7%	47.6%
Underlying operating (loss)/profit		
Retail	(11.3)	(11.6)
Wholesale License income	14.6 6.5	11.7 6.1
Common and Group overheads	(10.7)	(11.3)
Finance income	0.1	0.1
Share of profit from joint ventures	-	0.6
Underlying Group operating loss*	(8.0)	(4.4)
Underlying operating margin		
Retail Wholesale	(10.9)% 19.4%	(9.9)% 16.3%
Underlying Group operating margin	(0.4)%	(2.3)%
	2015	2014
Geographical information	£m	£m
Revenue		
UK/Europe	72%	71%
North America Rest of the World	23% 5%	24% 5%
Divisional operating (loss)/profit	(0.4)	(0.0)
UK/Europe North America	(0.4) 2.5	(3.9)
Rest of the World	2.5 0.9	2.4 1.6
Group overheads and finance income	(3.8)	(4.5)
Underlying Group operating loss*	(0.8)	(4.4)

<sup>\*</sup>excludes net loss on store disposals and closures

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Year ended 31 January 2015

	Note	2015 £m	2014 £m
Revenue	2	178.5	189.4
Cost of sales		(95.1)	(99.2)
Gross profit	2	83.4	90.2
Operating expenses Other operating income Finance income Share of profit of joint ventures, net of tax	3	(90.8) 6.5 0.1	(101.4) 6.1 0.1 0.6
Underlying operating loss		(0.8)	(4.4)
Net loss on store disposals and closures		(8.0)	(1.7)
Loss before taxation		(1.6)	(6.1)
Taxation		-	0.1
Loss for the year		(1.6)	(6.0)

The Group's results were entirely from continuing operations.

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Year end 31 January 2015 (continued)

	Note	2015 £m	2014 £m
Loss for the year		(1.6)	(6.0)
Other comprehensive income Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss			
Currency translation differences for overseas operations		2.0	0.3
Currency translation differences on foreign currency loans, net of tax Currency translation differences transferred to profit and loss, net of tax		(0.6) (0.2)	(1.0)
Effective portion of changes in fair value of cash flow hedges		0.5	(0.3)
Other comprehensive income for the year, net of tax		1.7	(1.0)
Total comprehensive income for the year		0.1	(7.0)
Loss attributable to:			
Equity holders of the Company		(1.5)	(6.1)
Non-controlling interests		(0.1)	0.1
Loss for the year		(1.6)	(6.0)
Total comprehensive income attributable to:			_
Equity holders of the Company		0.2	(7.1)
Non-controlling interests		(0.1)	0.1
Total income and expense recognised for the year		0.1	(7.0)
Losses per share			
Basic and diluted losses per share	5	(1.6)p	(6.4)p

# **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION**

At 31 January 2015

	2015 £m	2014 £m
Assets		
Non-current assets		
Intangible assets	0.4	0.4
Property, plant and equipment	3.9	4.5
Investments in joint ventures	3.1	3.1
Deferred tax assets	4.8	4.8
Total non-current assets	12.2	12.8
Current assets		
Inventories	35.5	38.5
Trade and other receivables	23.5	22.7
Cash and cash equivalents	23.2	28.2
Derivative financial instruments	0.3	-
Total current assets	82.5	89.4
Total assets	94.7	102.2
Non-current liabilities		
Deferred tax liabilities	0.2	0.5
Total non-current liabilities	0.2	0.5
Current liabilities		
Trade and other payables	36.5	43.1
Current tax payable	0.2	0.2
Provisions	1.0	1.7
Derivative financial instruments	-	0.2
Total current liabilities	37.7	45.2
Total liabilities	37.9	45.7
Net assets	56.8	56.5
Equity		
Equity	1.0	1.0
Called-up share capital		1.0
Share premium account	9.6 6.0	9.4
Other reserves Retained earnings	6.0 39.4	4.3 40.9
Total equity attributable to equity holders of the Company	56.0	55.6
Non-controlling interests	0.8	0.9
Total equity	56.8	56.5

## **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY**

	Share capital £m	Share premium £m	Hedging reserve £m	Translation reserve £m	Retained earnings £m	Total £m	Non- controlling interests £m	Total equity £m
Balance at 31 January 2013	1.0	9.4	0.1	5.2	47.0	62.7	0.8	63.5
Loss for the year ended 31 January 2014					(6.1)	(6.1)	0.1	(6.0)
Other comprehensive income Currency translation differences for overseas operations				0.3		0.3		0.3
Currency translation differences								
on foreign currency loans, net of tax Effective portion of changes in fair				(1.0)		(1.0)		(1.0)
value of cash flow hedges			(0.3)			(0.3)		(0.3)
Balance at 31 January 2014	1.0	9.4	(0.2)	4.5	40.9	55.6	0.9	56.5
Loss for the year ended 31 January 2015					(1.5)	(1.5)	(0.1)	(1.6)
Other comprehensive income								
Currency translation differences for overseas operations				2.0		2.0		2.0
Currency translation differences								
on foreign currency loans, net of tax Currency translation differences				(0.6)		(0.6)		(0.6)
transferred to profit and loss, net of tax				(0.2)		(0.2)		(0.2)
Effective portion of changes in fair value of cash flow hedges			0.5			0.5		0.5
Transactions with owners recorded directly in equity								
Share options exercised		0.2				0.2		0.2
Balance at 31 January 2015	1.0	9.6	0.3	5.7	39.4	56.0	0.8	56.8

#### **Translation reserve**

The translation reserve comprises foreign currency differences arising from the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations as well as from the translation of foreign currency loans.

## **Hedging reserve**

The hedging reserve comprises the effective portion of the cumulative net change in the fair value of cash flow hedging instruments related to hedged transactions that have not yet occurred.

# **CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

Year ended 31 January 2015

	2015 £m	2014 £m
Operating activities		
Loss for the period	(1.6)	(6.0)
Adjustments for:	4.0	1.0
Depreciation and impairment Finance income	1.6 (0.1)	1.9 (0.1)
Share of profit of joint ventures	(0.1)	(0.1)
Non-operating loss on store disposals and closures	0.8	1.7
Income tax credit	-	(0.1)
Operating cash flows before changes in working capital and provisions	0.7	(3.2)
Decrease in inventories	3.3	2.3
(Increase)/decrease in trade and other receivables	(0.5)	0.8
(Decrease)/increase in trade and other payables	(6.2)	1.9
Cash flows from operations	(2.7)	1.8
Income tax paid	(0.3)	(0.2)
Cash flows from operating activities	(3.0)	1.6
Investing activities		
Interest received	0.1	0.1
Proceeds from investments in joint ventures	0.2	0.4
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(1.1)	(8.0)
Net costs from store closures	(1.4)	(1.7)
Cash flows from investing activities	(2.2)	(2.0)
Financing activities		
Proceeds from exercise of share options	0.2	-
Cash flows from financing activities	0.2	-
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(5.0)	(0.4)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 February	28.2	28.5
Exchange rate fluctuations on cash held	-	0.1
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 January	23.2	28.2

#### NOTES

#### 1 Basis of preparation

#### Consolidated financial statements and accounting policies

The preliminary announcement for the year ended 31 January 2015 has been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the European Union (EU) at 31 January 2015. The annual financial information presented in the preliminary announcement for the year ended 31 January 2015 is based on, and is consistent with, that in the Group's audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 January 2015, and those Financial Statements will be delivered to the Registrar of Companies following the Company's Annual General Meeting. The auditor's report on those Financial Statements is unqualified and does not contain any statement under Section 498 (2) or (3) of the Companies Act 2006.

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared using the historical cost convention, modified for certain items carried at fair value, as stated in the accounting policies.

#### Statutory accounts

Information in this preliminary announcement does not constitute statutory accounts of French Connection Group and its subsidiaries ("the Group") within the meaning of Section 240 of the Companies Act 1985. Statutory accounts for the year ended 31 January 2014 have been filed with the Registrar of Companies. The auditor's report on those accounts was unqualified and did not contain statements under Section 498(2) or (3) of the Companies Act 2006.

The Group's Annual Report for the year ended 31 January 2015 will be made available in due course and will be available for viewing and download from the Group's website at <a href="https://www.frenchconnection.com">www.frenchconnection.com</a>. The Annual Report will be circulated in printed form to shareholders in the second week of April 2015.

## 2 Operating segments

Income Statement	2015 £m	2014 £m
Revenue	100.0	
Retail Wholesale	103.3 75.2	117.5 71.9
Group revenue	178.5	189.4
Gross profit	83.4	90.2
Retail Wholesale	57.2% 32.3%	56.9% 32.5%
Group gross margin	46.7%	47.6%
Underlying operating (loss)/profit		
Retail	(11.3) 14.6	(11.6) 11.7
Wholesale License income	6.5	6.1
Common and Group overheads	(10.7)	(11.3)
Finance income	0.1	0.1
Share of profit from joint ventures	-	0.6
Underlying Group operating loss*	(0.8)	(4.4)
Underlying operating margin		
Retail	(10.9)%	(9.9)%
Wholesale	19.4%	16.3%
Underlying Group operating margin	(0.4)%	(2.3)%
	2015	2014
Geographical information	2015 £m	2014 £m
Revenue		
UK/Europe	72%	71%
North America	23%	24%
Rest of the World	5%	5%
Divisional operating (loss)/profit	<b>(2.4)</b>	<b></b>
UK/Europe	(0.4)	(3.9)
North America Rest of the World	2.5 0.9	2.4 1.6
Group overheads and finance income	(3.8)	(4.5)
Underlying Group operating loss*	(0.8)	(4.4)

<sup>\*</sup>excludes loss on store disposals and closures

## 3 Other operating income

	2015 £m	2014 £m
Licensing income	6.5	6.1

## 4 Dividends - equity

The Board is proposing that no dividend should be paid for the year (2014: £Nil). No dividends were paid during the year to the minority shareholders of a subsidiary undertaking of the Group (2014: £Nil).

#### 5 Losses per share

Basic and diluted losses per share are calculated on 96,119,892 (2014: 95,899,754) shares being the weighted average number of ordinary shares during the year.

Basic and diluted losses per share of (1.6) pence per share (2014: losses of (6.4) pence) is based on losses of  $\pounds(1.5)$ m (2014: losses of  $\pounds(6.1)$ m) attributable to equity shareholders.

The reconciliation from basic and diluted losses per share to adjusted earnings per share is as follows:

	2015 £m	2015 pence per share	2014 £m	2014 pence per share
Loss attributable to equity shareholders Net loss on store disposals and closures	(1.5) 0.8	(1.6)p 0.9p	(6.1) 1.7	(6.4)p 1.8p
Adjusted loss	(0.7)	(0.7)p	(4.4)	(4.6)p

The adjusted losses per share relates to the underlying operations and in the opinion of the Directors, gives a better measure of the Group's underlying performance than the basic losses per share.

## **RETAIL LOCATIONS**

		31 Janua	ry 2015	31 Janua	31 January 2014	
		Locations	sq ft	Locations	sq ft	
Operated locations						
UK/Europe						
French Connection	Stores	62	183,358	66	202,770	
French Connection/Great Plains	Concessions	55	35,363	51	33,560	
Toast	Stores	11	13,425	12	15,384	
YMC	Stores	2	1,355	2	1,355	
		130	233,501	131	253,069	
North America						
French Connection US	Stores	6	19,719	7	22,841	
French Connection Canada	Stores	7	18,125	9	24,325	
		13	37,844	16	47,166	
Total operated locations		143	271,345	147	300,235	
French Connection licensed and	d franchised					
UK/Europe		7	8,527	7	7,994	
North America		1	2,000	1	2,000	
Middle East		9	17,895	6	9,805	
Australia		74	75,544	72	72,112	
Hong Kong		8	12,892	5	6,062	
China		27	31,959	23	34,960	
India		89	47,712	110	60,782	
Other		35	32,347	48	44,516	
Total licensed and franchised lo	ocations	250	228,876	272	238,231	
Total branded locations		393	500,221	419	538,466	