

Electrophoresis Power Supply

EC1000XL

Operating and Maintenance Manual 7217577 Rev. 0



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MANUAL NUMBER 72175877

0	--	5/4/12	Transfer to Marietta (was LTM1594X2 8/30/07)	ccs
REV	ECR/ECN	DATE	DESCRIPTION	By



Important Read this instruction manual. Failure to read, understand and follow the instructions in this manual may result in damage to the unit, injury to operating personnel, and poor equipment performance. ▲

Caution All internal adjustments and maintenance must be performed by qualified service personnel. ▲

This equipment has been designed and tested to conform to IEC1010-1 safety standards, as applicable to laboratory instrumentation. This applies only to the EC1000 when used as specified in the documentation, in its intended applications, with Thermo Fisher Scientific approved electrophoresis apparatus only. Usage in any other manor may not provide similar performance or safety protection.

This equipment is provided with a 3-conductor, grounded AC line cord. The protective earth ground is necessary for safe operation. Do not use any other AC line cord with this instrument.

The EC1000 is a high voltage power supply capable of generating dangerous levels of voltage and current during operation. Exercise caution when working around and with the electrical connections of this equipment. Always check electrical connectors, wires, and associated apparatus for any signs of wear or damage before using with this equipment. Be sure to use only electrophoresis equipment that is suitably rated for the voltage and current capabilities of the EC1000 power supply.

The output of the EC1000 power supply is intended for connection to electrically isolated electrophoresis apparatus only. Use only with electrically isolated electrophoresis apparatus with minimum isolation of 1000V. Do not connect any terminal of the EC1000 output to earth ground. This may impair the safety protection provided by the equipment, or cause equipment damage.

The high voltage output of the EC1000 power supply takes some amount of time to decay when unloaded or lightly loaded. Wait a minimum of 60 seconds after stopping a run before touching the power supply leads.

This equipment has a protective ground leakage current of 0.5mA at 120VAC, and 1mA at 230VAC. While significantly below the 3.5mA limitation for laboratory instrumentatio, some applications and location require a leakage current below 0.5mA. Check the specific requirements of your application before using this equipment.

This equipment is for indoor use only.

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Important operating and/or maintenance instructions. Read the accompanying text carefully.



Potential electrical hazards. Only qualified persons should perform procedures associated with this symbol.



Equipment being maintained or serviced must be turned off and locked off to prevent possible injury.



Hot surface(s) present which may cause burns to unprotected skin, or to materials which may be damaged by elevated temperatures.



Marking of electrical and electronic equipment, which applies to electrical and electronic equipment falling under the Directive 2002/96/EC (WEEE) and the equipment that has been put on the market after 13 August 2005.



This product is required to comply with the European Union's Waste Electrical & Electronic Equipment (WEEE) Directive 2002/96/EC. It is marked with the WEEE symbol. Thermo Fisher Scientific has contracted with one or more recycling/disposal companies in each EU Member State European Country, and this product should be disposed of or recycled through them. Further information on Thermo's compliance with this directive, the recyclers in your country and information on Thermo products will be available at www.thermofisher.com.

- ✓ Always use the proper protective equipment (clothing, gloves, goggles, etc.)
- ✓ Always dissipate extreme cold or heat and wear protective clothing.
- ✓ Always follow good hygiene practices.
- ✓ Each individual is responsible for his or her own safety.

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Whatever Thermo Scientific products you need or use, we will be happy to discuss your applications. If you are experiencing technical problems, working together, we will help you locate the problem and, chances are, correct it yourself...over the telephone without a service call.

When more extensive service is necessary, we will assist you with direct factory trained technicians or a qualified service organization for on-the-spot repair. If your service need is covered by the warranty, we will arrange for the unit to be repaired at our expense and to your satisfaction.

Regardless of your needs, our professional telephone technicians are available to assist you Monday through Friday from 8:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m. Eastern Time. Please contact us by telephone or fax. If you wish to write, our mailing address is:

Thermo Fisher Scientific
401 Millcreek Road, Box 649
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International customers, please contact your local Thermo Scientific distributor.

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Section 1 Introduction

Thank you for selecting a Thermo Scientific EC1000 Electrophoresis power supply. This manual describes the operation of the EC1000. The power supply that you have purchased is the most productive and easy-to-use unit available anywhere. This manual should answer any questions that might arise in operating your power supply; however, don't hesitate to call our Technical Services department if you need any assistance.

The EC1000 power supply is designed to provide constant voltage, current, or power in both Manual and Programmed modes of operation commonly used in electrophoresis applications. One to four sets of electrophoresis cells can be connected in parallel and run simultaneously. The EC1000 can deliver up to 250W of total output power. When operating in constant mode, the power supply automatically limits the other parameters to either the power supply maximum, or a lower limit if set by the user. If this non-constant limit is reached, the power supply will automatically switch control modes, controlling the limit parameter. In this way, the EC1000 protects your electrophoresis cells from damaging over power conditions. The EC1000 power supply also provides for timed and volt-hour operation in all control modes, and allows an automatic completion in the event of a power loss if enabled.

- 5-1000V, adjustable in 1 volt steps
- 1-500mA, adjustable in 1mA steps
- 1-250W, adjustable in 1W steps
- 0-90C, adjustable in 1°C steps
- Automatic control mode crossover
- 0-99 hour 59 minute timed run
- 0-9999 volt-hour timed run
- Automatic restart if loss of AC power (if enabled)
- Large LCD display

Unpacking the Power Supply

When unpacking your EC1000 power supply, be sure you have received the EC1000 unit plus the AC line cord.

Inspect your equipment and packaging material for signs of damage. Damage to the shipping container may indicate rough handling which could cause internal damage to the power supply. If you suspect shipping damage to the power supply, contact your carrier for instructions on filing a claim. If you are missing any of the above items, contact your supplier for instructions.

Specifications

AC Input Power

95-265VAC, 50-60Hz, 350VA Max

Environmental

Operating temperature: 0-40°C, 0-95% R.H. non-condensing

Altitude: 2000m

Overvoltage category II, IEC664

Pollution degree 2, IEC664

DC Output Power

5-1000VDC, 250W Max

1-500mA, 250W Max

Ripple: $\pm 1\%$

Drift: $\pm 1\%$, after 30-minute warm-up

Compliance

EMC

This equipment when used in accordance with the instruction manual conforms to EMC Directive 89/336/EEC and EMC Standard EN61326, as applicable to electrical equipment for measurement control and laboratory use.

IEC

This equipment has been designed and tested to conform to Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC and IEC 1010-1 Safety Standards, as applicable to electrical equipment for measurement control and laboratory use.

Section 2 Set-Up and Operation

Select a location that allows for 3" clearance behind the power supply, and comfortable reach of the front panel controls and cell connections. Do not block the vented area of the case - on the front bottom of the unit, or the fan area at the rear. Connect the power supply to a 3-prong grounded AC outlet, using the AC cord provided with the unit only. Connect the electrophoresis apparatus to the power supply, making sure to match the red positive lead to the red positive jack, and the black negative lead to the black negative jack. Similarly, connect a second or more electrophoresis apparatus to the power supply if you plan to run more than one in parallel. Attach a temperature probe to the EC1000 rear located connector and the electrophoresis apparatus if you intend to perform temperature monitoring for a run. Power the unit on using the AC power switch located at the rear of the unit, next to the AC line cord entry.

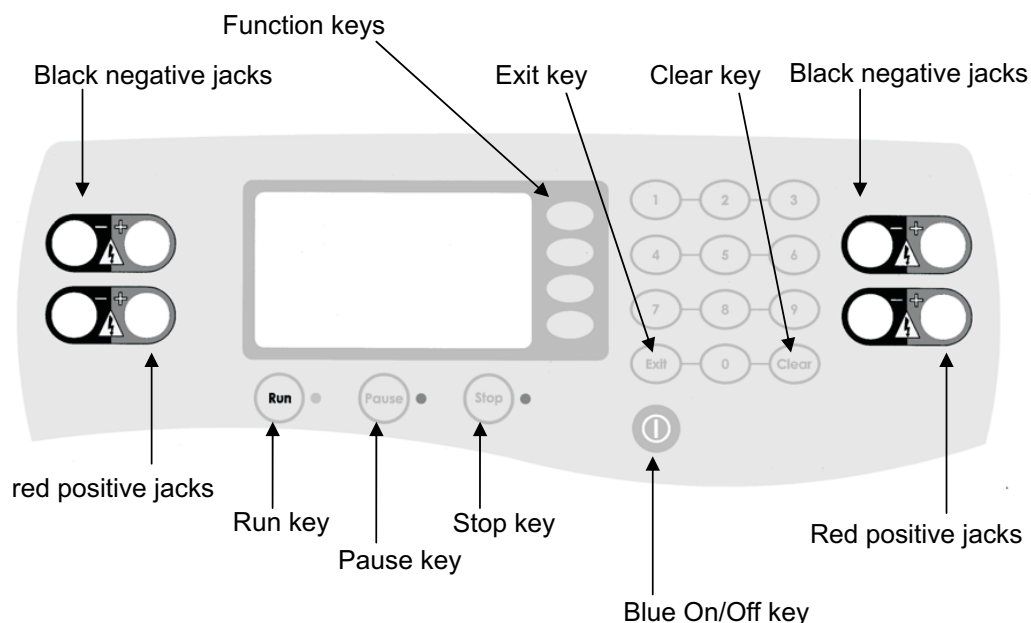


Figure 2-1. Control Panel

Using the Power Supply

Press the blue key on the front of the unit to enable/disable the control logic. The LCD display will illuminate and allow selection of MANUAL or PROGRAM mode of operation as well as enable/disable automatic power-fail restart. Toggle automatic power-fail restart by pressing the topmost function key to the right of the display. Select MANUAL or PROGRAM mode using the function keys to the right of the display (see Programming section for programming mode description). In manual mode, the EC1000 preserves the constant setpoint each time you start a run. The constant parameter is saved independently for each mode; constant voltage, current, and power.

To change the control mode, press the Exit key. From the resulting screen, select the new constant parameter using the function keys to the right of the display.

After selecting a control mode, and setting the limit and timed run parameters if desired, press the Run key to energize the power supply output. The power supply output will ramp up to the appropriate setpoint, while not allowing the limit parameter to be exceeded. If any limit parameter should be exceeded, then the power supply will crossover control modes, making the limit parameter the new control setpoint. The run mode display shows the controlled parameter highlighted, and will automatically change if a crossover has occurred.

To stop a run in progress, press the Run key, the Stop key, or the blue ON/OFF key. The display will change to "STOP" signifying that the output is no longer energized, and display the conditions just before the stop. To pause a run in progress, press the Pause key. The display will change to "PAUSE" signifying that the output is no longer energized, and that the run can be resumed.

Pressing Run or Pause resumes the run from the previous point (i.e. for a timed run). Only a run that has been paused can be restarted. After Stopping a run, or to change parameters of a (paused) run, you must cycle the control logic off and then back on by pressing the blue ON/OFF key.

During a run, the display will show the actual values of voltage, current, power, and temperature. The time value displays elapsed time for an untimed run, or time left for a timed run. The volt-hour value displays the accumulated volt-hour value for the run.

Constant Voltage Operations

From the mode selection screen, select constant voltage operation by pressing the appropriate function key located to the right of the display. To get to the selection screen from an operating screen, press Exit, or cycle the control logic off and then back on by pressing the blue ON/OFF key and selecting MANUAL. The EC1000 will display the last saved values for constant voltage mode. To switch between volts/current/power and time/volt-hours, press function key F1. To change a parameter, press the function key located to the right of the display, next to the parameter you wish to change. The EC1000 will allow a new value to be entered using the keypad numeric keys. Press the function key labeled "Enter" to complete the new setting. Press Clear to erase previous keystrokes. Press Exit to cancel entering a new value. The EC1000 will not accept a voltage setpoint outside of the allowed range. Press Clear to re-enter an appropriate value.

The limit parameters are normally set to the power supply maximum values. The EC1000 will not accept a limit parameter outside of the allowed range.

In addition, the EC1000 will never exceed the maximum power output specification of 250W.

Constant Current Operation

From the mode selection screen, select constant current operation by pressing the appropriate function key located to the right of the display. To get to the selection screen from an operating screen, press Exit, or cycle the control logic off and then back on by pressing the blue ON/OFF key and selecting MANUAL. The EC1000 will display the last saved values for constant current mode. To switch between volts/current/power and time/volt-hours, press function key F1. To change a parameter, press the function key located to the right of the display, next to the parameter you wish to change. The EC1000 will allow a new value to be entered using the keypad numeric keys. Press the function key labeled "Enter" to complete the new setting. Press Clear to erase previous keystrokes. Press Exit to cancel entering a new value. The EC1000 will not accept a current setpoint outside of the allowed range. Press Clear to re-enter an appropriate value.

The limit parameters are normally set to the power supply maximum values. The EC1000 will not accept a limit parameter outside of the allowed range.

In addition, the EC1000 will never exceed the maximum power output specification of 250W.

Constant Power Operations

From the mode selection screen, select constant power operation by pressing the appropriate function key located to the right of the display. To get to the selection screen from an operating screen, press Exit, or cycle the control logic off and then back on by pressing the blue ON/OFF key and selecting MANUAL. The EC1000 will display the last saved values for constant power mode. To switch between volts/current/power and time/volt-hours, press function key F1. To change a parameter, press the function key located to the right of the display, next to the parameter you wish to change. The EC1000 will allow a new value to be entered using the keypad numeric keys. Press the function key labeled "Enter" to complete the new setting. Press Clear to erase previous keystrokes. Press Exit to cancel entering a new value. The EC1000 will not accept a power setpoint outside of the allowed range. Press Clear to re-enter an appropriate value.

The limit parameters are normally set to the power supply maximum values. The EC1000 will not accept a limit parameter outside of the allowed range.

In addition, the EC1000 will never exceed the maximum power output specification of 250W.

Timed Operations

It is possible to enter an amount of time for the power supply to provide power, after which it will automatically shut off. Use this feature for timed runs.

Set up a constant mode setpoint and limits as described above. Enter a time duration of 0-99 hours, 59 minutes. A time duration of zero effectively disables timed run mode.

When running a timed run, the time parameter displays the time remaining in the run. When running a non-timed run, the time parameter displays the elapsed time during the run.

Volt-Hour Operations

It is possible to enter an amount of volt-hours for the power supply to provide power, after which it will automatically shut off. Volt-hours is the integration of voltage over time. Use volt-hour control to provide consistency between runs.

Set up a constant mode setpoint and limits as described above. Enter a volt-hour duration of 0-9999 volt-hours. A volt-hour duration of zero effectively disables volt-hour run mode.

During a run, the volt-hour value displays the accumulated volt-hour value for the run.

Automatic Power-fail Restart

Automatic power-fail restart capability allows a timed or volt-hour run which is interrupted by loss of AC power to be restarted automatically, so that the total time programmed for the time parameter will be met.

Note Loss of AC power includes switching off the unit using the power switch located at the rear of the unit. When performing timed or volt-hour runs with power-fail restart enabled, always use the front panel controls to stop a run in progress. ▲

To enable power-fail restart, press the top function key when in the mode selection screen (MANUAL or PROGRAM). The state of power-fail restart will toggle from off to on or on to off with each keypress.

When AC power is restored during a run in which power-fail restart is enabled, the display will show "POWER-FAIL RESTART" for approximately 10 seconds indicating power-fail restart pending. During this time the output is not energized, to allow safely stopping the run (by pressing Run). After the power-fail restart pending delay is completed, the power supply output will ramp up to the setpoint value and the run will continue from that point. Any number of power interruptions can occur during the completion of a single run.

If a power-fail restart occurs during the running of a program the EC1000 will complete the interrupted step, and then advance to the next step in the program.

Programming

The EC1000 can store 9 programs, each containing 9 steps. A program step is a constant voltage, current, or power setpoint with any associated limit parameters, and most importantly a time and/or volt-hour setting. When running a program step, after the time or volt-hour limit is reached, the EC1000 will automatically run the next program step (if there is one). After all program steps are completed in a program the EC1000 will shut down. Any sequence of control mode and timed/volt-hour steps can be contained in a program. Note that a program step can contain a zero for the time and volt-hour parameters, in which case the EC1000 will continue to maintain that setpoint indefinitely (just like the setting had been run from MANUAL mode).

Programming (continued)

To enter programming mode from an operating screen, cycle the control logic off and then back on by pressing the blue ON/OFF key and selecting PROGRAM. The EC1000 will display the program screen, which shows the number of steps contained in the selected program. Use the function keys to the right of the display to move through the 9 possible programs. To run the program starting from step 1, press the Run key. To edit a program (including adding a first step to an empty program) press the function key labeled EDIT. The EC1000 will display the step screen, which shows the parameters for the selected step (except when the program is empty in which case the EC1000 automatically starts entering the first step as follows). Use the function keys to the right of the display to move through the 9 possible steps. To run the program starting from the selected step, press the Run key. To edit a step, press the function key labeled EDIT. The EC1000 displays the mode selection screen. Select a constant mode of operation by pressing the appropriate function key located to the right of the display. To switch between volts/current/power and time/volt-hours, press function key F1. To change a parameter, press the function key located to the right of the display, next to the parameter you wish to change. The EC1000 will allow a new value to be entered using the keypad numeric keys. Press the function key labeled "Enter" to complete the new setting. Press Clear to erase previous keystrokes. Press Exit to cancel entering a new value. The EC1000 will not accept any parameter outside of the allowed range. Press Clear to re-enter an appropriate value. When all the parameters of the step are as desired, press Exit to return to the step screen. The newly entered parameters will be displayed in the selected step. To add a step after the selected step, press the function key labeled ADD. Enter parameters for the step as for EDIT, pressing Exit when complete.

To delete a program or step, press the Clear key from the program or step screen as desired. After confirmation, the EC1000 will remove the selected program or step from memory.

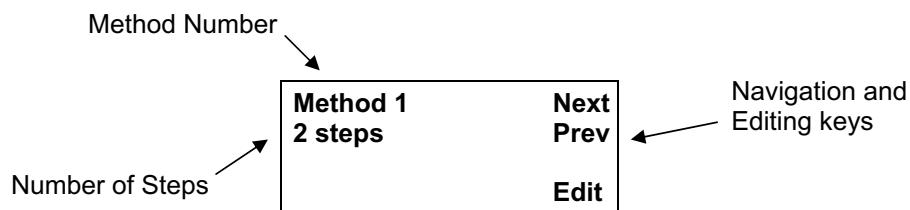


Figure 2-2. Program Screen

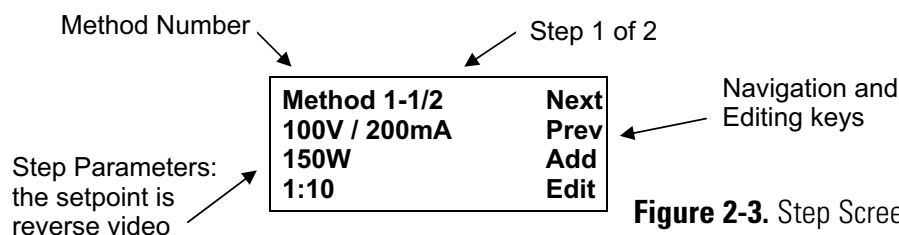


Figure 2-3. Step Screen

Section 3 Troubleshooting

The EC1000 detects and reports several events and conditions that are considered errors. The EC1000 will stop any run in process and display "ERROR XX" where XX is one of the below listed errors. When the EC1000 is displaying an error indication, press the blue ON/OFF key to clear the error and return to Setup mode, or press the Run key to resume the run (after correcting the cause of the error). Note that loss of AC power during a run is considered an error condition.

Always stop a run before turning off AC power to the EC1000.

'XX'

Condition and Possible Remedy

00

20

Minimum load current detected. The output is not connected, or the electrophoresis apparatus is not set up properly. Check your setup and connections.

01

21

Maximum load current exceeded. The output is short circuit, or the electrophoresis apparatus is not set up properly. Check your setup and connections.

02

Step load current change. The EC1000 has detected a large change in load current. Check your setup and connections.

04

Loss of AC power; automatic recovery from power fail disabled, run not completed. The EC1000 detected loss of AC power, didn't complete run.

05

Loss of AC power; run not timed. The EC1000 detected loss of AC power.

06-99

The EC1000 detected an internal error condition. Contact Technical Services for instructions.

Section 4 Maintenance

Cleaning

Before cleaning the unit, be sure to always turn off AC power using the switch at the rear of the unit, then disconnecting the AC line cord. The front of the unit is sealed and can be wiped clean with any mild detergent solution. Avoid harsh cleaners or agents as they may deteriorate the surface of the tactile membrane keys.

Replacing a Fuse

Before servicing the unit, be sure to always turn off AC power using the switch at the rear of the unit, and disconnect the AC line cord. The EC1000 power supply requires no periodic servicing and should provide years of trouble free operation. Should you need to replace the fuses, proceed as follows:

Caution The EC1000 uses double pole neutral fusing. ▲

Turn off AC power by using the switch at the rear of the unit, and disconnecting the AC line cord. Remove the fuse holder assembly with a small flatblade screwdriver.

Always replace both fuses with appropriate replacement fuses: 5A, 250V, 5X20mm, type T fuse (T5A, 250V - Thermo catalog number FB-FUSE-3).

Replacement Parts

AC line cord, UK PlugFB-CORD-2
AC line cord, Cont. Euro PlugFB-CORD-3
Fuse, T5A, 250VFB-FUSE-3
For replacement parts, contact Technical Services.

Accessories

Adapter for CellsFBAD-1
Under Counter BracketFBUB3000
Temperature Probe (0-90C)FB-TEMP

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During the first year, component parts proven to be non-conforming in materials or workmanship will be repaired or replaced at Thermo's expense, labor included. Installation and calibration are not covered by this warranty agreement. The Technical Services Department must be contacted for warranty determination and direction prior to performance of any repairs. Expendable items, glass, filters and gaskets are excluded from this warranty.

Replacement or repair of components parts or equipment under this warranty shall not extend the warranty to either the equipment or to the component part beyond the original warranty period. The Technical Services Department must give prior approval for return of any components or equipment. At Thermo's option, all non-conforming parts must be returned to Thermo Fisher Scientific postage paid and replacement parts are shipped FOB destination.

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The Warranty Period starts two months from the date your equipment is shipped from our facility. This allows for shipping time so the warranty will go into effect at approximately the same time your equipment is delivered. The warranty protection extends to any subsequent owner during the first year warranty period. Dealers who stock our equipment are allowed an additional six months for delivery and installation, provided the warranty card is completed and returned to the Technical Services Department.

During the first year, component parts proven to be non-conforming in materials or workmanship will be repaired or replaced at Thermo's expense, labor excluded. Installation and calibration are not covered by this warranty agreement. The Technical Services Department must be contacted for warranty determination and direction prior to performance of any repairs. Expendable items, glass, filters, reagents, tubing, and gaskets are excluded from this warranty.

Replacement or repair of components parts or equipment under this warranty shall not extend the warranty to either the equipment or to the component part beyond the original warranty period. The Technical Services Department must give prior approval for return of any components or equipment. At Thermo's option, all non-conforming parts must be returned to Thermo postage paid and replacement parts are shipped FOB destination.

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