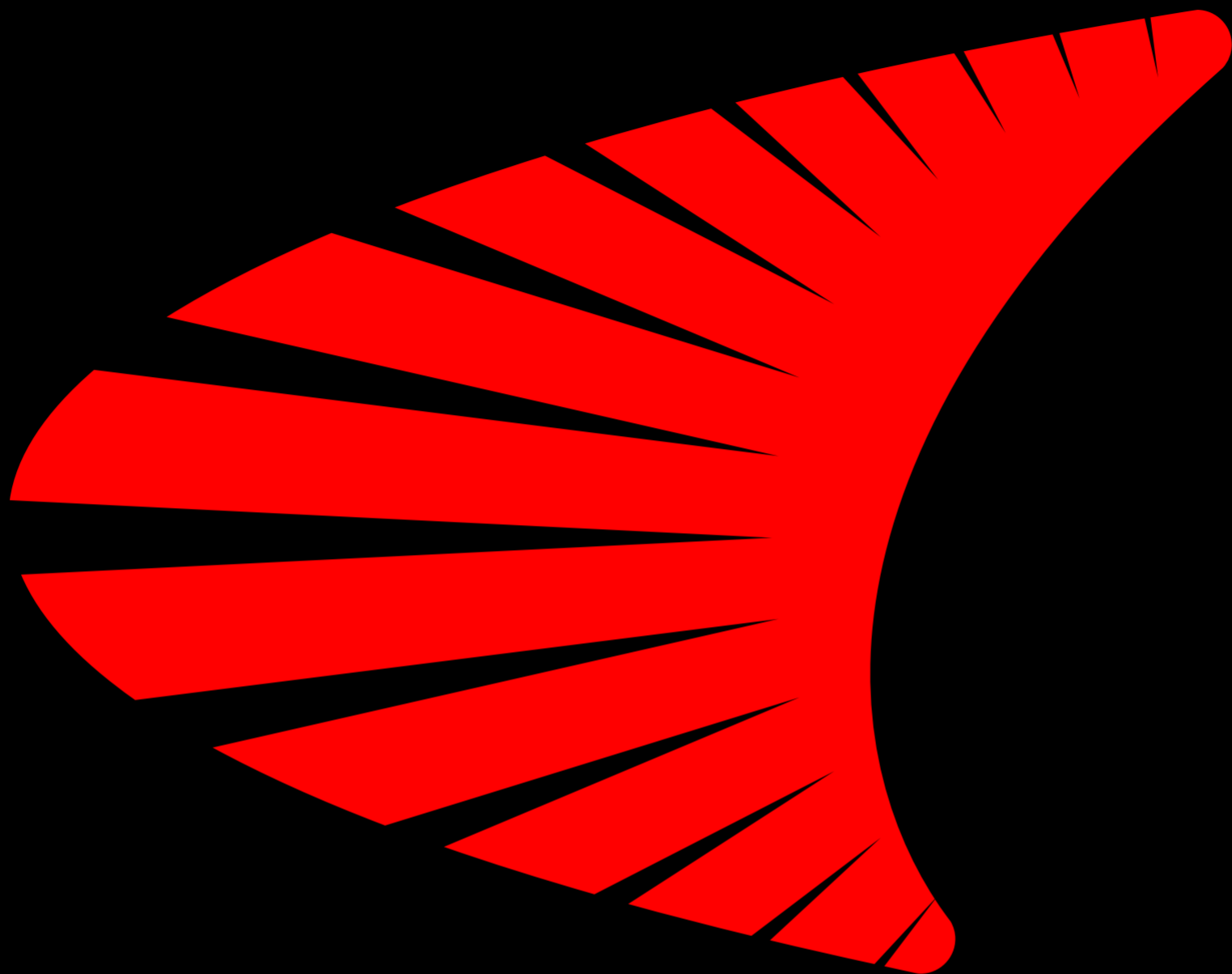


Fighters ***Europe***



Fighters ***Europe***



Fighters ***Europe***

A red graphic element consisting of multiple thin, curved lines radiating from a central point, resembling a fan or a stylized flame.

Fighters ***Europe***