

**BLUETOOTH® BATTERY MONITOR** 

Quick Guide

















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# 1. OVERVIEW

#### 1.1 BRIEF INTRODUCTION

The **Abyss Battery Bluetooth**® **APP** allows real-time monitoring of your battery pack and makes it easy to manage insight data on your battery's current health status.

#### 1.2 FUNCTION

See information

SOC, Current, Battery Voltage, Remaining capacity, Status of battery, Cell Voltage, Protection record, Real-time charge and discharge status curve, Temperature, Cycle time, Log, Sound alarm and Fault information, etc.

Parameter Settings

# 2. OPERATING ENVIRONMENT

# 3. MANUAL

#### 3.1 INSTALL

Android mobile phone users can search "ABYSS BATTERY" in Google Mall to download and install.

Apple mobile phone users can search "ABYSS BATTERY" in Appstore to download and install.



#### 3.2 SOFTWARE OPERATION

#### 3.2.1 Overall interface



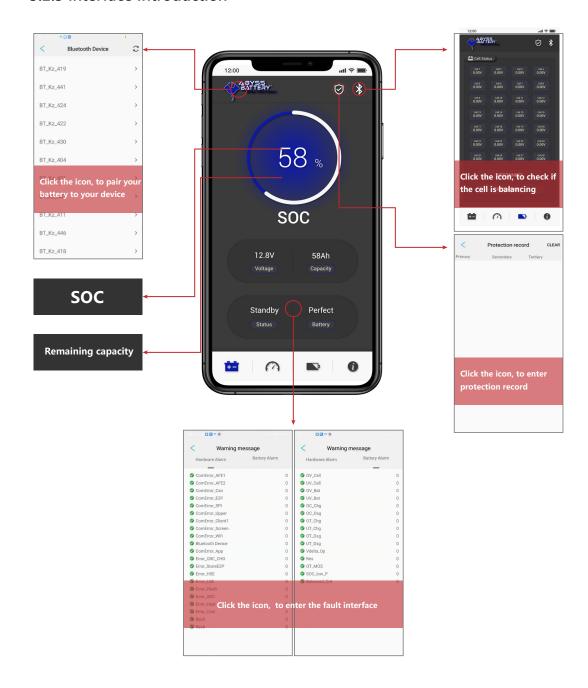


# 3.2.2 Interface operation

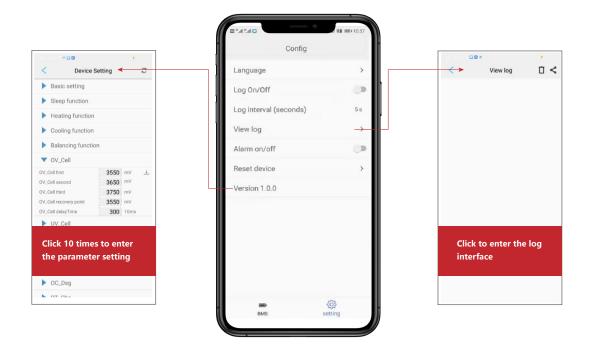
After download, turn on the Bluetooth of the mobile phone and click enter. Enter Pre-interface, after 3S pause, automatically enter page 1. You can switch to other pages through clicking the menu bar at the bottom of the interface.



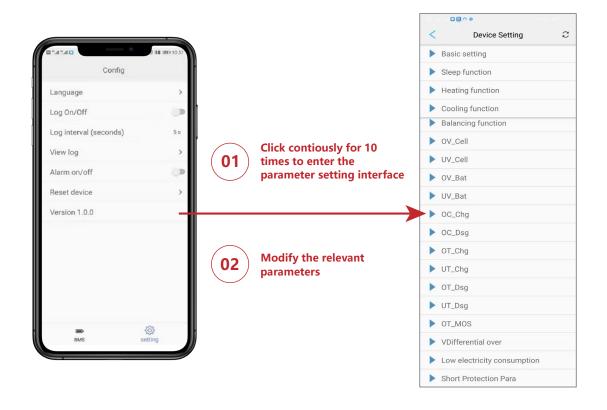
#### 3.2.3 Interface Introduction





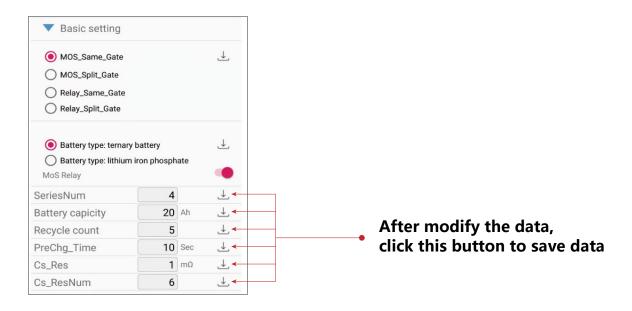


# 4. SETTING PARAMETER MODIFICATIONS





#### **4.1 BASIC SETTINGS**











Series Num ----- 4 series

Battery Capicity ----- Actual capacity

Recycle count · · · · Needn' t be revised

PreChg-Time ····· Input 10S

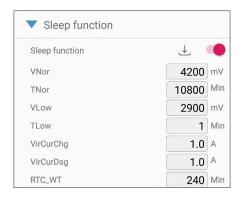
Cs-Res Sampling resistor

This is determined by the hardware resistor

Cs-Res Num ······ Number of sampling resistors by the number of hardware resistor.



#### **4.2 SLEEP FUNCTIONS**



VNor: Sleep voltage under normal condition

TNor: Sleep time under normal condition

VLow: Sleep voltage under low voltage condition

TLow: Sleep time under low voltage condition

VirCurChg: Charging current filtering

VirCurDsg: Discharge current filtration

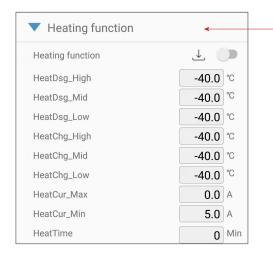
RTC-WT: RTC wake up time

## **Parameter Analysis:**

- When the voltage range of single series is 2900-4200mv and the charge&discharge current is less than 1a, it will enter sleep after 10800min.
- When the voltage range of single string is less than 2900mv and the charge discharge current is less than 1a, it will go into sleep after 1min.
- Every 240Min, the protection board will automatically wake up to scan whether it is still in static state. If yes, it will continue to sleep.

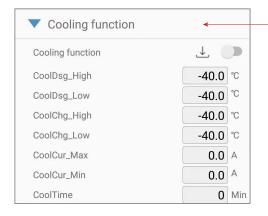


#### **4.3 HEATING FUNCTIONS**



This function has not been opened.

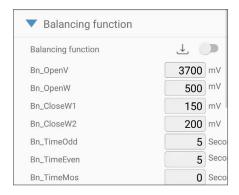
# 4.4 COOLING FUNCTIONS



This function has not been opened.



#### 4.5 BALANCING FUNCTIONS



Bn-OpenV: Voltage for open Balance

Bn-OpenW: Voltage differential for open balance

Bn-CloseW1: Balance close condition 1

Bn-CloseW2: Balance close condition 2

Bn-TimeOdd: Even serial time slice

Bn-TimeEven: Odd serial time slice

Bn-TimeMos: MOS time slice

# **Analysis:**

#### The condictios to open balance:

- A) When the "single section maximum voltage" is higher than the "open voltage", balance begins.
- B) When the "voltage differential between cells" is higher than the "open voltage differential", the balance begins.

#### Conditions to close balance:

The balance started by the above condition A, when the voltage differential is less than "Bn-CloseW1", the balance stops.

The balance started by the above condition B, when the voltage differential is less than "Bn-CloseW2", the balance stops.



#### **Balance time:**

#### Odd series time slice and even series time slice:

Dlue to the hardware limitation, it is impossible to balance all cells at the same time. Only the odd string can be balanced for a period of time, then the even serial can be balanced for a period of time, and then the odd serial.

#### MOS time slice:

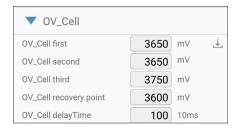
Due to different customer needs, there are two strategies:

Forbid charging/discharging during balancing - when using this strategy, balance and charging &discharging are carried out alternately, that is, after balancing for a period of time, charging/discharging are allowed for a period of time, and then balance for a period of time again...

Balance and charging/discharging can be carried out simultaneously - when using this strategy, "MOS time slice" must be set to 0.



## **4.6 OV-CELL** (Overcharge parameter setting of single string cell)



**OV-Cell First** - First-level warning of Battery string overvoltage. When the maximum single serial voltage exceeds the critical value, the first-level warning will be generated.

**OV-Cell Second** - Secondary warning of battery string overvoltage. When the maximum single string voltage exceeds the critical value, the secondary warning will be generated.

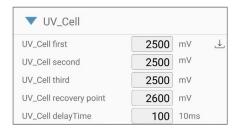
**OV-Cell Third** - Third-level warning of battery string overvoltage. When the maximum single string voltage exceeds the critical value, the third-level warning will be generated.

**OV-Cell recovery point** - Recovery point of battery string overvoltage protection. After the battery string overvoltage protection is generated, when the maximum voltage of the battery string is lower than the value, the over-voltage protection of the battery string will be turned off.

**OV-Cell delay Time** - After exceeding the critical value, delay for a certain time, and then trigger the protection (or generate a warning). This function is to prevent misoperation caused by abrupt peak signal.



## **4.7 UV-CELL** (Over discharge parameter setting of single string cell)



**UV-Cell First** - First-level warning of Battery string undervoltage. When the maximum single serial voltage lower than the critical value, the first-level warning of battery string undervoltage will be generated.

**UV-Cell Second** - Secondary warning of battery string undervoltage. When the maximum single string voltage of battery string is lower than the critical value, the secondary warning of under voltage of battery string will be generated.

**UV-Cell Third** - Third-level warning of battery string undervoltage. When the maximum single string voltage of battery string is lower than the critical value, the third-level warning of under voltage of battery string will be generated.

**UV-Cell recovery point** - Recovery point of battery string undervoltage protection. After the battery string overvoltage protection is generated, when the maximum voltage of the battery string is higher than the value, the under-voltage protection of the battery string will be turned off.

**UV-Cell delay Time** - When it is lower than the critical value, it will delay for a certain time, and then trigger the protection (or generate a warning]. This function is to prevent misoperation caused by abrupt wave crest signal.



## **4.8 OV-BAT** (Total voltage overcharge parameters setting of battery pack)



**OV-Bat First** - First-level warning of Battery pack overvoltage. When the total voltage of the battery exceeds the critical value, the first-level warning of battery pack over-voltage will be generated.

**OV-Bat Second** - Secondary warning of Battery pack overvoltage. When the total voltage of the battery exceeds the critical value, the secondary warning of battery pack over-voltage will be generated.

**OV-Batl Third** - Third-level warning of Battery pack overvoltage. When the total voltage of the battery exceeds the critical value, the third-level warning of battery pack over-voltage will be generated.

**OV-Bat recovery point** - Recovery point of battery pack overvoltage protection. After the battery pack overvoltage protection is generated, when the total voltage of the battery pack is lower than the value, the over-voltage protection of the battery pack will be turned off.

**OV-Bat delay Time** - After exceeding the critical value, delay for a certain time, and then trigger the protection (or generate a warning). This function is to prevent misoperation caused by abrupt peak signal.



## **4.9 UV-BAT** (Parameter setting of battery pack under-voltage)



**UV-Bat First** - First-level warning of Battery pack undervoltage. When the total voltage of the battery pack is lower than the critical value, the first-level warning of battery pack under-voltage will be generated.

**UV-Bat Second** - Secondary warning of Battery pack undervoltage. When the total voltage of the battery pack is lower than the critical value, the secondary warning of battery pack under-voltage will be generated.

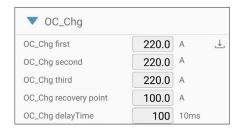
**UV-Bat Third** - Third-level warning of Battery pack undervoltage. When the total voltage of the battery pack is lower than the critical value, the third-level warning of battery pack under-voltage will be generated.

**UV-Bat recovery point** - Recovery point of battery pack overvoltage protection. After the battery pack under-voltage protection is generated, it will be turned off when the total voltage recovers to above the value.

**UV-Bat delay Time** - After exceeding the critical value, delay for a certain time, and then trigger the protection (or generate a warning). This function is to prevent misoperation caused by abrupt peak signal.



# **4.10 OC-Chg** (Charging over-current protection parameters)



**OC-Chg First** - First-level warning of Battery charging over-current. When the charging current of battery exceeds the critical value, the first- level warning of Battery charging over-current will be generated.

**OC-Chg Second** - Secondary warning of Battery charging over-current. When the charging current of battery exceeds the critical value, the secondary warning of Battery charging over-current will be generated.

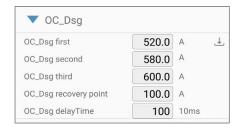
**OC-Chg Third** - Third-level warning of Battery charging over-current. When the charging current of battery exceeds the critical value, the third-level warning of Battery charging over-current will be generated.

**OC-Chg recovery point** - Recovery point of battery charging over current protection. When the charging current is lower than this value, the battery charging over-current protection will be turned off.

**OC-Chg delay Time** - After exceeding the critical value, delay a certain time, and then trigger the protection (or generate a warning). This function is to prevent misoperation caused by sudden wave crest signal.



## **4.11 OC-Dsg** (Discharge over-current protection parameters)



**OC-Dsg First** - First-level warning of Battery discharging over-current. When the discharging current of battery exceeds the critical value, the first-level warning of discharging over-current will be generated.

**OC-Dsg Second** - Secondary warning of Battery discharging over-current. When the discharging current of battery exceeds the critical value, the secondary level warning of discharging over-current will be generated.

**OC-Dsg Third** - Third-level warning of Battery discharging over-current. When the discharging current of battery exceeds the critical value, the third-level warning of discharging over-current will be generated.

**OC-Dsg recovery point** - Recovery point of battery discharging over current protection. When the discharging current is lower than this value, the battery charging over-current protection will be turned off.

**OC-Dsg delay Time** - After exceeding the critical value, delay a certain time, and then trigger the protection (or generate a warning). This function is to prevent misoperation caused by sudden wave crest signal.



## **4.12 OT-Chg** (Charging over temperature protection parameters)



**OT-Chg First** - First-level warning of Battery charging over temperature. When the temperature of battery exceeds the critical value during charging, the first-level warning of Battery charging over temperature will be generated.

**OT-Chg Second** - Secondary warning of Battery charging over temperature. When the temperature of battery exceeds the critical value during charging, the secondary warning of Battery charging over temperature will be generated.

**OT-Chg Third** - Third-level warning of Battery charging over temperature. When the temperature of battery exceeds the critical value during charging, the third-level warning of Battery charging over temperature will be generated.

**OT-Chg recovery point** - Recovery point of battery charging over temperature protection. When the temperature is lower than this value during charging, the battery charging over temperature protection will be turned off.

**OT-Chg delay Time** - After exceeding the critical value, delay for a certain time, and then trigger the protection (or generate a warning). This function is to prevent misoperation caused by abrupt peak signal.



## **4.13 UT-Chg** (Charging low temperature protection parameters)



**UT-Chg First** - First-level warning of Battery charging low-temperature. When the temperature of battery is lower than the critical value during charging, the first-level warning of Battery charging low-temperature will be generated.

**UT-Chg Second** - Secondary warning of Battery charging low-temperature. When the temperature of battery is lower than the critical value during charging, the secondary warning of Battery charging low-temperature will be generated.

**UT-Chg Third** - Third-level warning of Battery charging low-temperature. When the temperature of battery is lower than the critical value during charging, the third-level warning of Battery charging low-temperature will be generated.

**UT-Chg recovery point** - Recovery point of battery charging low-temperature protection. When the temperature exceeds this value during charging, the low temperature protection of battery charging will be turned off.

**UT-Chg delay Time** - When it is lower than the critical value, it will delay for a certain time, and then trigger the protection (or generate a warning). This function is to prevent misoperation caused by abrupt wave crest signal.



## 4.14 OT-Dsg (Discharging over-temperature protection parameters)



**OT-Dsg First** - First-level warning of Battery discharging over temperature. When the temperature of battery exceeds the critical value during charging, the first-level warning of Battery discharging over temperature will be generated.

**OT-Dsg Second** - Secondary warning of Battery discharging over temperature. When the temperature of battery exceeds the critical value during charging, the secondary warning of Battery discharging over temperature will be generated.

**OT-Dsg Third** - Third-level warning of Battery discharging over temperature. When the temperature of battery exceeds the critical value during charging, the third-level warning of Battery discharging over temperature will be generated.

**OT-Dsg recovery point** - Recovery point of battery discharging over temperature protection. When the temperature is lower than the value during charging, the battery discharging over temperature protection will be turned off.

**OT-Dsg delay Time** - After exceeding the critical value, delay for a certain time, and then trigger the protection (or generate a warning). This function is to prevent misoperation caused by abrupt peak signal.



## 4.15 UT-Dsg (Discharging low temperature protection parameters)



**UT-Dsg First** - First-level warning of Battery discharging low-temperature. When the temperature of battery is lower than the critical value during charging, the first-level warning of Battery discharging low-temperature will be generated.

**UT-Dsg Second** - Secondary warning of Battery discharging low-temperature. When the temperature of battery is lower than the critical value during charging, the secondary warning of Battery discharging low-temperature will be generated.

**UT-Dsg Third** - Third-level warning of Battery discharging low-temperature. When the temperature of battery is lower than the critical value during charging, the third-level warning of Battery discharging low-temperature will be generated.

**UT-Dsg recovery point** - Recovery point of battery discharging low-temperature protection. When the temperature exceeds this value during discharging, the low temperature protection of battery charging will be turned off.

**UT-Dsg delay Time** - When it is lower than the critical value, it will delay for a certain time, and then trigger the protection (or generate a warning). This function is to prevent misoperation caused by abrupt wave crest signal.



## **4.16 OT-MOS** (MOS Over temperature protection parameters)



**OT-MOS First** - First-level warning of MOS over temperture. When the MOS temperature exceeds the critical value during battery charging/discharging, the first-evel warning of MOS over temperture will be generated.

**OT-MOS Second** - Secondary warning of MOS over temperature. When the MOS temperature exceeds the critical value during battery charging/discharging, the secondary warning of MOS over temperature will be generated.

**OT-MOS Third** - Third-level warning of MOS over temperture. When the MOS temperature exceeds the critical value during battery charging/discharging, the third-level warning of MOS over temperture will be generated.

**OT-MOS** recovery point - Recovery point of MOS over temperature protection during charging/ discharging. When the MOS temperature is lower than this value, the MOS over temperature protection will be turned off.

**OT-MOS delay Time** - After exceeding the critical value, delay for a certain time, and then trigger the protection (or generate a warning). This function is to prevent misoperation caused by abrupt peak signal.



## **4.17 VDifferential over** (Voltage differential parameter setting)



**VDifferential over First** - First-level warning of battery voltage differential When the battery voltage differential exceeds the critical value, the first-level warning of battery voltage differential will be generated.

**VDifferential over Second** - Secondary warning of battery voltage differential. When the battery voltage differential exceeds the critical value, the secondary warning of battery voltage differential will be generated.

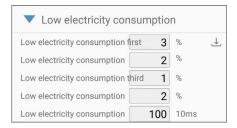
**VDifferential over Third** - Third-level warning of battery voltage differential. When the battery voltage differential exceeds the critical value, the third-level warning of battery voltage differential will be generated.

**VDifferential over recovery point** - Recovery point of voltage differential protection. When the battery differential pressure returns below this value, the battery differential pressure protection will be turned off.

**VDifferential over delay Time** - After exceeding the critical value, delay for a certain time, and then trigger the protection (or generate a warning). This function is to prevent misoperation caused by abrupt peak signal.



## **4.18 Low electricity consumption** (Low electricity protection parameters)



**Low electricity consumption** - First-level warning of low electricity. When the battery electricity is lower than the critical value, the First-level warning of low electricity will be generated.

**Low electricity consumption Second** - Secondary warning of low electricity. When the battery electricity is lower than the critical value, the Secondary warning of low electricity will be generated.

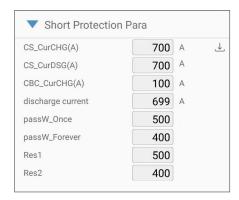
**Low electricity consumption Third** - Third-level warning of low electricity. When the battery electricity is lower than the critical value, the third-level warning of low electricity will be generated.

**Low electricity consumption** - Recovery point of Low electricity alarm. When the battery electricity returns to higher than the value, the low battery electricity alarm will be turned off.

**Low electricity consumption delay Time** - When it is lower than the critical value, it will delay for a certain time, and then trigger a warning. This function is to prevent misoperation caused by abrupt peak signal.



#### **4.19 Short Protection Para** (Short circuit protection parameters)



CS-CurCHG(A) - Maximum charging current collected by protection board

CS-CurDSG(A) - Maximum discharging current collected by protection board

CBC-CurCHG(A) - Charging short circuit current

**Discharge current** - Setting of short-circuit protection current, that is, when the short-circuit protection current reaches the set value, BMS turns off the discharge MOS at the set time

# PassW-Once - One time password

Input one-time password into the protection board, and the protection board can only be used once!

#### PassW-Forever - Permanent password

The protection board can only be used permanently if the permanent password is input!

Res1 - Reserve 1

Res2 - Reserve 2



# **5. APP ERROR AND SOLUTIONS**

APP Error description	Solution
1. ComError_AFE1: The analog front-end 1 (1-15 series) has an error in the acquisition process.	Generally, it is AFE communication fails or chip not welded, and it needs to be returned to the factory for maintenance
2. ComError_AFE2: The analog front-end 1 (16-30 series) has an error in the acquisition process.	Generally, it is AFE communication fails or chip not welded, and it needs to be returned to the factory for maintenance
3. ComError_Can: The CAN signal is not received normally, indicating an error	Generally, the CAN communication fails and the code needs to be upgraded or returned to the factory for maintenance
4. ComError_E2P: E2P chip (the function of storing data) is not well soldered or interfered, and an error is reported	Generally, it is the IK communication in EEPROM fails or the chip is not soldered and needs to be returned to the factory for repair
5. ComError_SPI: SPI signal is not received normally, indicating error (the signal is not designed at present)	Reserved: SPI communication is not designed yet
6. ComError_Upper: Communication error of upper computer	Generally, BMS and upper computer have not communicated successfully. Please check the wiring or judge whether the PC terminal has been connected
7. ComError_Client1: Communication error with customer back end	Generally, the communication between BMS and backend load is not successful. Check the wiring or judge whether the protocol is correct



APP Error description	Solution
8. ComError_Screen: LCD display is abnormal or data is not interworking or data communica-tion error	If the LCD fails to connect, check whether the RX TX is reversely connected, or whether the power on of the LCD is normal
9. ComError_WiFi:WiFi communication error	WiFi module failed to communicate success-fully
10. Bluetooth Device: Bluetooth communication error	Bluetooth module failed to communicate suc-cessfully
11. ComError_APP:APP Communication error	App and BMS communication error, check the wiring or check whether the BMS is in sleep, power off state
12. Error_CBC_CHG: Charging short circuit pro-tection is triggered (this function is not easily triggered)	Charging short-circuit protection, Generally, it is the current of the charging gun is too high, or there is a relay or a large capacitive element inside the gun, and the specific problems need to be modified
13. Error_StoreE2P: E2P storage error, which is caused by some data setting errors of the soft-ware	To reset other parameters, click, and then reselect the correct and reasonable parameters
14. Error_HSE: Internal crystal oscillator error (crystal oscilla-tor is used for timing)	Ignore, generally use external crystal oscillator
15. Error_LSE:Extemal crystal error	Hardware error, return to factory



APP Error description	Solution
16. Error_Flash: Internal flash storage error will cause abnormal data reading	Internal code logic problem, upgrade code
17. Error_ADC: Single chip sampling error, gen-erally for voltage or temperature display ab-normal, common abnormal temperature 105	If the temperature wire is not inserted or inserted tightly, check the wiring or unplug it again
18. Error_HEAT: Heating error	HT is wrong for some reason and needs to check the code logic
19. Error_COOL: Condensation error	Need to check the logic code for some reason
20. Error_CBC_DSG: Triggered discharge short circuit protection (this function is not easily triggered)	Discharge short circuit protection, generally, the discharge current of the load is too large or there is a relay or a large capacitive element inside the load, and the specific problems need to be modified
21. OV_Cell: Single section over voltage error	When the voltage falls back to the recovery point, it will be released automatically
22. UV_Cell: Single undervoltage error	Automatically release when the voltage rises to the recovery point
23. OV_Bat: Total voltage over-voltage error	When the voltage falls back to the recovery point, it will be released automatically



APP Error description	Solution	
24. UV_BAT:Total voltage under-voltage error	When the voltage rises to the recovery point, it will be released automatically	
25. OC_Chg: Charging over current error reporting	When the current is less than the recovery point, it will be released automatically	
26. OC_Dsg: Discharge over current error	When the current is less than the recovery point, it will be released automatically	
27. OT_CHG: Charging over temperature error	It will be released automatically when the temperature is lower than the rernvery point	
28. OT_DSG: Discharge over temperature error	It will be released automatically when the temperature is lower than the recovery point	
29. UT_DSG: Error reporting at low temperature of discharge	When the temperature is higher than the recovery point, it will be released automatically	
30. Vdelta_OP: Error report for excessive differential voltage	When the volatge differential is less than the recovery point, it will be released automatically	
31. RES: Reserved	Reserved	
32. OT_MOS: MOS Over temperature error		
33. SOC_LOW_P: SOC Low alarm (this will not Ttrigger protection, only alarm)		
34. Balanced_Cnt: The times of trigger balance		

