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# TMB 1-Component HRP Microwell Substrate

## A one-component formulation suitable for all ELISAs using HRP.

TMB 1-Component HRP Microwell Substrate is suitable for use in all ELISAs where the target detection level is in the ng-pg/mL range and horseradish peroxidase (HRP) is the conjugated detection enzyme. For assays requiring greater sensitivity, use TMB Super Sensitive 1-Component Microwell Substrate (catalog #6275); for assays requiring less sensitivity, use TMB Slow Kinetic 1-Component Microwell Substrate catalog (#6277). TMB 1-Component HRP Microwell Substrate should not be used for membrane or immunohistochemical applications.

TMB 1-Component HRP Microwell Substrate is a one-component, readyto-use formulation containing 3,3',5,5'-tetramethylbenzidine (TMB) in a mildly acidic buffer that does not contain aprotic solvents. TMB substrate is oxidized by the peroxidase enzyme to yield a soluble bluegreen reaction product, which can be read at 370 nm or 620-650 nm. In endpoint assays, the reaction can be stopped by adding equal volumes of Stop Solution for TMB Microwell Substrates (catalog #6282). Addition of Stop Solution for TMB Microwell Substrates changes the chromagen color from blue-green to yellow, where it can be read at 450 nm, and concurrently stabilizes the yellow TMB product for one hour. Stopping the reaction will increase the sample absorbance value up to 3-fold. To avoid overdeveloping the TMB substrate reaction, the blue-green reaction product should be periodically monitored on an ELISA plate reader using 620-650 nm absorbance filter settings. When OD values reach approximately 0.7 units, the reaction should be stopped using Stop Solution for TMB Microwell Substrates.

For best results, the absorbance should be monitored and read before values exceed 2.5 OD units. The substrate should not be diluted. The intensity of the reaction can be reduced by further dilution of the antibodies/conjugates used in the assay or by shortening the incubation time.

TMB 1-Component HRP Microwell Substrate is ready to use at 1X; add  $100 \mu L$  to each well. Best results are obtained by equilibrating the TMB substrate for one hour at room temperature (25°C) prior to use.

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### TMB 1-COMPONENT HRP MICROWELL SUBSTRATE

Size	Catalog#
100 mL	6276
1 L	6337
10 L	6331

#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- Run ELISA according to the specific protocol through the conjugate incubation step.
- 2. Wash the wells three or four times with 1X ELISA Wash Buffer (catalog #652) to remove any residual HRP-conjugate.
- 3. Bring TMB 1-Component HRP Microwell Substrate to room temperature; protect from light.
- 4. Pipette 100 µL TMB 1-Component HRP Microwell Substrate into each well of the plate.
- Incubate TMB 1-Component HRP Microwell Substrate 10-60 minutes. Monitor the color intensity.
- Read the plate at 370 nm or 620-650 nm and analyze. Alternatively, stop the reaction by adding 100 μL/well Stop Solution for TMB Microwell Substrates (catalog #6282) and read at 450 nm within 1 hour.

For more ELISA information and protocols, please visit www.immunochemistry.com.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS:**

- Colorless to light yellow liquid
- 1X ready to use
- Read absorbance for TMB at 370 nm or 620-650 nm
- Use Stop Solution for TMB Microwell Substrates to stabilize the reaction and read at 450 nm

#### **STORAGE:**

- 2-8°C
- Protect from light

#### **SAFETY & USAGE:**

- SDS available at immunochemistry.com
- Not for human or drug use.
- For research use only

