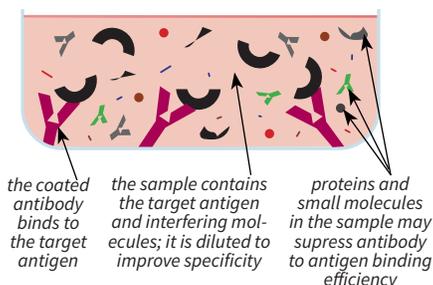


# Neptune Sample Diluent

## A complex diluent to control background signal in biological samples.

Neptune Sample Diluent is formulated to provide a complex yet protein-friendly environment for the dilution of biological samples (e.g. serum, cell culture media) into the useful range of antibody-sandwich or antigen-down ELISA-format assays. Due to the finite binding capacity of plate-coated proteins (e.g., antibodies, antigens), highly concentrated samples must be diluted in order to obtain absorbance readings within the sensitivity detection limits of the instrument and to create a functional standard curve.

### Dilute samples within the detection limits of the ELISA



Utilization of Neptune Sample Diluent minimizes backgrounds and increases assay specificity. It has proven to be highly effective for routine dilution of mouse, porcine, bovine, or rabbit serum samples in antigen-down ELISAs. When testing serum and plasma samples, non-specific adsorption of sample IgG to the ELISA plate surface is a common cause of high background noise. In particular, the glycosylation pattern of porcine serum IgG tends to make porcine samples more 'sticky' than IgGs from other species, such as rabbit or mouse. Neptune Sample Diluent is formulated to reduce this non-specific interaction so that porcine serum samples can be tested without needing a dilution factor beyond 1:100.

Neptune Sample Diluent provides a non-mammalian protein-buffered, neutral pH environment that is highly compatible with antibody-antigen interactions. Antimicrobial agents allow for room temperature bench-top use and extensive storage stability at 2-8°C.

*Build a better assay with ELISA Solutions from ImmunoChemistry Technologies.*

### BRIGHT MINDS, BRIGHT SOLUTIONS.

ImmunoChemistry Technologies, LLC gratefully acknowledges the significant contributions made by one of its founders, Brian W. Lee, Ph.D in the development of this product, including the creation and illustration of its strategy and protocol.

### NEPTUNE SAMPLE DILUENT

Size	Catalog #
100 mL	#6124
500 mL	#6125
1 L	#6126
10 L	#6127

### INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Prepare standards in Neptune Sample Diluent.
2. Serum samples should generally be diluted at least 1:50 to minimize backgrounds caused by non-specific antibody binding.
3. To dilute the sample 1:100, add 1 part sample to 99 parts Neptune Sample Diluent. For example, add 10  $\mu$ L sample to 990  $\mu$ L Neptune Sample Diluent for a total of 1,000  $\mu$ L.
4. Highly concentrated samples may need to be diluted 1:1,000 or more.
5. Once diluted, run the assay according to the specific ELISA protocol.
6. Analyze the data. If samples were diluted 1:100, the dilution factor must be considered when calculating the value. For example, if the sample generated an OD value that correlates to 500 pg/mL based on the standard curve, multiply by the dilution factor of 100 to yield a true concentration of 50,000 pg/mL = 50 ng/mL in the sample.

For more ELISA protocols and information, please visit [www.immunochemistry.com](http://www.immunochemistry.com).

### SPECIFICATIONS:

- Clear to light yellow liquid
- 1X ready to use
- pH 7.2-7.6

### STORAGE:

- 24 months at 2-8°C
- 1 week at room temperature

### SAFETY & USAGE:

- Contains  $\leq$  0.1% sodium azide
- SDS available at [immunochemistry.com](http://immunochemistry.com)
- Not for human or drug use
- For research use only

