



## LIQUID SHADE

# Density & Coverage Guide

### SHADE DENSITIES

Ratios indicate 1 part of Kool Ray™ mixed into various parts of water.

KOOL RAY GALLONS	WATER GALLONS	SHADING DENSITY
1	20	11%
1	15	14%
1	12	19%
1	10	21%
1	8	26%
1	6	35%
1	4	48%
1	2	70%

### COVERAGE GUIDE

KOOL RAY GALLONS	WATER GALLONS	COVERAGE Sq. Ft / Gal	KOOL RAY GALLONS Per Acre	AMOUNT PAILS Per Acre
1	20	3675	11.9	2.4
1	15	2800	15.6	3.1
1	12	2275	19.1	3.8
1	10	1925	22.6	4.5
1	8	1575	27.7	5.5
1	6	1225	35.6	7.1
1	4	875	49.8	10.0
1	2	525	83.0	16.6
1	1	350	124.5	24.9

Coverage values are estimates only and are based on a single, spray-applied coat of Kool Ray Liquid Shade. Actual coverage will vary depending upon application method, applicator skill, number of coats and overall consistency.

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# Installation Instructions

## Intended for Professional Use Only – NOT FOR SALE TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC

**DESCRIPTION:** Kool Ray™ is a concentrated liquid shade designed to be diluted with water at various ratios. Kool Ray is specifically designed to lower inside greenhouse temperatures during the warmer spring & summer growing seasons. During the course of the year, Kool Ray's environmentally friendly ingredients will slowly wear off (weather permitting) allowing for increased light levels as the daylight decreases. Kool Ray works best when spray applied.

**COVERAGE:** Coverage will vary according to application, applicator, & dilution ratio. Spray will normally provide the best coverage of approximately 175 sq. ft. per gal. after dilution.

**Example:** a standard 1:8 dilution of 1 gallon of Kool Ray to 8 gallons of water yields 9 gallons of shade.

A denser shade at a 1:5 ratio (1 gallon Kool Ray to 5 gallons of water) yields 6 gallons.

Multiply the diluted amount by 175 to determine coverage.

1:8 = 9 gallons x 175 = 1575 square feet.

1:5 = 6 gallons x 175 = 1050 square feet.

*Note: Higher dilution ratios (less concentrated) will result in a lighter shade. Lower dilution ratios (more concentrated) will result in a darker shade.*

**HOW WE TESTED:** Kool Ray was poured over standard greenhouse glass and allowed to drain at a 65 to 70 degree pitch. Shade density (opacity) was measured using Byk meter. The opacity percentage (shading density) of the various Kool Ray dilutions was derived by averaging 9 readings taken from top to bottom of the coated glass. The intent of the study was to provide relative values of Kool Ray's shading capacity for the grower to use as a reference only. Kool Ray's shading density is influenced by many variables including accuracy in measurement and mixing of Kool Ray and application technique. Additionally, plastic glazing is translucent and has inherent light diffusing characteristics that should be taken into account when calculating shade requirements.

**MIXING:** After determining mixing ratios, select a suitable size vessel for mixing. COLD WATER TEMPERATURES WILL PREVENT A GOOD BLENDING OF Kool Ray & result in an uneven & splotchy application. To insure a uniform mixture & even coverage, water temperature should be no lower than 60°F (16°C). To achieve a thorough blending, add Kool Ray into a PARTIAL amount of water & mix well. Then add the remainder amount of water & mix thoroughly.

**APPLICATION:** May be applied by brush, roller or spray. Spray application is usually more time saving & will generally result in a more uniform shade density & will wear more evenly. Spray tip sizes of 0.03 – 0.08 & angles of 65° - 85° work well. Apply to top of greenhouse peak & work down each side.

**TIME, TEMPERATURE & WEAR:** Best to apply in the morning above 50°F (10°C), after dew has lifted or in late afternoon. Application within 12-24 hours of rain may result in premature wash off. Frost & snow will also loosen shade. Residues on new plastic can act as a release agent causing lack of adhesion & early wash off of Kool Ray. A mist coat of Kool Ray over new plastic followed by a regular application has proven effective in promoting normal adhesion & wear. Application during hot, midday sun over plastic will tend to more firmly bond the Kool Ray to the surface & as a result last longer. In addition, plastic glazing heated by the sun and/or worn by time & weather is more porous & will promote greater adhesion. Rate of wear is also dependent on weather conditions.

**USE Continental's X-tra Stick Binder to increase adhesion & extend wear of Kool Ray.** X-tra Stick is a special adhesive additive, when used with Kool Ray will increase adhesion, wear & overall life. X-tra Stick is primarily used when shading glass greenhouses. X-tra Stick can be used for plastic, but caution should be taken because of the possibility of removal problems when used over plastic surfaces.

**To insure a uniform blending of the X-tra Stick Binder with the Kool Ray,** it is best to add the X-tra Stick Binder after partially diluting the Kool Ray with water. Mix thoroughly. Then add the remaining amount of water & continue mixing until thoroughly blended.

### RECOMMENDED X-tra Stick ADDITIONS:

- **Light Adhesion** – Add **4 ounces** of X-tra Stick Binder to each gallon of Kool Ray concentrate used.
- **Medium Adhesion** – Add **8 ounces** of X-tra Stick Binder to each gallon of Kool Ray concentrate used.
- **Strong Adhesion** – Add **12 ounces** of X-tra Stick Binder to each gallon of Kool Ray concentrate used.

*Note: Only calculate X-tra Stick additions to the corresponding amount of concentrate used BEFORE dilution with water.*

**X-tra Stick ADDITIONS FOR USE OVER PLASTIC:** In most instances X-tra Stick Binder is NOT needed when shading plastic glazing with Kool Ray. However, if longer wear over plastic is desired, it is recommended to first start out at the Light Adhesion amount of 4 ounces of X-tra Stick for each gallon of Kool Ray concentrate used in order to lessen potential removal problems later.

*Note: Be careful to avoid adding too much X-tra Stick to Kool Ray (unless removal is not a concern) when shading plastic. Otherwise removal of Kool Ray by mechanical and/or chemical means may be necessary which could cause damage to the plastic.*

**KEEP FROM FREEZING:** Kool Ray is not freeze thaw/stable. Freezing will ruin Kool Ray & make it unmixable. If frozen, the damaged Kool Ray will have a curdled appearance similar to cottage cheese.

**Shelf Life:** When stored in an environment free from temperature extremes and in the original, unopened container, Kool Ray Liquid Shade Concentrate has a shelf-life of two years. Opened containers are best used within one year.