



Bromine Cheat Sheet

Water in your Spa can only be treated for anywhere from 1-3 months, after which the water needs to be dumped and re-filled with new tap water and repeat the initial start-up procedure. This is due to the high build-up of oils, hair & skin product, dissolved salts, etc.

Always add chemicals to water and never the other way around. The best way to add chemicals to your Spa is to use a clean bucket and fill it half-way with your Spa water. Then add your chemicals to the water in bucket and dissolved using a stirrer. Once dissolved press cleaning cycle/Jets and pour the dissolved chemical solution slowly over the water coming out of the jet.

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www.heaterandspaparts.com.au

- Dosage directions are generally per 1000 litres of water.
- 1 Teaspoon = 6-8 grams Approx.
- 1 Tablespoon = 18 grams Approx.

RECOMMENDED CHEMICALS & BITS YOU NEED:

- **Theralux Minerals** - add for more comfortable water. Great for eczema and sensitive skin. Added only when spa is fresh filled. Magnesium Salt based. Also lowers Chemical usage.
- **Spa Brom** - High-quality Spa Bromine Tablets
- **Shock-Right Plus** - Chlorine-free shock. Destroys used chlorine & dead microbes.
- **Alkalinity Up** - Raises pH & Total alkalinity.
- **Water Hardener** - Helps prevent corrosion.
- **Bio-Klenz** - Helps prevent biofilm and scum forming in the pipework. Add to water Monthly.
- **Instant Filter Klenz** - Spray on filters to remove oils, grease, fats
- **Aquachek Total Bromine test strips** - Can be used with the **Aquachek app**.
- **Flat N Foam** - add to prevent bubbling and foaming of water. Use sparingly!
- **pH Down** - Lowers pH & Total Alkalinity
- **Floating Dispenser** - We have these on our website
- **Bio-Fresh Tablets** - (optional) Destroys everything, and freshens up all pipes & biofilms/
- **Spa Vacuum** - (optional) We recommend the Telsa Kokido 05 for spas, and the Telsa Kokido 30 for swimspas.
- **Spare Filters** - (optional) We have all types listed on our website. Buy multiples to save \$\$.

What to Add / How to Adjust Chemical Ranges:

Total Bromine: If low = Add tablets ← **2-6ppm (1-3ppm w/ Ozone)** → **If high** = Open Lid & Run Blower. Change water.

pH: If low = Add Alkalinity Up ← **7.2-7.8** → **If high** = Add pH Down by the teaspoon.

Total Alkalinity: If low = Add Alkalinity Up ← **120-160ppm** → **If high** = Add pH Down by the teaspoon.

Calcium If low = Add Water Hardener ← **150-750ppm** → **If high** = Drain water and refill.

Re-Test Water a couple of hours after adding chemicals. If you notice that it appears you are using more Theralux Shock & Swim than normal, you may need to drain some water, and top up with new water. We recommend emptying and refilling once every 2-3 months

SETTING YOUR SPA UP FOR USE:

STEP 1: FILL YOUR SPA

- Try to use fresh water, rather than tank water
- Fill through the skimmer to ensure pumps can prime easily.

STEP 2: Add Start-Up Chemicals

- **Run all jets, but not the Blower**
- **Calcium Hardness:** 150 grams per 1000 Litres, then wait 1 hour
- **Alkalinity Up:** 300 grams per 1000 Litres, then wait 1 hour
- **Spa Brom:** 1x Tablet in Floating Dispenser per 1000 Litres
- **Theralux Minerals:** 750 grams per 1000 Litres
- **Shock Right Plus:** 30 grams per 1000 Litres
- **Flat N Foam:** Add 1 Capful per 1000 Litres

STEP 3: SANITISING YOUR SPA

- **Weekly:** Check Total Bromine Levels, and 30 grams of Shock Right Plus

Extra Steps: Usually Monthly

- Clean Filter Cartridges with Instant Filter Klenz, or Spa Bath & Cartridge Clean.
- Add 250ml Bio-Klenz to the water and run jets. This helps prevent build-up in pipes.

We recommend draining a *well-used 1000-litre spa* every 1-3 months, or when it seems you are using more sanitiser than normal. *1000 litres only costs \$3-5 in most areas.*

Bromine is acidic in nature. High bromine levels will make the water look beautiful, but this can be extremely corrosive to spa equipment, and can damage a heater in weeks! Check pH & Total Alkalinity levels often!

NOTE THIS IS A GUIDE ONLY AND YOU MAY HAVE TO USE MORE OR LESS FROM TIME TO TIME

The daily dose suggested above is a guide only and is based on 2 people using the Spa 2-3 times per week.

Every spa is different, and setups and equipment can be different. This is only a guide.

This might be very new to you. Do not be overwhelmed, you'll just "get it" over time. ☺

TROUBLESHOOTING & NOTES:

- **Foamy Spa:** the foam is due to detergents left over in clothing. It can be exacerbated by high pH. Add a cap or two of Anti-Foam. Use sparingly, as it can block filters. If foam persists, empty and refill spa.
- **Cloudy Water:** Check pH and Total Alkalinity and adjust if necessary. *Try to Avoid using any type of clarifier from a pool shop.* This is only a mask and will end up clogging up your filters and coating the inside of the spa pipes.
If Chlorine Levels are low, add extra, and triple your normal Shock Right Plus dose. Run pumps & filter until water clears up. Check sanitizer levels.
- **Bad Odour & Cloudy / Murky / Smelly Water:** Check pH and Total Alkalinity and adjust if necessary.
Clean filters
If Chlorine Levels are low, triple your normal Theralux Shock & Swim as well as Shock Right Plus dose. Run pumps & filter until water clears up. Check sanitizer levels.
- **Filters Blocking Easily / Quickly:** Soak filters in a degreaser and clean thoroughly. Many pool shops sell various clarifiers and 'combination chemicals' that include clarifiers. Clarifiers mask water issues and will cause the filters to get sticky and block more quickly.
- **Remove cover during warmer months to let it dry out.** Spa covers have a life span before water penetrates the Styrofoam through osmosis. This is impossible to avoid. It can happen in as little as two years. Do not leave cover face-up in direct sunlight.
- **Blue Water or Blonde Hair turning Green** – This is caused by Copper in the water. If you have a gas heater, and notice a blue tinge to the water, this is likely due to water out of balance, and is stripping copper from the heat exchanger.

OTHER MAINTENANCE:

Annually:

- Your spa should be professionally serviced by a qualified person with electrical & plumbing qualifications, *NOT* a "Pool Guy." 99% of Pool technicians have no electrical or plumbing qualifications or licenses.

6-12 Monthly, depending on use:

- Degrease and empty your spa to clean out all pipes of oils and freshen up the water.
- Add BioFresh tablets to destroy any microbes in the entire system.

WARNINGS: (This list is not exhaustive)

- **All Pools & Spas must have a Resuscitation (CPR) chart visible near the spa.** We have them available online or in-store.
- ***** EXTREMELY IMPORTANT *** - Make sure your spa is on an RCD (Residual Current Device or "Safety Switch).** This is extremely important. If unsure, ask us. If you don't have one, we can organize one for you. This is a potentially life-saving device and is required by law. Many older spas and some newer ones are installed without this.
- ***** EXTREMELY IMPORTANT ***- Pregnant women should not use a Hot Spa.**
- ***** EXTREMELY IMPORTANT ***- Hyperthermia (overheating) can occur after long periods in a hot spa.** Drink plenty of fluids when using the spa. Get out after a reasonable time.
- ***** EXTREMELY IMPORTANT ***- Alcohol effects may not be noticed while sitting in the spa,** but the physical effects such as fainting, light-headedness and blood pressure changes are very real problems with alcohol and hot spas.
- ***** EXTREMELY IMPORTANT ***- Anyone with heart conditions, high or low blood pressure, persons on medications, etc should consult a Doctor before using a spa**
- **All spas in Victoria must have pool safety barriers around them.**
- **Low pH & Total Alkalinity (typically with Bromine usage) is the biggest cause of damage to spa electric & gas heaters.** It also damages mechanical seal faces and corrodes the backs of jets. It can also damage the acrylic shell beyond repair. NEVER let a Pool Shop sell you Bromine and tell you that's "all you have to add." It is often sold by Pool Shops due to ignorance and ease of use. Any spa expert or equipment manufacturer will tell you the same. **Many Warranties are void when Bromine is used or misused.**
- **Never Use Pool Chlorine** for similar reasons above and due to it being far too strong for a spa. Some forms are also very acidic. Chlorines containing Trichloroisocyanuric acid *will* damage your spa. Trichlorisocyanuric can destroy a gas heater or pump seals within weeks. Trichlor is generally sold as a Pool Tablet or Powder. Cheap Calcium-based chlorines will also damage a spa and equipment.
- **Don't let children or adults repeatedly press buttons on touchpads.** This can cause pumps to spin backwards or shorten the life of equipment.
- **Keep ears above water** if possible, due to the jets being able to force water deep into the ear cavity.
- **Never put weight on spa cover.**
- **Always fill your Spa from the filter box** to avoid pump air locks.
- **Only wear clothes in your Spa that have been rinsed in water** and don't contain residue washing powder.
- **Make-up, Fake Tan, etc** can clog filters and stain your spa. Fake tan can also penetrate the porous headrest pillows and cannot be cleaned.
- **Leaving a spa empty and dry can cause seals to shrink and dry out.** Always keep spa full & well-balanced.
- **Do not leave spa exposed to sunlight for very long periods.** Sunlight will cause acrylic liner to crack & blister. An uncovered spa shell can reach temperatures of +80°C. The same goes for all plastic fittings.