

# Anti-Visinin-Like Protein 1 Immunohistofluorescence Protocol

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**Catalog #:** 2145-VSNL1

**Species:** mouse

**Tissue:** Rat cerebellum

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**Fixation:** 4% Paraformaldehyde in 1X PBS for 2 hours

**Antibody incubation:** Primary Antibody- 4C, overnight

Secondary Antibody- RT, 2 hours or 4C, overnight

**Antigen Retrieval:** None

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## Materials Required

- ✓ **Fixative:** 4% Paraformaldehyde in freshly prepared 1X PBS
  - ✓ **isopentane:** chilled to -160C
  - ✓ **acetone:** chilled to -20C
  - ✓ **1X PBS:** 137 mM NaCl, 28 mM Na<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub>, 5.4 mM KCl, 2.9 mM KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub>, pH 7.6
  - ✓ **20% /30% sucrose buffer:** 20/30g of sucrose in 100mls of 1xPBS
  - ✓ **Blocking buffer:** 1X PBS with 1% goat serum, also use for secondary incubation buffer
  - ✓ **Incubation buffer:** 1X PBS with 0.1% goat serum
  - ✓ **Secondary Antibody:** example used is Goat-Anti-Chicken Alexa Fluor 488 from ThermoFisher
  - ✓ **Mounting media:** Vector Laboratories Vectashield with DAPI [Cat #: H-1200](#)
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## Before you begin

This protocol can be used for tissues fixed with or without perfusion. If tissues are harvested without perfusion, slice tissues into 0.5cm sections and place in 4% paraformaldehyde for 2 hours at RT. Submerge sections into a sufficient volume of fixative, for proper fixation a recommended minimum volume of 20x. Additionally each section of tissue should be in a separate container. If tissues are harvested after perfusion, harvest and place in fixative. For optimal antibody epitope binding, tissues should not stay longer than 24 hours in fixative.

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## Protocol

1. Place fixed tissue section into 20% sucrose in 1X PBS overnight at 4C.
2. Transfer tissue section into 30% sucrose in 1X PBS for 2-3 days at 4C.

### Tech Tip:

- a. To prevent ice crystals from forming on tissue and destroying antibody epitope binding sites, do not remove the tissue until it has sunk to the bottom of the beaker to ensure complete sucrose infiltration.
3. Transfer tissue into isopentane that is at -160C. This can be done by cooling the isopentane in a plastic beaker placed in liquid nitrogen. Once tissue is frozen remove and immediately section with cryostat or store at -70C.

4. Mount tissue onto cryostat and cut tissue into 45  $\mu$  thick sections at -25C. Place sections into PBS in a container to float freely.
5. Rinse tissue sections with PBS 3 times, in 5 minute intervals.
6. Block tissue sections with blocking buffer for 1 hour at RT.
7. Rinse tissue sections with PBS 3 times, in 5 minute intervals.
8. Dilute Anti-Visinin-Like 1 Protein (Cat. # 2145-VSNL1) to 1:500 in incubation buffer. Incubate sections for 2 hours at room temperature or overnight at 4C.
9. Rinse tissue sections with PBS 3 times, in 5 minute intervals.
10. Dilute secondary antibody in incubation buffer per manufacturer's recommendation. Incubate tissue sections for 2 hours at room temperature or overnight at 4C.

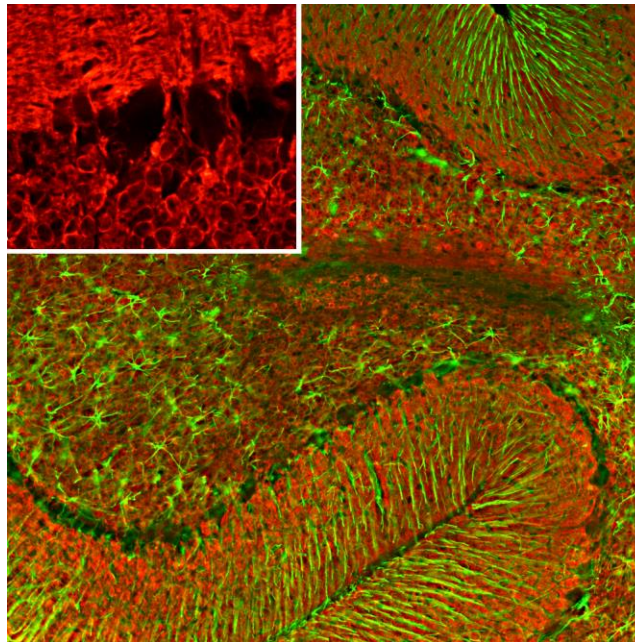
Tech Tip:

- a. Alexa Fluor 488 dye diluted 1:2000 was used to produce the image below.

11. Remove secondary antibody and wash the tissue section with PBS 3 times, in 5 minute intervals.
12. Place tissue sections onto slide and apply mounting medium. Gently place glass cover slip before viewing under the microscope.

Tech Tip:

- a. Any mounting media can be used, for this protocol Vector Laboratories Vectashield medium was used. [Cat #: H-1200](#).



Immunofluorescence of a section of rat cerebellum labeled with anti-visinin-like 1 protein (cat #2145-VSNL1, 1:500, red) and anti-GFAP (cat # 620-GFAP, green, 1:5000). The anti-VSNL1 reveals protein expressed in the granule cell membranes and in synapses in the white matter and molecular layers. The anti-GFAP reveals protein expressed in the processes of Bergmann glia and astroglia.