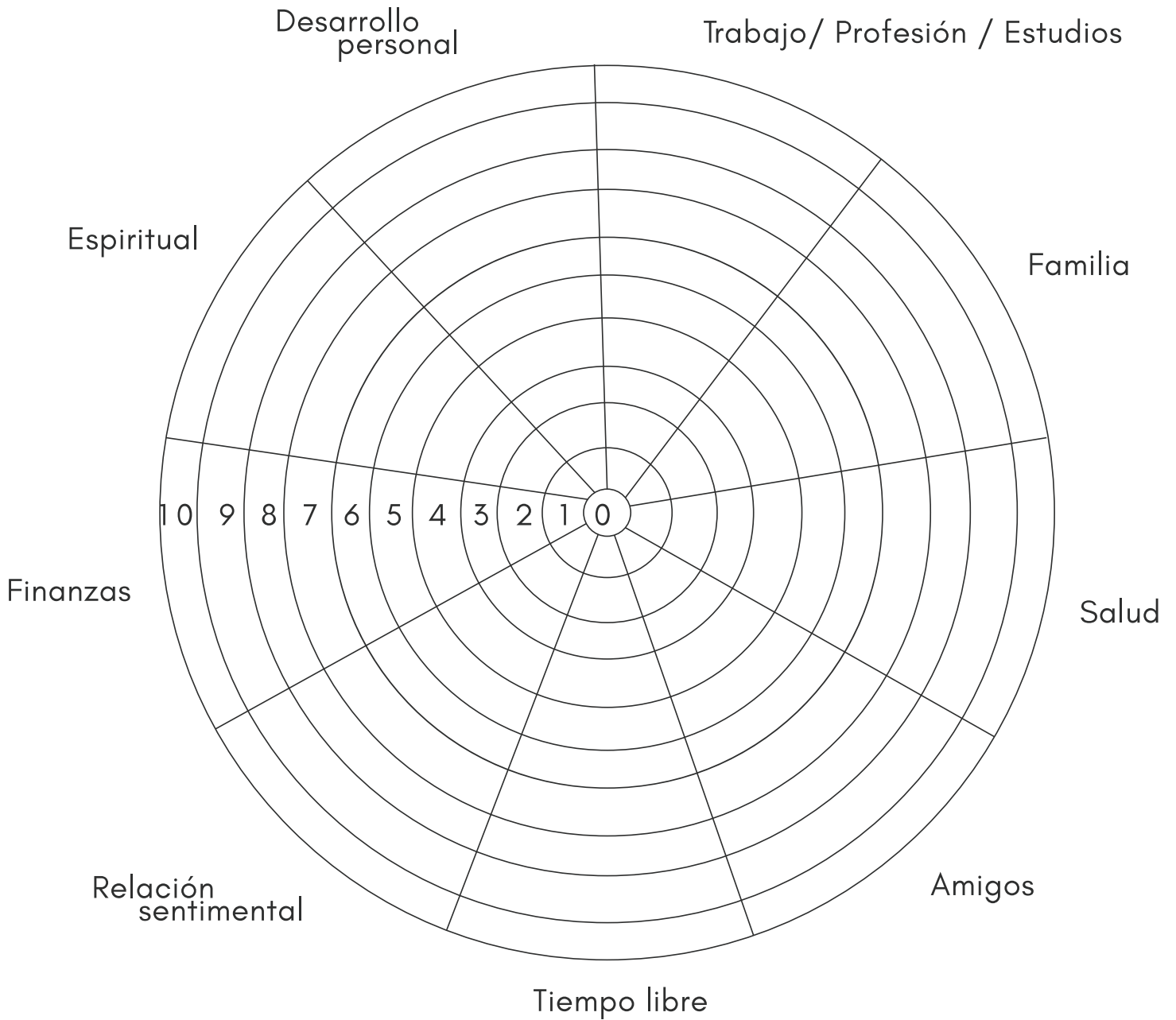


MI RUEDA DE LA VIDA



profética.