



# discovering connec+ion

How to have great relationships  
as a single adult

David and Teresa Ferguson ■ Bruce and Joyce Walker



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How to have **great relationships**  
as a single adult

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A global network empowering people to  
experience and reproduce great relationships  
through loving God and others

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First Edition: January, 1999 Second Edition: September  
2000 Third Edition: November 2002 Fourth Edition:  
June 2020

For more information contact:  
The Great Commandment Network  
2511 South Lakeline Blvd., Cedar Park, TX 78613  
[www.greatcommandment.net](http://www.greatcommandment.net)  
800.881.8008

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# ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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When God said to Adam in the Garden of Eden, “It is not good for you to be alone,” He was referring to more than the introduction of a marriage relationship. He was unveiling the essence of what it means to be created in the image of God—we are relational. That truth is just as applicable to the single adult as it is to the married couple or family. That is why we are deeply grateful to God and privileged to introduce *Discovering Connection* as a resource to help churches equip single adults to experience Great Commandment love in relationships.

This project would not have been possible apart from the contributions of a number of people who co-labored with us in a variety of ways. Particular thanks go to Patrice Sampley, Leah Springer, then part of the singles ministry team at Restoration Church in Euless, Texas, and Dan and Lois Coutcher who headed up the Navigator ministry at North Carolina State University at that time. These two groups served to field test the resource in its developmental stages. At several points along the way, they provided extensive input which is now part of the finished work. David and Jeannie Ware from Irving Bible Church in Irving, Texas also contributed input to the process as they led small groups, Bible study classes, and retreats through the preliminary versions of the material.

Jim Walter, then part of the Intimate Life staff in Austin, was a constant companion and encourager, particularly during the times when too many projects were competing for too few hours in the day. Alister and Christine Mort provided an international perspective and validated the need for such a resource in the United Kingdom. Dr. Don McMinn and Wayne and Terri Snead offered constructive edits that helped polish the final product. Dr. Marcia Wiinamaki and Daniel Jensen deserve special acknowledgment for putting together the original manuscript of *Discovering Connection*. Cindy McCoy was especially helpful in our work, giving input from the perspective of a professional counselor and single parent mother. Mark and Pat Juarez and Kay Horner provided countless hours of text editing. Their edits helped polish the final product.

We are indebted to the staff of the Intimate Life Enrichment Center who kept the ministry functioning while some of us slipped away to write. These contributors include Dr. Lewis Alexander, Robert Hart, Joe Maddox, Barry Metz, Terri Snead, Sarah Taylor, Jim Walter, Joella Waters, and Kerry Williamson. Their support and encouragement removed a great deal of our aloneness in these projects.

Finally, but significantly, we want to thank Drew Walker who gave up some of his time with Dad to support the final push toward completion.

*David and Teresa Ferguson*

*Bruce and Joyce Walker*

# BEGINNING THE JOURNEY

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Welcome! You are about to begin a journey toward a richer, fuller, deeper relationship with God and with others. Such relationships are a significant part of the abundant life promised through Jesus Christ (John 10:10). We trust that your experience will be fulfilling as well as challenging. Our desire is to introduce you to life-changing biblical principles about relating to God and to one another in meaningful ways. Our hope is that you will apply these principles in your life from now on.

*Discovering Connection* is a book about people and relationships. You may be a person who has never married or someone who has experienced the end of one or more marriages through death or divorce. You may have several children or none at all. You may, in fact, be a married person who works in some capacity with single adults. Nevertheless, there is one thing we can justifiably assume about you—it is not good for you to be alone! Please understand us clearly. We are not talking about occasional solitude when we speak of aloneness. We are not suggesting that it is wrong to get away from the crowd, or the kids, or the stress of performing your work now and then. Even Jesus needed and sought solitude by retreating from the throngs of people who sought Him almost constantly, demanding His time and attention. When we refer to aloneness, we are talking about being disconnected or estranged, misunderstood, unsupported, rejected, disrespected, and unable to communicate with others meaningfully by sharing what is on your heart and theirs. In these ways, it is not good for you to be alone!

While we are at it, let us clarify something else. This is a book about your need for connection, deep meaningful relationships regardless of your marital status. It is not a book that assumes you will marry or remarry some day. If you do marry, the principles that you experience as you proceed through this material will prove useful. But these principles are applicable in any and all relationships—those with friends, parents, children, co-workers, fellow believers, and God Himself. It is a book that will teach you about removing aloneness—in yourself and in others, for it is not good for you to be alone!

The format for this material is somewhat unique also. We do not think it sufficient to merely acquire more biblical truth. Knowledge in and of itself has a tendency to bloat the ego rather than develop godly character. It is necessary instead, that we experience truth and live it day after day. Consequently, we have designed this course to be experiential. Therefore, as you take this course, you will need a relationship in which to implement these principles. One way for this to be done is to complete the material with one or two close friends whom you already know well. Some of you may be working through the book as part of a discipleship class or fellowship group and may not know the other people well at first. In this case, we recommend the formation of small groups for the experiential exercises. Whether you complete the workbook with existing friends or assigned partners, these relationships will be a vital part of your *Discovering Connection* journey.



# HOW TO MAKE BEST USE OF THIS WORKBOOK

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*Discovering Connection* is a course about people and relationships, but developing close personal relationships in today's society can be challenging, if not risky, even within the church. This book will help you experience biblical principles about connection and integrate them into your lifestyle, making a positive impact on your relationships with God and others. But, relationships, by definition, require interaction with others. And since *Discovering Connection* is intended to build relationship skills, you will learn best if you have a relationship in which to apply these principles as you take the course. Listen to the testimony of a single woman in England who completed a study of the this material with two of her friends.

*I was introduced to these relationship principles at a conference and subsequently completed the workbook with two other women. As we completed the exercises and shared together in our small group meetings, I came to know that it really is okay to have needs that are met through relationships. I began to realize that my neediness does not derive from my being single. I used to think that my married friends never felt the same things that I did, for example, about security, approval, or attention. But I learned from a person in my small group who is married, that we are more similar in the needs we have than I had ever imagined. I now feel released from the pressure that, as a single person, I should be totally self-sufficient emotionally lest I feel a failure. It is okay to need both my relationship with God and close relationships with others.*

You may have begun reading *Discovering Connection* on your own, with a friend, as part of a Bible study class, or in a small fellowship group. Whatever the context, we strongly encourage you to experience the material with another person or persons.

Each chapter of *Discovering Connection* will provide several opportunities for you to reflect on your life experiences and to write down some of your thoughts and feelings related to the principles being presented. At the end of each chapter, we have included material to help you apply the principles that have been presented. There are passages of Scripture that you can use to deepen your relationship with God. These exercises will help you know the heart of the Father in a deeper way.

There are also two “Experiencing Connection” sections in each chapter for use in a small group or with one or two “journey-mates” — friends who have agreed to work through the course together. Plan a regular time each week to meet with your group or journey-mates to discuss the questions provided in these sections. The goal for these meetings is to experience the biblical principles covered in each chapter. The discussion questions refer to the information presented and the questions completed in each chapter. These meetings are a significant part of the *Discovering Connection* experience, so we urge you to begin now by enlisting a journey-mate or organizing a small group of friends to complete the workbook together. When you meet for the first time, you may want to review the “Guidelines for Sharing with a Journey-mate or Small Group” that follow.

## GENERAL GUIDELINES FOR DISCUSSIONS

Read the chapter and complete all the written exercises prior to meeting with your group or journey-mates. When discussing the chapter or your answers to the exercises, be as specific as possible. Avoid long storytelling about events or experiences you have had. Focus instead on your thoughts, feelings, and responses. Allow each person an opportunity to share a response to each question before moving to the next one. As people share, reflect upon how they were impacted emotionally by their experiences. Be sure to honor each person by keeping the discussions confidential. Avoid giving advice, minimizing the impact of their experiences, or abruptly changing the focus to another subject or person. Convey genuine concern and comforting words if the one sharing discusses an emotionally painful experience.

Listed below is a covenant understanding for each journey-mate or group member to endorse. The guidelines included in the covenant are to be discussed when you meet initially to review the first chapter of the workbook.

### COURSE COVENANT FOR DISCOVERING CONNECTION

1. I will set aside time each week to complete the individual exercises in the workbook.
2. I will set aside time for meeting with my journey-mate/small group each week and give these meetings priority.
3. I will participate in the giving and receiving of support and care with the other participants of these meetings.
4. I will be open and willing for God to teach me about my relational needs and areas for growth and change in relationships with Him and other persons.
5. I will maintain the confidentiality of my journey-mate/group members. Therefore, I will not relate what I hear or observe about my journey-mate/group members to anyone else.
6. I will purpose to be quick to listen attentively, honoring and respecting each person, and avoid giving advice or trying to solve the problems of my fellow participants. I will offer constructive feedback and suggestions only when invited to do so.
7. I will pursue other counseling or support services if I discover problems or concerns that require more time or care than my journey-mates/group members are able to provide.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

## CARING FOR OTHERS BY MEETING RELATIONAL NEEDS

One of the greatest blessings from completing the *Discovering Connection* workbook with others comes in the giving and receiving of caring concern at points of relational neediness. You may want to refer periodically to the following list of relational needs that can be met during your small group or journey-mate encounters. These needs are explained in chapter two.

<b>Acceptance</b>	Receiving another person willingly and unconditionally, especially when the other's behavior has been imperfect; being willing to continue loving another in spite of offenses (Rom. 15:7)
<b>Affection</b>	Expressing care and closeness through non-sexual physical touch, carefully respecting the boundaries of the other person; saying "I love you" (Rom. 16:16; Mark 10:16)
<b>Appreciation</b>	Expressing thanks, praise, or commendation. Recognizing accomplishment or effort (What you've done) (Col. 3:15b; 1 Cor. 11:2)
<b>Approval (Blessing)</b>	Building up or affirming another; affirming both the fact of and the importance of a relationship (Who you are) (Eph. 4:29; Mark 1:11)
<b>Attention</b>	Conveying appropriate interest, concern, and care; taking thought of another; entering another's "world" (1 Cor. 12:25)
<b>Comfort</b>	Responding to a hurting person with words, feelings, and touch; to hurt with and for another's grief or pain (Rom. 12:15b; Matt. 5:4; 2 Cor. 1:3-4; John 11:35)
<b>Encouragement</b>	Urging another to persist and persevere toward a goal; stimulating toward love and good deeds (1 Thess. 5:11; Heb. 10:24)
<b>Respect</b>	Valuing and regarding another highly; treating another as important; honoring another (Rom. 12:10)
<b>Security (Peace)</b>	Harmony in relationships; freedom from fear or threat of harm (Rom. 12:16, 18)
<b>Support</b>	Coming alongside and gently helping with a problem or struggle; providing appropriate assistance (Gal. 6:2)



# MADE FOR CONNECTION

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## Relational by God's Design

**W**e are confident that God is at work in every believer performing His work of grace until the day Christ returns in glory (Phil. 1:6). We trust that God will bless you with a greater sense of abundant life in Christ as you learn and apply the principles for connection contained in this book. *Discovering Connection* is a tool to help you experience this abundant life through relationships that remove aloneness and glorify God. We trust that this journey will be rewarding and life changing for you. We are honored that you would journey with us part of the way. *The Lord God said, "It is not good for man to be alone..." Genesis 2:18.*

*Having grown up in a small rural town in Oklahoma, I (Bruce) will never forget my first impressions of New York City. I had taken a job in a nonprofit organization located in the heart of Manhattan. I remember walking to work along Fifth Avenue that first morning. There were thousands of people on the sidewalks moving in both directions. I was looking at a virtual sea of humanity. Everyone seemed focused and intent on getting somewhere. As I made my way to the office, a profound thought struck me. I was totally anonymous! I could have stood on my head in the middle of the sidewalk and the flow of bodies would have continued. Though surrounded by people, no one knew me. There was no meaningful interaction. As far as I could tell, no one cared whether or not I existed. There were lots of people, but no relationships. I realized that more than ever before, I was alone.*

As the 21st century dawns, we find ourselves in a world that produces unbelievable advances in technology, using products that were the stuff of science fiction only a decade or two before. Though technologically advanced, we are relationally challenged. We can communicate electronically anywhere on the globe, but struggle to connect emotionally with someone in the same room. In touch with the world, we remain disconnected in our closest relationships. That may explain why over 70 percent of Americans described themselves as lonely in a recent survey. This pervasive loneliness is related to the systematic breakdown of committed, trust-based relationships in our society. For example, a pattern of marriage failure is weaving itself throughout the very fabric of American society, becoming institutionalized and expected. For several decades now, divorce rates have hovered at 50 percent for all marriages. The prognosis for second

Will fear of deeper connection keep us from enjoying more genuine relationships that include honest, heart-to-heart disclosure of our needs, feelings, and boundaries?

and subsequent marriages is even worse, with approximately 70 percent ending in divorce. Studies have shown that divorce “begets” divorce, as children of divorced parents have a higher expectation and probability to experience divorce in their own marriages. It is predicted that more than two-thirds of our children will spend at least some part of their childhood in a single-parent home.

These trends suggest that generations of young adults have never experienced relationally healthy and enduring family environments. How have these people been coping with their loneliness? Have they given up on relationships completely? Well, only a few have entered monasteries or retreated to Antarctica! But, increasing numbers are choosing to marry at later ages than their parents did, living with someone before making a permanent commitment, or putting off marriage altogether. Many have already experienced the pain of divorce. Some of these will marry again, though not all. Overall, these trends have resulted in declining confidence in the stability and durability of relational commitments. And no wonder, for the blueprint for relationships left behind in recent decades has been faulty at best. Not only has the disruption of relationships become ingrained in our culture, the ability to develop relational intimacy has become a lost art.

We would like to think that Christians have done much better in their trust-based relationships. However, that has not been the case. The statistics for divorce, teenage pregnancies, drug and alcohol abuse, and other social problems are not much different for Christians than they are for the general public. Unfortunately, membership in a church does not automatically remove our loneliness or insulate us completely from relational difficulties.

Can aloneness be God’s desire for us? Are we really supposed to move further and further toward autonomy and self-sufficiency? Do we even acknowledge our genuine need for meaningful fellowship with other human beings?

Will we settle for polite, superficial friendships? Will fear of deeper connection keep us from enjoying more genuine relationships that include honest, heart-to-heart disclosure of our needs, feelings, and boundaries? Are we “stuck” not knowing how to remove the emptiness of aloneness? Do God’s instructions concerning relationships seem irrelevant in our technological age?

We have good news for you. There is light at the end of this tunnel—God’s light. Churches around the world are refocusing on the principles of Scripture that show us how to restore Great Commandment love in our relationships with God and others. Here is an example of what that looks like.

*Ray entered the worship center of a church in his city on a Friday night to find a crowd of people spread throughout the room in pairs and small groups. Some were talking quietly while others were weeping together. Curious, Ray walked over to a man standing in the back by himself and asked what the group was doing. The man in the back was Dr. David Ferguson. He explained to Ray that the people were comforting each other as they shared past and present hurts that they had experienced. Ray could sense the relevance of the moment.*

*These people were experiencing genuine connection. They were relating to each other on a level he had only imagined possible. He turned to Dr. Ferguson and said, "That's what I need." Later, he would share that he had just gone through a broken engagement, his job was in jeopardy, and he had recently placed his mother in a nursing home. These events had left him defeated and devastated. He was in pain and had been facing that pain alone. But what Ray observed in the church that night gave him hope.*

Ray became much more aware of his need for God and others as he encountered significant challenges and hardships. How about you? How aware have you been of your own need for meaningful relationships. How comfortable are you with the idea that God has created you with an innate need for close relationships with Him and other humans?

*Write down what you are currently thinking and feeling about your own relational neediness:*

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## ALONENESS

### MANKIND'S FIRST DILEMMA

No one would argue that we all have physical needs for food, water, sleep, air, and even touch. Christians certainly know that we also have spiritual needs for eternal life, peace of mind, and the presence of God. But how comfortable are you with this idea that you were intentionally created with needs that are relational? Let's look further at our need for connection with God and others. Let's examine the Genesis 2 account of the first human who experienced life as a single adult—Adam.

*What a life! Though formed from the dust of the ground, God has provided Adam luxurious accommodations in which to live. The temperature is pleasant enough that clothes are unnecessary. The foliage is resplendent with variety and color. There is no pollution, no traffic jams, no taxes, no conflicts, and NO SIN! It is truly a **perfect environment**. Even work, as we know it, has not been deemed a necessity. What a place to kick back and hang out!*

*In addition, thanks to God's kindness and blessing, Adam **possesses everything** to make life comfortable and easy. Food is abundant and good to eat. The Garden is the original convenience store without the high prices. Adam is at the top of the food chain with no competition for a place to pitch his tent.*

*Furthermore, God has established Adam in an **exalted position**. He is Chief Executive Officer of the Garden. He gets to look after things, assign all the titles, and decide who gets the sunny spot next to the creek. And, he doesn't even have to work up through the ranks. Above all, Adam has a direct line to the Creator. He is in communication with God Almighty. He has an unhindered, free and open relationship with the Father because there is, up to this point, no sin to get in the way.*

*Adam shouldn't need anything or anyone else, right? He is in fat city, experiencing the American dream, living high on the hog. Life is good! It's good, that is, except for one thing. For you see, Adam is ALONE! And Adam is about to hear from the Creator of the Universe that it is NOT GOOD for him to be alone (Gen. 2:18). Adam's aloneness was not a mistake by a God who is sovereign and all-knowing. Instead, God's declaration is evidence that being created in the image of God includes being relational. God has designed us with an inherent need for relationship with Him AND with other persons who are significant to us.*

Did God say that it was not good for people to be *single*? No. He said it was not good for us to be *alone*. The condition of aloneness is not established by a person's marital status. It is not limited to single adults. Aloneness is not a character flaw or a sign of inferiority. And, it can be experienced *after* you have come to know the Lord. An awareness of aloneness is evidence that your God-given relational nature is operative within you. When you sense that it is not good to be alone you are identifying with an aspect of who God is—a relational being. Therefore, it is okay to be single and to want to be meaningfully connected with God and others in ways that remove your aloneness and bring glory to Him.

We, too, are relational beings. Therefore, it is natural and normal, even as Christians, to want to remove our aloneness through meaningful relationships with others. God agrees with that. He is the one who declared that it was not good for Adam to be alone and then made provision for his need. Consequently, single adults can embrace their need for close, meaningful relationships with God and others.

## PERSONAL APPLICATION

### Aloneness

**Complete the statements that follow.** If you cannot remember specifics, write down how you remember that things were in general.

*Describe specific times in your life when you have experienced significant aloneness:*

.....

.....

.....

.....

*Describe, for each specific time identified above, how other people responded to you during those times of aloneness:*

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Later, as you have the opportunity to do so, share your responses with your journey-mate or small group. This will be one of many opportunities offered in this course to know and be known by some trusted friends. Even if you do not have someone with whom you think you can share your comments, continue to write them down and pray for God to provide such a journey-mate. If you have not already done so, we would encourage you to disclose this need to your pastor.

## LONELY AND WHOLE

*Several frustrating courtships and a broken marriage had left Pat feeling empty and disillusioned about the whole business of close personal relationships. The fact that he and his former spouse were Christians only heightened the frustration. The persons that he most expected to understand and meet his needs, his Christian friends and relatives, had repeatedly disappointed him. Though often surrounded by people at church and work, Pat usually felt empty and isolated. He began to think that his constant longing for relationship was a sign of spiritual immaturity. If only he could do what many had told him to do and be completely satisfied by his relationship with God. His friends assured Pat that God would somehow enable him to “rise above” his relational dilemmas such as loneliness and rejection. In essence, they were suggesting that the solution to his emptiness and pain was keeping a spiritually stiff upper lip.*

What does it mean to be spiritually healthy as a single with regard to relationships? Is spiritual maturity equated with needing God alone? Are we inadequate in some way if we long for meaningful companionship with others? All too often, we have been taught that humans can function “quite well, thank you,” as long as they have God. Some would say that the more spiritually mature you are the less you will need other people. They suggest that to long for meaningful human companionship is a sign of spiritual weakness. That response does not encourage the lonely. Instead, it heaps condemnation on persons who are simply reflecting the relational blueprint of the Creator. Nowhere is the pain of that accusation more damaging than among the single adult population in our society, particularly within the church.

*Single her entire life, Kathy was attending one of Dr. Ferguson’s conferences on relationships due to her work as a ministry consultant. Included in the conference was a discussion of the Genesis 2 account of Adam’s dilemma—aloneness. At the end of that session, Kathy shared with David that loneliness had been her frequent companion. Engagements had been broken and close friends had moved to other parts of the country. Kathy had been faithful to God in all her relationships. Nevertheless, she had felt guilty and inadequate for not shaking her desire for a close, personal relationship with someone. Some of Kathy’s friends told her that she should really only need God. Therefore, she concluded that the presence of the longing meant that she was spiritually deficient. After hearing God’s declaration about Adam’s aloneness and understanding that God chooses to meet many of our needs through other human beings, Kathy began to rejoice. She no longer confused her feelings of loneliness with her condition of wholeness or maturity in Christ.*

*The truth that God Himself had declared that we are relational beings who have an innate need for connection with others had set her free.*

Pat's struggle was made "unsolvable" by the assumption that it is wrong or immature to feel lonely or to long for human companionship. Kathy's conclusion that her faith was lacking due to the presence of lonely feelings limited her freedom and peace of mind. In truth, Pat, Kathy, and other Christians who have trusted Jesus for their salvation and life itself, can be complete and mature in Christ, and simultaneously experience aloneness and a longing for human companionship. Some use the bold declaration of the apostle Paul, "And my God will meet all your needs according to his glorious riches in Christ Jesus" (Phil. 4:19), to justify a form of self-reliance. But, it is clear in the preceding verses that Paul knew God often chooses to involve others to meet our material, relational, and emotional needs. He says in verse 14 of the same passage, "Yet it was good of you to share in my troubles." Why would Paul say this if it was better for us to remain independent of others?

## RELATIONAL INTIMACY

### GOD'S ANTIDOTE FOR ALONENESS

**Intimacy** means deeply knowing another person and feeling deeply known.

You might be asking why God, who is all-knowing, all-present, and all-powerful, created us with a need for others rather than for Him only? Why didn't He just enable us to be totally self-sufficient? What prompted God to include this interdependence dynamic in the makeup of the human race? Could it be, that when God said in Genesis 1:26, "Let us make man in our image, in our likeness..." it was His desire to let us experience the oneness with Him and with others that He experiences with the Son and the Holy Spirit?

Therefore, He made us with the need and the capacity for relationship that goes far beyond a superficial coexistence to a dynamic called intimacy. Could it be that He had tasted the pain of aloneness already, when in His unfathomable eternal presence, He knew a time when He was separated from His Son between the Crucifixion and Resurrection? And, having experienced this, God knew first-hand that it was not good!

We can learn a lot about living abundantly in our relationships by carefully studying and emulating the ways of our Lord. How did Jesus experience intimacy or connection and deal with loneliness while on earth? He lived His earthly life as a single person. Jesus understood that it was not good to be alone. Yet it was not the will of the Father for Christ to experience marriage other than to His bride, the church. For Jesus, there was no "right person," other than God, but there were right relationships.

Jesus encountered thousands upon thousands of people, was acquainted with many, and lived and traveled with a group of His disciples. But, He had special friendships with a select few, including Peter, James, and John among the disciples. He also experienced relational intimacy within a network of believing friends—His own "singles network" of Mary, Martha, and Lazarus. Jesus entrusted these close associates with the deep struggles of His life and entered their worlds as they had need.

Though fully divine, He was also fully human and experienced everything that we as humans experience, including aloneness, abandonment, rejection, and even betrayal. There were times when even His closest disciples let Him down, such as the night before the Crucifixion. In those times, Jesus depended upon the love of the Heavenly Father without denying the difficulty of His situation.

Take time now to reflect upon the compelling love of Christ that found Him facing the pain of the cross for you and me. Consider that as physically painful as crucifixion was, the emotional and spiritual pain may have been even greater. He was ridiculed, shamed, and humiliated in the hours leading up to His death. Most significantly, He took our sin upon Himself that we might live. For our sake, He experienced a depth of aloneness we never have to experience as believers. He experienced separation from God. Who could claim to have been more alone than Christ as He hung on the cross, uttering the words, “My God, my God, why have you forsaken me?” (Matt. 27:46) He truly knows the pain of aloneness that we encounter. Can you appreciate the price He paid for you *because He loves you*? What feelings stir up within you as you consider such love?

*Write them here, along with an expression of your gratitude to Him.*

.....  
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## THE MEANING OF INTIMACY

Intimacy in relationship with God and other persons is the antidote for aloneness. But, what is intimacy? In our society, the meaning of the word is often distorted and misapplied. Many assume that intimacy refers only to physical or sexual encounters. Intimacy has a much broader and deeper meaning. It is primarily about knowing and being known for the right reasons and with the right motivations. Furthermore, intimacy is God’s idea. It can be experienced in every dimension of our being—spirit, soul, and body. Intimacy includes knowing someone, allowing that person to know you, and seeking to be caringly involved in one another’s lives.

But what does intimacy look like? How do we actually experience it in relationships, especially as single adults? Several words in the Old Testament relate to our need for intimacy with God and others. A review of these words will provide valuable insights into this central aspect of human longing and motivation.

### 1. INTIMACY INCLUDES KNOWING ANOTHER DEEPLY

**YADA—to know deeply.** One Hebrew word that relates to intimacy is transliterated, YADA, and comes from a root meaning “to know.” It refers to having a *deep personal awareness and understanding of another*. This word appears in one of the saddest passages in the Old Testament,

Job 19:14, where Job laments, “All my intimate friends detest me!” What makes the story of Job so sad is that he had come to feel so estranged from the very people who should have known him best, friends who were in position to remove some of his aloneness brought on by a variety of tragedies. Surely God knew us first and knows us best. He knew us from our mothers’ wombs (Jer. 1:5), and is acquainted with our every thought, emotion, and motivation (Ps. 139:1-4). This kind of deep knowing of the heart and mind goes far beyond the mere sharing of facts, ideas, and opinions so common in many relationships. It is this kind of knowing that helps us understand what “oneness” requires in a marriage.

The New Testament also has a term for this type of deep knowledge of one another, *koinonia*, which translated from the Greek, means fellowship. This word speaks of a close partnership among people who share things in common. In I John 1:3, this *koinonia* describes the relationship among the Christians AND with God, “We proclaim to you what we have seen and heard, so that you also may have fellowship with us. And our fellowship is with the Father and with His Son, Jesus Christ.”

Thus, intimacy is a desired standard in our human and divine relationships.

*Deep personal awareness and understanding* go far beyond the superficiality so common in many of our relationships today. The same word for close, personal knowing of another referenced in the book of Job is also used in Genesis 4:1 (KJV) which states, “Adam *knew* his wife Eve, and she conceived and brought forth Cain.” Here, the same word for intimacy was used to represent their sexual union, intended by God to be a special expression of intimacy reserved for husbands and wives. In this book we will show you how to experience intimacy in ways that honor God and meet one another’s need to not be alone.

## 2. INTIMACY INCLUDES LETTING SOMEONE KNOW YOU

**SOD—to reveal or disclose.** Another Hebrew word that refers to the concept of intimacy is transliterated as SOD. It refers to *revelation or disclosure of one to another*. This reference is even more startling than the first. It is used in Proverbs 3:32 (NASB), which states, “God is *intimate* with the upright.” The same verse in the NIV says that the Lord, “...*takes the upright into His confidence*.” This amazing and wonderful statement shows that the Creator of the universe chooses to disclose Himself to us, the created. We find the ultimate revelation of His self-disclosure in the coming of Jesus Christ, as, “The Word became flesh and made his dwelling among us” (John 1:14). Thus, God allows us to experience intimacy with Him. If God did not reveal Himself to us, we would know little about Him, much less, know His heart. Also, in the New Testament passage often referred to as His high priestly prayer, Jesus speaks about the eternal significance of this intimate knowing, when He boldly declares, “And this is eternal life, that they may know Thee, the only true God and Jesus Christ whom Thou hast sent” (John 17:3).

In a similar manner, we must practice vulnerable communication in order for intimacy to develop in our relationships. This would include sharing the more personal aspects of ourselves, such as our hopes, aspira-

tions, dreams, fears, regrets, and losses. We would see communication that goes far beyond the sharing of thoughts and opinions that require much less risk taking. In our communication with our Heavenly Father, our prayers need to be open, inviting God into our confidence and trusting Him to treat us caringly and faithfully.

### 3. INTIMACY INCLUDES CARING INVOLVEMENT

**SAKAN—to be of use to.** The third Hebrew word we will refer to, transliterated SAKAN, speaks of “*beneficial or caring involvement.*” In many ways, this concept suggests the motivation behind the mutual knowing that should exist in intimate relationships. Why do you think that God wants to know us so intimately, and to let us know Him? Does He use His knowledge to hurt us when we are most sensitive and vulnerable? Absolutely not! Psalm 139:1–3 (NASB) portrays God’s intimate knowledge of each person. It says, the Lord is “*...intimately acquainted with all my ways.*” He reveals the motive for this intimacy a few verses later, where the Psalmist records that the Heavenly Father knows us intimately in order to guide us and make us secure (Psalm 139:10).

God’s *motive* for intimate relationships is active, engaging, caring love. His expression of loving care is part of His very nature. He cares even though He knows all about our actions and thoughts that are far from perfect. In fact, God cares so much that He even gives sacrificially to us while we are in rebellion against Him (Rom. 5:8).

God’s knowledgeable, caring involvement in our lives beautifully portrays the liberating motivation that we need for our human relationships. Why should we seek to enter into our friend’s world? Why should we prioritize time for our loved ones? Why give sacrificially to others in the church? It should be because we care, and then choose to be *caringly involved in their lives!* It is not because of duty or obligation, and certainly not to manipulate or take for our own benefit. Such selfless, other-centered giving is not natural. Instead, it is supernatural, coming from God in Christ said, “freely you have received, freely give” (Matt. 10:8b).

Genuine intimacy is motivated by a desire for caring involvement with each other. Self-serving attitudes, on the other hand, wound others as they become vulnerable. Many adults fear intimate relationships because they were hurt as children by someone who knew them well, but used that knowledge to abuse or take advantage of them. We can allow God to build that desire within us.

So as not to distract you as the reader, we’ve carefully unpacked the meaning and definition of “intimacy.” We’ve detailed how intimacy is about knowing someone, allowing that person to know you, and seeking to be caringly involved in one another’s lives. We’ve reviewed how intimacy is not just about sex or reserved for married relationships. Therefore, going forward we will use the words, “connection” and “intimacy” interchangeably. We hope *Discovering Connection* is a reminder that intimacy is possible in all kinds of relationships and is God’s answer for aloneness!

## Experiences of Connection

**Reflect on your childhood for a minute.** Think of someone who demonstrated one of the three aspects of intimacy described on the preceding pages— deep knowing of you as an individual, appropriate and honest disclosure of his or her thoughts and feelings, or demonstrating genuine concern for you through some form of active involvement. This person might be a parent, a sibling, or even a teacher who invested in your life.

*Write the name of the person below and describe some ways he or she demonstrated one or more of these intimacy characteristics.*

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*Describe the feelings that his/her actions evoked within you then (or even now as you ponder it):*

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### INTIMACY WITH GOD

Isn't it incredible that the Creator of the universe would want you to know Him personally? Isn't it gratifying to realize that He already knows you and wants only what is best for you? Don't you feel honored to be asked to join His family and be included in His mission on earth? Or could it be that these thoughts are still difficult to grasp or embrace? Maybe you can identify with Joyce's journey.

*As I grew up, I saw God as a demanding, critical ruler who kept score of all my good and bad deeds. I felt a pressure to perform in order to be acceptable to Him. Though my family took me to church almost every week of my life then, I had a distorted picture of whom God is and how He loved me. At the age of 29, I came to see my sinful nature for what it was—rebellion against the God who truly loved me more than I could imagine. For the first time in my life, I knew that Jesus Christ had died sacrificially for ME, that my sin might be forgiven and my relationship with God restored. I admitted that I needed God's forgiveness for my sins, and committed myself to the Lordship of Christ. Immediately, I sensed within that He loved me right where I was. My walk with God really began then. Now, I am learning how to know the heart of God and to love Him in return.*

Intimacy with God begins when we take care of the offenses that have broken our relationship with Him—the sins that we have inevitably committed (Rom. 3:23) against God. He already loves us before we admit that we need Him (Rom. 5:8). But to fellowship with Him, we must resolve the break in our relationship caused by our rejection and rebellion against God. The good news is that the God of the universe has promised to forgive us if we turn to Him through faith in Jesus Christ (1 John 1:9). We can then relate to God in a personal way, just as we might with a very close friend for whom we hold utmost respect. We cannot earn that relationship through good deeds. It is received through believing that Christ paid the penalty for our sins and that God loves us and adopts us as His own children when we turn back to Him (Isa. 53:6; Eph. 2:8–9; Rom. 8:15–17, 23).

Once a person is restored to fellowship with God, what does it look like to experience intimacy with Him on a daily basis? Let's return to the three Hebrew words that we used to define intimacy.

**Deep knowing (YADA)**—As we journey with God, we need to know his ways, not just His deeds. That means discerning the very heart of God—what He feels as well as what He says is truth. The Holy Spirit can lead us to such discernment if we give sufficient opportunity for communication with God. Reflections of coming to deeply know God would include memorizing and meditating on God's word, reflecting on what Jesus must have felt as we read about His ministry on earth, paraphrasing Scripture and journaling how it is relevant today in your life, and asking God in prayer how He might be trying to change or grow you, particularly in relationship to others.

**Vulnerable disclosure (SOD)**—We know that God has deeply known us from the time we were conceived (Psa. 139:3,13,16). But how vulnerable are you with God? In Psalm 51:6a (NASB), David writes, "*Behold, You desire truth in the innermost being.*" Do your prayers express your contrition, your gratefulness, your dependency, or even your anger with God? Is there a humility that acknowledges God is in control but also trusts that He knows what is best for you? Can you admit to Him when you struggle to trust Him that way? Are you willing to ask the Creator to bring to your mind ways that He wants you to change? Are you willing to make yourself accountable to some trusted friends about these change areas? Admitting to God your need of Him and others and your present imperfections is essential for experiencing the joy of intimacy.

**Caring involvement (SAKAN)**—For most of Jesus' ministry on earth, His disciples were simply *with Him*. They were learning and being blessed by their relationship with Him. Eventually, however, He gave them opportunity to become involved in His work to save a lost world. He gave them a Great Commission (Matt. 28:18–19) that was to be motivated out of a Great Commandment heart (Mark 12:30–31). If we are intimately involved with someone, we will care about what they are about and become involved in some way. We will not remain aloof to His purposes. Such involvement may take many forms, just as there are many motivational gifts of the Spirit. Ultimately, we will be trying to discern what God is doing in our midst and become a part of it.

PERSONAL APPLICATION

**An Encounter with God**

The Great Commandment begins with loving the Lord with all your heart, mind, soul, and strength. (Mark 12:30) Take a moment to reflect upon your own degree of intimacy with God. Are you sensing that there may be obstacles that God might want to help you remove? Is there sin that you have not yet acknowledged before Him? Are there old hurts that seem to hinder you from experiencing healing from the God of all comfort? List the obstacles below and then write a brief letter to God that reflects your thoughts and feelings, dreams and desires that you would want to entrust to Him at this time.

*Obstacles:*

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*Dear God,*

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**RELATIONAL INTIMACY FOR SINGLE ADULTS**

When God created us with an innate need for connection with others, He also made provision for that need. He gave Adam the companionship of a wife and subsequently provided a family which could experience fellowship together. Later, Christ would establish His church, all those who would come to believe on Him. Though His followers would differ in talents, abilities, and personality, He gave them one Spirit that they might fellowship with the Father and each other (John 17:20– 21; Eph. 4:4). Thus, the church offers a larger community for intimate relationships.

Many singles however, feel cheated or disadvantaged when it comes to experiencing godly relationships with others. They have not been on the receiving end of much deep knowing, vulnerable disclosure, or caring involvement that was healthy or genuine. The same may be true for many married adults with regard to relational intimacy on an *emotional* level. But, an invalid perception or stigma adds to the dilemma of single adult aloneness in a couples-oriented world. Our society often regards single adults as “less than,” or in a state of “limbo” that denies personal fulfillment.



PERSONAL APPLICATION

**Being Single—Blessing or Curse?**

HOW DO YOU FEEL ABOUT YOUR SINGLE STATUS? We invite you to take a few moments to survey your own thoughts, feelings, and attitudes about being single in a culture where over 90 percent of the population eventually marry. *Circle your answers.*

Agree Disagree **1.** I am very satisfied at this time being single rather than being married.  
*Explain:* \_\_\_\_\_

Agree Disagree **2.** I am very comfortable talking to others about the fact that I am single.  
*Explain:* \_\_\_\_\_

Agree Disagree **3.** I have close friends or relatives who know how I feel about being single.  
*Explain:* \_\_\_\_\_

Agree Disagree **4.** I enjoy dating and spending time alone with people of the opposite sex.  
*Explain:* \_\_\_\_\_

Agree Disagree **5.** I want to know and be known deeply by someone of the opposite sex.  
*Explain:* \_\_\_\_\_

Agree Disagree **6.** I have same-gender journey-mates who know me and let me know them.  
*Explain:* \_\_\_\_\_

Agree Disagree **7.** I like the way my singleness is regarded by most married persons.  
*Explain:* \_\_\_\_\_

Agree Disagree **8.** I would like to be married (or married again) eventually.  
*Explain:* \_\_\_\_\_

Agree Disagree **9.** I like the way singleness is regarded by my church and/or other Christians.  
*Explain:* \_\_\_\_\_

**How did you feel as you completed this questionnaire?** Would it surprise you to know that many single adults find it difficult, even painful, to discuss their singleness? In one study, a single woman stated, “Since it hurts to talk about singleness, I choose to appear strong, in control.” Another remarked, “You wouldn’t understand and I don’t want to appear desperate.” In addition, many singles report ambivalent feelings about being unmarried. They enjoy the freedom and autonomy but often experience a sense of loss if there is no one readily available with whom to share interests, concerns, joys, and sorrows. It is also common for singles to feel hurt and frustration because they are sometimes regarded as failures, particularly if they have experienced divorce. Thus, many singles carry painful emotions about singleness that they are facing alone.

It shouldn’t surprise us that there is often pressure from within and from others for singles to “fix” their aloneness problem by finding a marriage partner. That, in our opinion, would be the wrong motive for anyone to marry. Instead, we would encourage singles, whether widowed, divorced, or never married, to develop a lifestyle of relational intimacy with God and trustworthy friends as a prerequisite to serious male-female engagements.

God has not forgotten single adults when it comes to their aloneness. For them, the resources available from God for meeting relational needs include families, church communities, and close personal friends. Sadly, our candidates for relational connection often fail us (and we them) in the meeting of these needs. This leaves us disillusioned and hurt. Often, in our frustration and fear, we settle for counterfeit forms of connection that never truly satisfy our longing for genuine relationship with others. Counterfeits of genuine connection are readily available. They often emphasize physical intimacy to the exclusion of relational and spiritual intimacy. In fact, the need for spiritual intimacy may be minimized or ignored altogether. In God’s design, however, the priority is just the opposite. The condition of the spirit, one’s relationship and walk with God, is the most defining part of a person, and the primary criteria for adult attachments (2 Cor. 6:14).

Every manifestation of intimacy, whether of the spirit, soul, or body, should honor God and respect His commandments and principles. Soul intimacy, relating meaningfully on an emotional, psychological, and intellectual level, is something we should develop carefully with conscious effort. Physical intimacy, in the form of appropriate affectionate touch, is also important, though sexual intimacy is specifically reserved for the husband-wife relationship alone. In subsequent chapters, we will describe what each of these dimensions of intimacy looks like for single adults whose desire is to experience God’s abundance in relationships.

Remember Pat and Kathy? They, like most of us, had come to regard their loneliness and desire for genuine connection with others to have been a sign of spiritual immaturity. They had been led to believe that if they were just spiritually strong enough, they would only need a relationship with God. They had acquired a limited and distorted understanding of the nature of relational neediness. They had not been taught how to

Counterfeits of genuine connection are readily available. They often emphasize physical intimacy to the exclusion of relational and spiritual intimacy.

experience real intimacy in relationships in ways that honor God. God would not want us to live lives based upon lies and distortions. In this chapter, we have focused on the truth, recorded in the Scripture, that God created us with a need for relationship with Him and with others. We have made it clear that this neediness was not related to mankind's fallenness, but was instead part of God's intentional design for humankind to be relational even as He is. In the chapters that follow, we will discover more about our relational needs and identify practical ways to experience true connection in relationships.

## ENCOUNTERING GOD IN HIS WORD

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"A God Who Lets Us Know Him" Genesis 18:1-33

(focal passage: Genesis 18:16-19)

God already knows you intimately—your every thought, word, and deed, and wants you to know Him in the same way. Encourage one another daily to walk with Him that you might know Him.

Read this passage and note how the Lord takes Abraham into His confidence, saying, "Shall I hide from Abraham what I am about to do?" (Gen. 18:17) Can you imagine this? The Creator of the universe is ready to administer judgment on the wickedness of Sodom and Gomorrah, and stops to advise a mere mortal of His plans. Put yourself in Abraham's shoes. Can you think of a time when someone in a powerful or prestigious position let you in on their plans or even sought your counsel? But, this is the character of God, according to Proverbs 3:32 which says, "...He is intimate with the upright." (NASB), or "...the Lord...takes the upright into his confidence." (NIV)

- Why do you think God chose to include Abraham in His plans and deliberations?

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- What would you feel inside if God chose to bring you into His "boardroom?"

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- Rewrite or paraphrase Proverbs 3:32 in your own words:

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- As you apply Proverbs 3:32 to yourself personally (that God would really share His thoughts and heart with you as you walk with Him), what do you sense inside?

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- Write your response here to God's offer to relate to you on such an intimate level:

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# EXPERIENCING CONNECTION

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## Group Dialogue

If you do not have a designated group leader, choose someone in the group who will serve to facilitate the discussion. Begin by briefly reviewing the discussion guidelines.

### DISCUSSION GUIDELINES

- Allow everyone an opportunity to share thoughts and feelings
- Avoid long story telling
- Be quick to listen with empathy
- Be slow to give advice
- Speak the truth in love
- Say what you mean and mean what you say
- Protect the confidentiality of every person

### DISCUSSION SUGGESTIONS FOR CHAPTER 1

1. Unless you have met previously, introduce yourselves and tell about the place you grew up.
2. Share something you like or dislike about the work or activity you do most.
3. Discuss what you think about the guidelines for these discussions.
4. State what you hope to gain by completing *Discovering Connection*.
5. Tell about your own experience with loneliness and how people close to you have typically responded to your loneliness.
6. Describe a person in your life who truly joined you at a point of loneliness or sadness and was an encouragement to you. Tell what we would have observed this person DOING that was most helpful to you at that time in your life. Which of the three dimensions of intimacy (deep knowing, vulnerable disclosure, caring involvement) was being displayed?
7. Close your time together by asking a volunteer to pray for the development of intimacy with God and others throughout the duration of the course.

# EXPERIENCING CONNECTION

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## Journey-mate Encounters

The Journey-mate Encounter exercises at the end of each chapter give you an additional opportunity to experience biblical principles about relational intimacy at a deeper level. These exercises encourage personal and relational growth. Since growth means change, there is some degree of tension or anxiety present. Sharing this process of change with a trusted friend or partner removes your aloneness and encourages perseverance. As you begin your meetings, you may want to review together the Guidelines for Discussions on page 18. Here are a few reminders for your Journey-mate Encounters.

- Set aside one to two hours for the meeting to give ample time for each person to share.
- Select a meeting location that minimizes distractions or interruptions.
- Read the chapter and complete all the written exercises before meeting to discuss them.
- Purpose to start on time and complete each exercise, staying focused on the material.

### SUGGESTIONS FOR JOURNEY-MATE ENCOUNTER #1

1. Begin by talking about what each of you hopes to gain by completing the *Discovering Connection* material and experiencing the principles in your journey-mate relationships.

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2. Next, list any fears or concerns that you may sense concerning your journey-mate discussions. Share your lists with each other.

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3. To learn more about each other, take turns sharing a positive memory that you recall from your adolescence that your journey-mates do not already know.

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4. Now, tell about your own experiences with loneliness and how people close to you typically respond to your loneliness.  
*(For example, teased, ridiculed, comforted, offered advice, etc.)*

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5. Take turns sharing from page 10 about people who modeled godly relationships during your youth.
6. Complete the *Relationship Inventory for Single Adults* (Appendix A) and discuss your results with each other. Focus on deepening your understanding of yourselves and one another.
7. Close with prayer for each other, particularly for God to increase your intimacy with Him as you go through this process.



# HIDING THE WORD IN YOUR HEART

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Genesis 2:18a

**Write the verse here:**

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Repeat the verse from memory each day for several weeks. Using the space below, you may want to journal ways that God has allowed you to experience the verse as you have hidden it away in your heart.



**Check the box at the left when you have committed the verse to memory.** Continue to repeat the verse daily for at least three weeks.

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