



SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. Identification

Product identifier	A.O. Smith Universal Water Softener Cleaner
Other means of identification	
Synonyms	Ecopure Water Softener Cleaner
Recommended use	Water Softener Resin Cleaner
Recommended restrictions	None known.
Manufacturer information	Pro Products LLC 6714 Pointe Inverness Way Suite 200 Fort Wayne, IN 46804-7935 US Phone: 260-483-2519 Emergency Phone: 1-800-424-9300 (CHEMTREC)
Supplier	See above.

2. Hazard identification

Physical hazards	Corrosive to metals	Category 1
Health hazards	Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 2
	Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2
Environmental hazards	Not classified.	
WHMIS 2015 defined hazards	Not classified	
Label elements		



Signal word	Warning
Hazard statement	May be corrosive to metals. Causes skin irritation. Causes eye irritation.
Precautionary statement	
Prevention	Keep only in original packaging. Wash thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves. Wear eye protection.
Response	Absorb spillage to prevent material-damage. IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. Specific treatment (see information on this label). If skin irritation occurs: Get medical attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.
Storage	Store in a corrosion resistant container with a resistant inner liner.
Disposal	Dispose of container in accordance with local, regional, national and international regulations.
WHMIS 2015: Health Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HHNOC)	None known
WHMIS 2015: Physical Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (PHNOC)	None known
Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)	None known.
Supplemental information	Not applicable.

3. Composition/Information on ingredients

Mixture

Chemical name	Common name and synonyms	CAS number	%
Phosphoric acid		7664-38-2	3 - 7*

Composition comments

US GHS: The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret in accordance with paragraph (i) of §1910.1200.
*CANADA GHS: The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. First-aid measures

Inhalation	If symptoms develop move victim to fresh air. If symptoms persist, obtain medical attention.
Skin contact	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. Specific treatment (see information on this label).
Eye contact	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.
Ingestion	Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting. If vomiting occurs naturally, have victim lean forward to reduce risk of aspiration. Never give anything by mouth if victim is unconscious or is convulsing. Obtain medical attention.
Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed	Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Skin irritation. May cause redness and pain.
Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed	Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.
General information	Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible). Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Avoid contact with eyes and skin. Wear rubber gloves and chemical splash goggles. Keep out of reach of children.

5. Fire-fighting measures

Suitable extinguishing media	Treat for surrounding material.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as this will spread the fire.
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	Firefighters should wear a self-contained breathing apparatus.
Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters	Firefighters should wear full protective clothing including self-contained breathing apparatus.
Fire-fighting equipment/instructions	Move containers from fire area if you can do so without risk.
Specific methods	Use standard firefighting procedures and consider the hazards of other involved materials.
Hazardous combustion products	May include and are not limited to: Oxides of carbon. Oxides of phosphorus.

6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep out of low areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	Large Spills: Stop leak if you can do so without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Cover with plastic sheet to prevent spreading. Absorb spillage to prevent material damage. Absorb in vermiculite, dry sand or earth and place into containers. Prevent entry into waterways, sewer, basements or confined areas. Following product recovery, flush area with water. Small Spills: Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.
Environmental precautions	Never return spills to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS. Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas.

7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling	Provide adequate ventilation. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Avoid prolonged exposure. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Wash thoroughly after handling. Use good industrial hygiene practices in handling this material. Do not get in eyes, on skin or on clothing.
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	Store in a corrosion resistant container with a resistant inner liner. Store in a closed container away from incompatible materials. Keep only in the original container. Store in a cool, dry place out of direct sunlight.

8. Exposure controls/Personal protection

Occupational exposure limits

Canada. Alberta OELs (Occupational Health & Safety Code, Schedule 1, Table 2)

Components	Type	Value
Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)	STEL	3 mg/m ³
	TWA	1 mg/m ³

Canada. British Columbia OELs. (Occupational Exposure Limits for Chemical Substances, Occupational Health and Safety Regulation 296/97, as amended)

Components	Type	Value
Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)	STEL	3 mg/m ³
	TWA	1 mg/m ³

Canada. Manitoba OELs (Reg. 217/2006, The Workplace Safety And Health Act)

Components	Type	Value
Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)	STEL	3 mg/m ³
	TWA	1 mg/m ³

Canada. Ontario OELs. (Control of Exposure to Biological or Chemical Agents)

Components	Type	Value
Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)	STEL	3 mg/m ³
	TWA	1 mg/m ³

Canada. Quebec OELs. (Ministry of Labor - Regulation respecting occupational health and safety)

Components	Type	Value
Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)	STEL	3 mg/m ³
	TWA	1 mg/m ³

Canada. Saskatchewan OELs (Occupational Health and Safety Regulations, 1996, Table 21)

Components	Type	Value
Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)	15 minute	3 mg/m ³
	8 hour	1 mg/m ³

US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)

Components	Type	Value
Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)	PEL	1 mg/m ³

US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values

Components	Type	Value
Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)	STEL	3 mg/m ³
	TWA	1 mg/m ³

US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards

Components	Type	Value
Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)	STEL	3 mg/m ³
	TWA	1 mg/m ³

Biological limit values

No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Appropriate engineering controls

Good general ventilation (typically 10 air changes per hour) should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

Skin protection	
Hand protection	Impervious gloves. Confirm with reputable supplier first.
Other	Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing. As required by employer code.
Respiratory protection	Where exposure guideline levels may be exceeded, use an approved NIOSH respirator. Respirator should be selected by and used under the direction of a trained health and safety professional following requirements found in OSHA's respirator standard (29 CFR 1910.134), CAN/CSA-Z94.4 and ANSI's standard for respiratory protection (Z88.2).
Thermal hazards	Not applicable.
General hygiene considerations	Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Use good industrial hygiene practices in handling this material. When using do not eat or drink.

9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance	Clear
Physical state	Liquid.
Form	Liquid.
Color	Blue
Odor	Characteristic
Odor threshold	Not available.
pH	2.53 (1%) Acid Reserve: 2.1
Melting point/freezing point	Not available.
Initial boiling point and boiling range	Not available.
Pour point	Not available.
Specific gravity	Not available.
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	Not available.
Flash point	Not available.
Evaporation rate	Not available.
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not applicable.
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	
Flammability limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Flammability limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Explosive limit - lower (%)	Not available.
Explosive limit - upper (%)	Not available.
Vapor pressure	Not available.
Vapor density	Not available.
Relative density	1.08 - 1.1
Solubility(ies)	Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature	Not available.
Decomposition temperature	Not available.
Viscosity	Not available.

10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity	Reacts vigorously with alkaline material. This product may react with reducing agents.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
Chemical stability	Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Conditions to avoid	Do not mix with other chemicals.
Incompatible materials	Caustics. Bases. Reducing agents. Oxidizers. Reacts with metals. Corrosive to aluminum. Corrosive to steel.
Hazardous decomposition products	May include and are not limited to: Oxides of carbon. Oxides of phosphorus.

11. Toxicological information

Routes of exposure	Eye, Skin contact, Inhalation, Ingestion.	
Information on likely routes of exposure		
Ingestion	May cause stomach distress, nausea or vomiting.	
Inhalation	Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.	
Skin contact	Causes skin irritation.	
Eye contact	Causes serious eye irritation.	
Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics	Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Skin irritation. May cause redness and pain.	
Information on toxicological effects		
Acute toxicity		
Components	Species	Test Results
Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)		
Acute		
<i>Dermal</i>		
LD50	Rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg, ECHA 2740 mg/kg, RTECS
<i>Inhalation</i>		
LC50	Guinea pig, Mouse, Rabbit, Rat	5337 mg/m ³ , 1 Hours, ECHA 3846 mg/m ³ , 1 Hours, ECHA 1689 mg/m ³ , 1 Hours, ECHA 1217 mg/m ³ , 1 Hours, ECHA 856 mg/m ³ , 1 Hours, ECHA 271 mg/m ³ , 1 Hours, ECHA 193 mg/m ³ , 1 Hours, ECHA 61 mg/m ³ , 1 Hours, ECHA
<i>Oral</i>		
LD50	Rat	1530 mg/kg, RTECS 1.7 ml/100g, ECHA
Skin corrosion/irritation	Causes skin irritation.	
Exposure minutes	Not available.	
Erythema value	Not available.	
Oedema value	Not available.	
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Causes serious eye irritation.	
Corneal opacity value	Not available.	
Iris lesion value	Not available.	
Conjunctival reddening value	Not available.	
Conjunctival oedema value	Not available.	
Recover days	Not available.	
Respiratory or skin sensitization		
Canada - Alberta OELs: Irritant		
Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)	Irritant	
Respiratory sensitization	Not available.	
Skin sensitization	This product is not expected to cause skin sensitization.	
Mutagenicity	Non-hazardous by WHMIS/OSHA criteria.	
Carcinogenicity	Not classified or listed by IARC, NTP, OSHA and ACGIH.	
OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1052)		
Not listed.		
Reproductive toxicity	Non-hazardous by WHMIS/OSHA criteria.	

Teratogenicity	Non-hazardous by WHMIS/OSHA criteria.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	Not classified.
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure	Not classified.
Aspiration hazard	Not available.
Chronic effects	Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.

12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity See below

Ecotoxicological data

Components	Species	Test Results
Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)		
<i>Acute</i>		
Fish	LC50 Mosquitofish (<i>Gambusia affinis affinis</i>)	3 - 3.5 mg/L, 96 hr
<i>Aquatic</i>		
<i>Acute</i>		
Crustacea	LC50 Water flea (<i>Daphnia magna</i>)	4.6 mg/L, 12 hr

Persistence and degradability No data is available on the degradability of this product.

Bioaccumulative potential No data available.

Mobility in soil No data available.

Mobility in general Not available.

Other adverse effects No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

13. Disposal considerations

Disposal instructions Review federal, state/provincial, and local government requirements prior to disposal. Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Do not allow this material to drain into sewers/water supplies. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container.

Local disposal regulations Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Hazardous waste code The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.

Waste from residues / unused products Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).

Contaminated packaging Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

14. Transport information

Transport of Dangerous Goods (TDG) Proof of Classification Classification Method: Classified as per Part 2, Sections 2.1 – 2.8 of the Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations. If applicable, the technical name and the classification of the product will appear below.

U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT)

Basic shipping requirements:

UN number	UN1805
Proper shipping name	Phosphoric acid solution
Hazard class	8
Subsidiary hazard class	Limited Quantity - US
Packing group	III
Special provisions	A7, IB3, N34, T4, TP1
Packaging exceptions	<1.3 gallons - Limited Quantity

Transportation of Dangerous Goods (TDG - Canada)

Basic shipping requirements:

UN number	UN1805
Proper shipping name	PHOSPHORIC ACID SOLUTION
Hazard class	8
Subsidiary hazard class	Limited Quantity - Canada
Packing group	III
Packaging exceptions	<5L - Limited Quantity

DOT



TDG



15. Regulatory information

Canadian federal regulations This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the HPR and the SDS contains all the information required by the HPR.

Export Control List (CEPA 1999, Schedule 3)

Not listed.

Greenhouse Gases

Not listed.

Precursor Control Regulations

Not regulated.

WHMIS 2015 Exemptions

Not applicable

US federal regulations

This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.

TSCA Section 12(b) Export Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)

Not regulated.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance List (40 CFR 302.4)

Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2) Listed.

SARA 304 Emergency release notification

Not regulated.

OSHA Specifically Regulated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1052)

Not listed.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance

No

SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical

Yes

Classified hazard categories

Corrosive to metal
Skin corrosion or irritation
Serious eye damage or eye irritation

SARA 313 (TRI reporting)

Not regulated.

Other federal regulations

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List

Not regulated.

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130)

Not regulated.

Clean Water Act (CWA) Section 112(r) (40 CFR 68.130)

Hazardous substance

US state regulations

See below

US - California Hazardous Substances (Director's): Listed substance

Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2) Listed.

US - Illinois Chemical Safety Act: Listed substance

Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)

US - Louisiana Spill Reporting: Listed substance

Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2) Listed.

US - Minnesota Haz Subs: Listed substance

Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2) Listed.

US - Texas Effects Screening Levels: Listed substance

Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2) Listed.

US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List

Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)

US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)

US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law

Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)

US. Rhode Island RTK

Phosphoric acid (CAS 7664-38-2)

US. California Proposition 65

Not Listed.

Inventory status

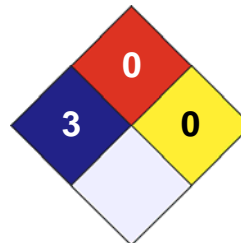
Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	No
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	Yes
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory	Yes

*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s)

16. Other information

LEGEND	
Severe	4
Serious	3
Moderate	2
Slight	1
Minimal	0

HEALTH	/ 3
FLAMMABILITY	0
PHYSICAL HAZARD	0
PERSONAL PROTECTION	X

**Disclaimer**

The data contained in this material safety data sheet was obtained from sources that were technically accurate, reliable, and state of the art when this document was prepared. If data was unavailable to complete certain sections, the absence of that data is identified in this document. Because the supplier cannot know the exact circumstances during actual use of this product, other hazards, exposure scenarios, disposal considerations, and regulations may apply and it is the responsibility of the user to read and understand the product label and this document before use. Do not use the product for purposes other than those stated in Section 1.

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01

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Prepared by

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Other information

For an updated SDS, please contact the supplier/manufacturer listed on the first page of the document.
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