

Result summary

# Halfverharder greenSand, fractie 0-6 mm, Olivijn

Greensand

Calculation number:	ReTHiNK-39658
Generation on:	28-08-2023
Issue date:	28-08-2023
Valid until:	28-08-2028
Status:	verified

R<THiNK





## 1 General information

### 1.1 PRODUCT

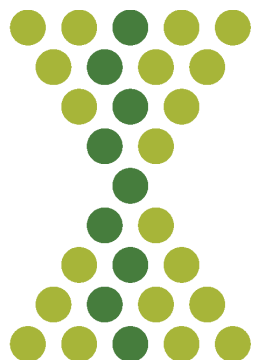
Halfverharder greenSand, fractie 0-6 mm, Olivijn

### 1.2 VALIDITY

**Issue date** 28-08-2023

**Valid until:** 28-08-2028

### 1.3 OWNER OF THE DECLARATION



# greenSand

**Manufacturer:** Greensand

**Address:** Tussen Twee Havens 1, 1601 EM Enkhuizen

**E-mail:** info@greensand.nl

**Website:** www.greensand.com

**Production location:** Dodenwaard

**Address production location:** Waalbandijk 69, 6669 MC Dodenwaard

### 1.4 VERIFICATION OF THE DECLARATION

CEN standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as the core PCR. In compliance with ISO 14040:2006 and 14044:2006.

Independent verification of the declaration according to EN ISO 14025:2011-10.

Internal  External

**LBP SIGHT** 

Dirk-Jan Simons, LBP Sight

### 1.5 THIS DECLARATION IS BASED ON THE PRODUCT CATEGORY RULES

NMD Determination method Environmental performance Construction works v1.1 March 2022

### 1.6 FUNCTIONAL UNIT

**1 ton Olivijn half verharder**

Declared unit: ton (ton)

1 ton Olivijn 0-6 mm gradatie, toegepast als halfverharding

### 1.7 CONVERSION FACTORS

Description	Value	Unit
Declared unit	1	ton
Weight per declared unit	1000.000	kg
Conversion factor to 1 kg	0.001000	ton

# 1 General information

## 1.8 SCOPE OF DECLARATION AND SYSTEM BOUNDARIES

This is a Cradle to gate with options, modules C1-C4 and module D LCA. The life cycle stages included are as shown below:

(X = module included, ND = module not declared)

A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	X	X	X	X	X

The modules of the EN15804 contain the following:

Module A1 = Raw material supply	Module B5 = Refurbishment
Module A2 = Transport	Module B6 = Operational energy use
Module A3 = Manufacturing	Module B7 = Operational water use
Module A4 = Transport	Module C1 = De-construction / Demolition
	Module C2 = Transport

Module A5 = Construction -

Installation process

Module B1 = Use

Module C3 = Waste Processing

Module B2 = Maintenance

Module C4 = Disposal

Module B3 = Repair

Module D = Benefits and loads beyond the product system boundaries

Module B4 = Replacement

## 1.9 COMPARABILITY

In principle, a comparison or assessment of the environmental impacts of different products is only possible if they have been prepared in accordance with EN 15804. For the evaluation of the comparability, the following aspects have to be considered in particular: PCR used, functional or declared unit, geographical reference, the definition of the system boundary, declared modules, data selection (primary or secondary data, background database, data quality), scenarios used for use and disposal phases, and the life cycle inventory (data collection, calculation methods, allocations, validity period). PCRs and general program instructions of different EPDs programs may differ. Comparability needs to be evaluated. For further guidance, see EN 15804+A2 (5.3 Comparability of EPD for construction products) and ISO 14025 (6.7.2 Requirements for comparability).

## 2 Product

### 2.1 PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

De greenSand halfverharding van 0-6mm is de enige halfverharding in Nederland die CO<sub>2</sub> opruimt. De halfverharding is gemaakt van Olivijn rijk gesteente. Het gesteente heeft een grijsgroene kleur en ruimt permanent CO<sub>2</sub> op door middel van verwerking. Dankzij de hoge haakweerstand en waterdoorlatendheid creëer je paden die rolstoel toegankelijk zijn en voorkom je ongewenste waterplassen.

### 2.2 APPLICATION (INTENDED USE OF THE PRODUCT)

De toepassing van de 0-6 is een halfverharding, dit is een weg of fiest- of wandelpad dat als half verhard gekwalificeerd kan worden.

### 2.3 DESCRIPTION PRODUCTION PROCESS

Olivijn is een natuurlijk voorkomend mineraal en wordt gewonnen in mijnen in Europa. De winning in de mijn vindt plaats met gebruik van explosieven. De vrijkomende rots wordt getransporteerd, gemalen en gefractioneerd.

### 2.4 CONSTRUCTION DESCRIPTION

De olivijn wordt losgestort in het werk. Tijdens de levensduur neemt het Olivijn CO<sub>2</sub> op uit de lucht, dat zich bindt met het Olivijn.

### 3 Results

#### 3.1 ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS PER TON

##### CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS EN15804+A2

Abbreviation	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	Total
AP	mol H+ eqv.	6.35E-2	6.43E-1	2.67E-3	6.89E-2	4.76E-2	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	7.83E-4	0.00E+0	5.00E-4	-3.15E-2	7.96E-1
GWP-total	kg CO2 eqv.	6.22E+0	4.57E+1	2.56E-1	1.19E+1	4.03E+0	-2.69E+2	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	1.35E-1	0.00E+0	5.28E-2	-4.39E+0	-2.05E+2
GWP-b	kg CO2 eqv.	2.93E-1	1.64E-2	7.11E-5	5.48E-3	1.60E-2	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	6.23E-5	0.00E+0	1.04E-4	-2.01E-2	3.11E-1
GWP-f	kg CO2 eqv.	5.88E+0	4.56E+1	2.56E-1	1.19E+1	4.01E+0	-2.69E+2	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	1.35E-1	0.00E+0	5.27E-2	-4.36E+0	-2.05E+2
GWP-luluc	kg CO2 eqv.	4.72E-2	2.83E-2	2.02E-5	4.35E-3	4.06E-3	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	4.95E-5	0.00E+0	1.47E-5	-4.69E-3	7.93E-2
EP-m	kg N eqv.	2.59E-2	1.84E-1	1.18E-3	2.43E-2	1.56E-2	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	2.76E-4	0.00E+0	1.72E-4	-9.02E-3	2.42E-1
EP-fw	kg P eqv.	3.68E-5	3.89E-4	9.31E-7	1.20E-4	3.04E-5	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	1.36E-6	0.00E+0	5.90E-7	-1.61E-4	4.18E-4
EP-T	mol N eqv.	2.92E-1	2.03E+0	1.30E-2	2.68E-1	1.72E-1	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	3.04E-3	0.00E+0	1.90E-3	-1.05E-1	2.68E+0
ODP	kg CFC 11 eqv.	1.18E-6	9.59E-6	5.52E-8	2.62E-6	8.52E-7	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	2.98E-8	0.00E+0	2.17E-8	-4.35E-7	1.39E-5
POCP	kg NMVOC eqv.	7.81E-2	5.43E-1	3.56E-3	7.64E-2	4.65E-2	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	8.68E-4	0.00E+0	5.51E-4	-2.89E-2	7.20E-1
ADP-f	MJ	8.07E+1	6.45E+2	3.52E+0	1.79E+2	5.69E+1	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	2.04E+0	0.00E+0	1.47E+0	-5.44E+1	9.15E+2
ADP-mm	kg Sb- eqv.	2.51E-5	8.31E-4	3.92E-7	3.01E-4	5.93E-5	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	3.42E-6	0.00E+0	4.82E-7	-2.17E-4	1.00E-3
WDP	m3 world eqv.	3.26E-1	2.01E+0	4.72E-3	6.41E-1	1.68E-1	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	7.28E-3	0.00E+0	6.60E-2	-6.26E+1	-5.93E+1

**AP**=Acidification (AP) | **GWP-total**=Global warming potential (GWP-total) | **GWP-b**=Global warming potential - Biogenic (GWP-b) | **GWP-f**=Global warming potential - Fossil (GWP-f) | **GWP-luluc**=Global warming potential - Land use and land use change (GWP-luluc) | **EP-m**=Eutrophication marine (EP-m) | **EP-fw**=Eutrophication, freshwater (EP-fw) | **EP-T**=Eutrophication, terrestrial (EP-T) | **ODP**=Ozone depletion (ODP) | **POCP**=Photochemical ozone formation - human health (POCP) | **ADP-f**=Resource use, fossils (ADP-f) | **ADP-mm**=Resource use, minerals and metals (ADP-mm) | **WDP**=Water use (WDP)

### 3 Results

#### ADDITIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS EN15084+A2

Abbreviation	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	Total
ETP-fw	CTUe	3.78E+2	5.32E+2	2.12E+0	1.60E+2	6.05E+1	1.82E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	1.81E+0	0.00E+0	9.55E-1	-8.77E+1	1.05E+3
PM	disease incidence	1.58E-6	2.99E-6	7.09E-8	1.07E-6	5.13E-7	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	1.21E-8	0.00E+0	9.72E-9	-5.43E-7	5.69E-6
HTP-c	CTUh	2.40E-9	2.18E-8	7.41E-11	5.18E-9	1.72E-9	2.05E-9	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	5.89E-11	0.00E+0	2.21E-11	-3.24E-9	3.01E-8
HTP-nc	CTUh	5.30E-8	5.28E-7	1.82E-9	1.75E-7	4.38E-8	1.15E-10	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	1.99E-9	0.00E+0	6.79E-10	-9.16E-8	7.13E-7
IR	kBq U235 eqv.	3.39E-1	2.73E+0	1.51E-2	7.50E-1	2.41E-1	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	8.53E-3	0.00E+0	6.04E-3	-2.20E-1	3.87E+0
SQP	Pt	4.37E+1	4.28E+2	4.49E-1	1.55E+2	3.30E+1	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	1.77E+0	0.00E+0	3.09E+0	-7.02E+1	5.95E+2

**ETP-fw**=Ecotoxicity, freshwater (ETP-fw) | **PM**=Particulate Matter (PM) | **HTP-c**=Human toxicity, cancer (HTP-c) | **HTP-nc**=Human toxicity, non-cancer (HTP-nc) | **IR**=Ionising radiation, human health (IR) | **SQP**=Land use (SQP)

#### CLASSIFICATION OF DISCLAIMERS TO THE DECLARATION OF CORE AND ADDITIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS

ILCD classification	Indicator	Disclaimer
ILCD type / level 1	Global warming potential (GWP)	None
	Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer (ODP)	None
	Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions (PM)	None
ILCD type / level 2	AAcidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance (AP)	None
	Eutrophication potential, Fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment (EP-freshwater)	None
	Eutrophication potential, Fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment (EP-marine)	None
	Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance (EP-terrestrial)	None
	Formation potential of tropospheric ozone (POCP)	None
ILCD type / level 3	Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235 (IRP)	1
	Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources (ADP-minerals&metals)	2
	Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources (ADP-fossil)	2
	Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption (WDP)	2

### 3 Results

ILCD classification	Indicator	Disclaimer
	Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems (ETP-fw)	2
	Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-c)	2
	Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans (HTP-nc)	2
	Potential Soil quality index (SQP)	2

**Disclaimer 1** – This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

**Disclaimer 2** – The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator.

#### CORE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT INDICATORS EN15804+A1

Abbreviation	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	Total
ADPE	Kg Sb	2.51E-5	8.31E-4	3.92E-7	3.01E-4	5.93E-5	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	3.42E-6	0.00E+0	4.82E-7	-2.17E-4	1.00E-3
GWP	Kg CO2 Equiv.	5.93E+0	4.53E+1	2.53E-1	1.18E+1	3.98E+0	-2.69E+2	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	1.34E-1	0.00E+0	5.17E-2	-4.26E+0	-2.06E+2
ODP	Kg CFC-11 Equiv.	9.44E-7	7.64E-6	4.38E-8	2.09E-6	6.78E-7	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	2.37E-8	0.00E+0	1.72E-8	-3.72E-7	1.11E-5
POCP	Kg Ethene Equiv.	6.01E-3	3.70E-2	2.58E-4	7.11E-3	3.35E-3	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	8.07E-5	0.00E+0	5.51E-5	-3.15E-3	5.07E-2
AP	Kg SO2 Equiv.	4.55E-2	5.03E-1	1.91E-3	5.18E-2	3.63E-2	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	5.88E-4	0.00E+0	3.78E-4	-2.42E-2	6.15E-1
EP	Kg PO43- Equiv.	9.92E-3	6.94E-2	4.34E-4	1.02E-2	5.89E-3	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	1.16E-4	0.00E+0	7.29E-5	-3.94E-3	9.21E-2

**ADPE**=Depletion of abiotic resources-elements | **GWP**=Global warming | **ODP**=Ozone layer depletion | **POCP**=Photochemical oxidants creation | **AP**=Acidification of soil and water | **EP**=Eutrophication

### 3 Results

#### NATIONAL ANNEX NMD

Abbreviation	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	Total
ADPF	Kg Sb	3.84E-2	3.11E-1	1.67E-3	8.66E-2	2.73E-2	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	9.84E-4	0.00E+0	7.04E-4	-2.88E-2	4.38E-1
HTP	kg 1.4 DB	2.31E+0	2.01E+1	9.37E-2	4.96E+0	1.68E+0	2.34E-2	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	5.63E-2	0.00E+0	2.34E-2	-1.97E+0	2.73E+1
FAETP	kg 1.4 DB	3.74E-2	4.85E-1	1.30E-3	1.45E-1	3.77E-2	1.99E-1	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	1.64E-3	0.00E+0	5.54E-4	-3.06E-2	8.77E-1
MAETP	kg 1.4 DB	1.29E+2	1.87E+3	4.53E+0	5.21E+2	1.41E+2	1.38E+2	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	5.92E+0	0.00E+0	1.98E+0	-1.27E+2	2.68E+3
TETP	kg 1.4 DB	7.23E-3	6.80E-2	1.54E-4	1.75E-2	5.15E-3	2.82E-2	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	1.99E-4	0.00E+0	5.87E-5	-1.03E-2	1.16E-1

ADPF=Depletion of abiotic resources-fossil fuels | HTP=Human toxicity | FAETP=Ecotoxicity, fresh water | MAETP=Ecotoxicity, marine water (MAETP) | TETP=Ecotoxicity, terrestrial

### 3.2 INDICATORS DESCRIBING RESOURCE USE AND ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION BASED ON LIFE CYCLE INVENTORY (LCI)

#### PARAMETERS DESCRIBING RESOURCE USE

Abbreviation	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	Total
PERE	MJ	1.05E+1	7.75E+0	1.90E-2	2.24E+0	1.09E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	2.55E-2	0.00E+0	1.19E-2	-3.77E+0	1.79E+1
PERM	MJ	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0
PERT	MJ	1.05E+1	7.75E+0	1.90E-2	2.24E+0	1.09E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	2.55E-2	0.00E+0	1.19E-2	-3.77E+0	1.79E+1
PENRE	MJ	8.58E+1	6.85E+2	3.74E+0	1.90E+2	6.04E+1	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	2.16E+0	0.00E+0	1.56E+0	-5.78E+1	9.71E+2
PENRM	MJ	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0
PENRT	MJ	8.58E+1	6.85E+2	3.74E+0	1.90E+2	6.04E+1	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	2.16E+0	0.00E+0	1.56E+0	-5.78E+1	9.71E+2
SM	Kg	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0
RSF	MJ	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0

PERE=renewable primary energy ex. raw materials | PERM=renewable primary energy used as raw materials | PERT=renewable primary energy total | PENRE=non-renewable primary energy ex. raw materials | PENRM=non-renewable primary energy used as raw materials | PENRT=non-renewable primary energy total | SM=use of secondary material | RSF=use of renewable secondary fuels | NRSF=use of non-renewable secondary fuels | FW=use of net fresh water



### 3 Results

Abbreviation	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	Total
NRSF	MJ	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0
FW	M3	6.56E-2	7.09E-2	1.81E-4	2.18E-2	8.59E-3	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	2.48E-4	0.00E+0	1.57E-3	-1.47E+0	-1.30E+0

**PERE**=renewable primary energy ex. raw materials | **PERM**=renewable primary energy used as raw materials | **PERT**=renewable primary energy total | **PENRE**=non-renewable primary energy ex. raw materials | **PENRM**=non-renewable primary energy used as raw materials | **PENRT**=non-renewable primary energy total | **SM**=use of secondary material | **RSF**=use of renewable secondary fuels | **NRSF**=use of non-renewable secondary fuels | **FW**=use of net fresh water

#### OTHER ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION DESCRIBING WASTE CATEGORIES

Abbreviation	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	Total
HWD	Kg	2.05E-4	1.36E-3	9.59E-6	4.54E-4	1.33E-4	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	5.16E-6	0.00E+0	2.20E-6	-1.10E-4	2.06E-3
NHWD	Kg	2.47E-1	2.69E+1	4.17E-3	1.14E+1	2.44E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	1.29E-1	0.00E+0	1.00E+1	-5.90E-1	5.05E+1
RWD	Kg	5.28E-4	4.30E-3	2.44E-5	1.18E-3	3.81E-4	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	1.34E-5	0.00E+0	9.67E-6	-2.38E-4	6.19E-3

**HWD**=hazardous waste disposed | **NHWD**=non hazardous waste disposed | **RWD**=radioactive waste disposed

#### ENVIRONMENTAL INFORMATION DESCRIBING OUTPUT FLOWS

Abbreviation	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	Total
CRU	Kg	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	4.95E+1	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	9.90E+2	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	1.04E+3
MFR	Kg	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0
MER	Kg	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0
EE	MJ	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0
EET	MJ	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0
EEE	MJ	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0	0.00E+0

**CRU**=Components for re-use | **MFR**=Materials for recycling | **MER**=Materials for energy recovery | **EE**=Exported energy | **EET**=Exported Energy Thermic | **EEE**=Exported Energy Electric

## 3 Results

### 3.3 INFORMATION ON BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT PER TON

#### BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT

The following Information describes the biogenic carbon content in (the main parts of) the product at the factory gate per ton:

Biogenic carbon content	Amount	Unit
Biogenic carbon content in the product	0	kg C
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	0	kg C

## 3 Results

### 3.4 ENVIRONMENTAL COST INDICATOR NL PER TON

Using the environmental cost indicator (ECI) method, which is presented in the NMD Determination Method (2020), the results are aggregated to the single-point score. The ECI is a relevant valuation method, especially in the Dutch construction sector. In the Netherlands, it is a prerequisite for public tenders. The aim of the indicator is to show the shadow price for environmental impacts of a product or project. The application of single-point scores is an additional assessment tool for eco-balance results. However, it must be pointed out that weightings are always based on a value maintenance and not on a scientific basis (EN 14040). The ECI results are shown in the following table.

Module EN15804	ECI NL	Share in total (%)
A1 Raw Materials Supply	€ 0.81	-19,9 %
A2 Transport	€ 7.04	-173,0 %
A3 Manufacturing	€ 0.03	-0,8 %
A4 Transport from the gate to the site	€ 1.42	-34,9 %
A5 Construction - Installation process	€ 0.57	-14,1 %
B1 Use	€ -13.42	329,9 %
B2 Maintenance	€ 0.00	0,0 %
B3 Repair	€ 0.00	0,0 %
C1 De-construction / demolition	€ 0.00	0,0 %
C2 Transport	€ 0.02	-0,4 %
C3 Waste processing	€ 0.00	0,0 %
C4 Disposal	€ 0.01	-0,2 %
D Benefits and loads beyond the product system boundary	€ -0.55	13,5 %
<b>ECI NL per functional unit</b>	<b>€ -4.07</b>	

## 4 Contact information

Publisher



**Greensand**  
Tussen Twee Havens 1  
1601 EM Enkhuizen, NL

**E-mail:**  
[info@greensand.nl](mailto:info@greensand.nl)

**Website:**  
[www.greensand.com](http://www.greensand.com)

Operator

**Stichting NMD**  
Visseringlaan 22b  
2288 ER Rijswijk, NL

**E-mail:**  
[info@milieudatabase.nl](mailto:info@milieudatabase.nl)

**Website:**  
[www.milieudatabase.nl](http://www.milieudatabase.nl)

Owner of declaration



**Greensand**  
Tussen Twee Havens 1  
1601 EM Enkhuizen, NL

**E-mail:**  
[info@greensand.nl](mailto:info@greensand.nl)

**Website:**  
[www.greensand.com](http://www.greensand.com)