

A summary of your tested reactions

Prime 110 Allergy & Intolerance Test

YOUR FULL LABORATORY RESULTS ARE ENCLOSED

Food Allergies - 35 Items

 34  1

Food Intolerances - 74 Items

 72  1  1

PLEASE NOTE: Our blood ELISA tests define an intolerance/sensitivity as a specific IgG4 reaction and an allergy as a specific IgE reaction (IgE-Mediated).

Your test results are complementary to and not a substitute for medical help. Before making significant changes to your diet or lifestyle we recommend you consult a nutritional therapist or medical practitioner.

These tests will not identify lactose intolerance and it is not a diagnostic of coeliac disease.

Your Name:



Test Kit ID:

BD300FA9

Test Name:

Prime 110 Allergy & Intolerance
Test

Test Ordered Date:

28/02/2020



Important Information

Your results will show your reaction level towards each item tested; the higher the reaction level, the greater the potential for a severe reaction.

For example 0 = no reaction, 100 = high reaction.

Allergies

Food Allergies - 35 Items

An allergy is the body's immune system responding to what would normally be considered a harmless substance. The body perceives this substance to be a 'threat' and produces an inappropriate response. To test for food and inhalant allergies we look at IgE antibody levels in your blood.

Tree pollen - Allergy

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Birch	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Hazelnut	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Olive	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Cypress	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Ash	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Grass pollen - Allergy

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Timothy grass	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Rye	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Bermuda/Couch grass	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Bahia grass	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Weed pollen - Allergy

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Ragweed	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Mugwort	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
English plantain	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Pets - Allergy

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Cat hair	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Horse hair	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Dog hair	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Dust - Allergy

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
House dust mites	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Mold - Allergy

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Cladosporium herbarum	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Poultry and Egg - Allergy

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Egg white	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Milk & Cheeses - Allergy

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Milk	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Seafood - Allergy

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Cod	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Salmon	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Crab	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Shrimp	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Meats - Allergy

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Meat	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Grains & Starch - Allergy

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Wheat	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Rice	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Beans - Allergy

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Soy	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Vegetables - Allergy

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Potato	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Tomato	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Carrot	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Nuts & Seeds - Allergy

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Peanut	3.37	Low	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Hazelnut	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Almond	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Fruits - Allergy

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Strawberry	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Apple	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Intolerances

Food Intolerances - 74 Items

A food intolerance is a difficulty digesting certain foods and experiencing physical symptoms as a result of eating them (NHS, 2016). To test for food intolerances we look at IgG4 antibody levels in your blood.

Seafood - Intolerance

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Salmon	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Cod	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Plaice	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Squid	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Blue mussel	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Octopus	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Tuna	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Trout	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Pollock	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Herring	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Oyster	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Shrimp	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

Meats - Intolerance

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Pork	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Beef	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Lamb	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

Grains & Starch - Intolerance

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Wheat	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Oat	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Spelt	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Rye	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Buckwheat	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Barley	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Durum wheat	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Rice	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Nuts & Seeds - Intolerance

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Sesame	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Almond	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Hazelnut	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Peanut	100.00	High	● ● ● ● ● ●
Walnut	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Pistachio nut	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Cashew nut	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Sunflower seed	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
Pumpkin seed	0.35	No Reaction	○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

Vegetables - Intolerance

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Carrot	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Cucumber	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Broccoli	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Garlic	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Maize	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Cabbage	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Celery	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Potato	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Tomato	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Onion	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Olive, green	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Button mushroom	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Poultry and Egg - Intolerance

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Egg white	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Egg yolk	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Duck	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Chicken	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Turkey	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Milk & Cheeses - Intolerance

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Cheese (Gouda)	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Casein	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Cow's milk	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Sheeps milk	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Goat milk	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Fruits - Intolerance

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Apple	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Orange	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Grape	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Peach	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Mango	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Banana	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Kiwi fruit	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Lemon	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Strawberry	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Pineapple	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Miscellaneous - Intolerance

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Baker's yeast	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Gluten	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Mustard	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Coffee	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Cacao	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Beans - Intolerance

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Soy	1.43	Low	<input checked="" type="radio"/> <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Lentil	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Pea, green	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
Bean, green	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Spices & Herbs - Intolerance

Item Name	Score	Reaction	
Ginger	0.35	No Reaction	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

Recommendations based on your results

Important Information on Eliminating Foods

If you have ANY reactive foods in the 'Allergies' section we would recommend removing these from your diet, these may be low, medium or high. If you have reactive foods in the 'Intolerances' section we would recommend removing those items with a 'high' reaction level by following an elimination diet, with subsequent reintroduction of foods. Please see the 'Elimination Diet' section for further details.

Test Results and Symptoms

We are each unique and individual and this is particularly important to remember when considering physical symptoms and the impact our food and drink can have. A high reaction in testing may mean mild or no symptoms to some, whilst others may experience debilitating symptoms but have low reaction in testing.

Different Reaction Levels Between Allergies and Intolerances

There are some foods that you will find in both the allergy and intolerance sections of your results. You may find you have a difference in reaction level between the two sections. The reason for this is that whilst you may produce IgE antibodies for a certain food, you may not produce IgG4 antibodies. Meaning that you have an allergy to a food, but not an intolerance. This does not mean that you can tolerate the food, rather that you are not producing both types of antibodies.

Milk & Cheeses

Cheese, yogurt, and cream are made from milk. Milk may also be present in bread, pastries, meatballs, breaded meat and fish, gravies, soups, beverages, chocolate, caramel, mustard, mayonnaise, dressings, vegetarian spreads and cold meats. Look out for the following ingredients on packaging: lactalbumin, lactoglobulin, lactose, whey protein, whey powder, sweet whey, milk protein and milk powder. If in doubt

contact the manufacturer directly.

There are many milk alternatives on the market now; soy, rice, oat, almond or coconut milk. Soy milk should only be used as an alternative if you do not have a soy allergy. Goat's products and sheep's products are an alternative option provided you did not react to these in testing. Most milk alternatives are fortified with calcium to provide an adequate calcium intake in case of milk allergy/ intolerance. Vegetables are also a good source of calcium; kale, leek, fennel and broccoli. Please be aware that cross-reactions with beef may occur. If you have a reaction to casein and milk in testing, you probably cannot tolerate any dairy products at all. If you have reacted only to milk, you may tolerate cottage cheese and cheese better than fresh milk.

Seafood

Seafood is an excellent source of protein, B vitamins, vitamin A, vitamin D and minerals. Tuna is the richest source of protein, whilst cod, haddock and salmon provide similar amounts. Fish contains omega 3 fatty acids. Oily fish (herring, salmon and mackerel) are the richest sources and contain the most per portion, thereafter the best sources are tuna (White Albacore and Skipjack), tinned sardines, trout, oysters and mussels.

Meats

Since allergic reactions are almost exclusively caused by the proteins found in an allergen, and different meats share several common factors within their proteins, we test and report them as one single item. Because of these common factors, there is a lot of cross-reactivity across differing meats. For example, someone who reacts severely to chicken may also react to turkey, but to a lesser degree (or vice versa). It doesn't include fish as we test for fish allergies separately because of how vastly different the proteins are from each other. In fact, you may notice that we test different types of fish separately.

Grains & Starch

Wholegrain products are an excellent source of carbohydrate, fibre B vitamins, iron, magnesium and selenium. Grains containing gluten include wheat (and wheat varieties spelt, kamut, farro and durum, bulgar, semolina), barley, rye and oats. Wheat and barley are widely used in ready-made meals, breads,

pasta, noodles, biscuits, cakes, pastries, cereal bars, snack foods, crackers, breakfast cereals and soups. Malt is also made from barley. If you did not react to gluten-free grains, alternatives to gluten-containing grains are rice, corn, quinoa, amaranth, buckwheat and millet. In addition there are many alternative flour types; chestnut flour, soy flour, banana flour, coconut flour, gram flour. Gluten-free products can be found in most supermarkets.

Beans

Beans are an excellent source of protein (and particularly important if you're following a vegetarian or vegan diet), fibre, folate, potassium, iron and magnesium. They can be used in casseroles, curries, salads or as an accompaniment. Soy is mainly used in the form of soy flour, oil, milk and sauce and it can also be found in pastries, muesli, desserts, sweets, margarine and convenience food.

Please also consider the hidden presence of soy in vegetable broth, spice mixtures, Asian dishes, pastries and confectionery, chocolate, cooking oil, dressings, meat products, snacks, baby and dietary products, and cosmetics. Soy has to be declared on food packaging so look out for the following ingredients; soy protein, soybean, glycine, binding agents, vegetable fat/ protein, soy lecithin, lecithin, E322 or meat substitute.

Vegetables

Vegetables are an excellent source of vitamins and minerals. Vegetables tend to offer different nutrients depending upon the colour. Therefore in order to consume a good range of nutrients in your diet the best advice is to 'eat a rainbow'. Dark green leafy vegetables such as spinach, rocket, kale are an excellent source of folate, vitamins C and K, carotenoids and the minerals iron and calcium. Cruciferous vegetables such as boy choy, broccoli, sprouts, cabbage, cauliflower and collard greens are rich in fibre as well as vitamin A carotenoids, folic acid and vitamin C.

Nuts & Seeds

Nuts and seeds are powerhouses full of key nutrients; iron, magnesium, calcium, potassium, selenium, manganese, copper, B vitamins, vitamin E, protein and healthy fats. The peanut has a particularly high protein, iron and magnesium content. It is often used for oil production. Peanut can be found in many

products such as biscuits, muesli, chocolate, pudding, pastries, convenience food, Asian dishes, spices, granola bars and spreads. It can also be contained in milkshakes, breaded meat or fish, egg salads, chocolate bars, potato preparations, soups and meat salads, but also in alcoholic beverages and cosmetic products. Hazelnuts are rich in iron, magnesium, vitamin B6 and calcium.

Hazelnuts can be found in pastries, sweets, muesli, and as oil. Walnuts are used for many dishes, such as casseroles, sweets, salads and soups. They can also be found in pastries and bread spreads. They are also used as tinting and tanning agents, as mordant and for the production of brandy. Almonds are a rich source of magnesium and vitamin E. Almond may be found in many foods, especially in natural foods. The most important almond-containing products are marzipan, almond oil for skin care, almond bran for skin cleansing and almond butter as baby food. It can also be found in confectionery products, muesli or liqueurs.

Fruits

Fruits are a rich source of vitamins and minerals. Like vegetables, fruits tend to offer different nutrients depending upon the colour. Therefore in order to consume a good range of nutrients in your diet the best advice is to 'eat a rainbow'. Bananas are generally eaten raw or they are processed to dry fruit or flour (diet food, bread additive). Furthermore, bananas can be found in many pastries, milk products, sweets, gravies, ice cream, fruit preparations and flour. In pastries, it is also used as a substitute for egg. Crossreactions may occur with avocado, chestnut, watermelon, courgette and celery.

Kiwi is particularly popular because of its high content of vitamin C. The recommended daily allowance of vitamin C can be met by eating only one or two Kiwis. Kiwi contains the enzyme actinidin, which is used in the food industry as a meat softener. Cross-reactions may occur with apple, hazelnut, walnut, peach, cherry, carrot, rye flour, wheat flour, potatoes and latex. Berries (strawberries, raspberries, cherries, blackberries, blueberries, red currant, cranberries and red grapes) are also a particularly good source of vitamin C as well as antioxidants.

Miscellaneous

Yeast is used in bread and bread rolls, cakes, pastries and beer. Yeast can also be found in spice mixtures, bouillons for drinking, bouillon cubes, bread spreads, spices and vitamin preparations. It can be also be present in fruit juices, wine, vinegar and may even be present in some pharmaceutical

medicines

Spices & Herbs

As well as adding flavour to foods spices and herbs have health benefits to offer. They are rich in phytonutrients, which are plant chemicals advantageous to our health. Often spices and herbs can be substituted for one another in recipes. For example basil, oregano and thyme can one another, onions or leeks can replace chives, basil, marjoram or rosemary can replace mint, thyme or tarragon can replace rosemary and ginger can be used in recipes to create a 'heat' in place of chilli powder.

What happens next

Elimination Diet

What is an elimination diet?

An elimination diet is the removal of those foods, which have been identified as causing an allergic or intolerant reaction, from your daily diet.

This sounds like a big undertaking but it can have profound effects on how you feel, your digestive system and lead to the eradication of physical symptoms you may have been experiencing

The Elimination Diet

An elimination diet is an option to enable you to manage your food allergy or intolerance long-term. If you have been identified as having a food allergy we would recommend that an elimination diet is necessary long-term solution.

In the case of food intolerance, an elimination diet is also a method you can use to 'trial' and document the reintroduction of foods. Please remember that if you have been identified as having a food allergy we do not recommend the reintroduction of this food.

Depending on the foods identified in your test results and your current dietary choices you may feel daunted by this process. With the right help and guidance you can build a daily diet, which is both enjoyable and tasty, AND leaves you free from unwanted symptoms.

You may want to use the results to implement an elimination diet in order to:

- Understand how you feel on the removal of the food(s), which have been identified through testing
- If you reintroduce the food(s) how does it make you feel and do certain foods bring about physical symptoms**

**If you have been identified as ALLERGIC to a certain food we do not recommend the reintroduction of

this food

Step-By-Step Process Of Using Elimination Diet

1. Refer to your test results to see which foods you need to remove
2. Refer to our guide for alternative foods to understand which foods you can use in place of the removed foods
3. Ensure you have been shopping and are fully prepared for the removal of the identified foods. Please note that it is important to remove all the foods identified initially
4. Take a note of the date you remove all the foods
5. For 3-4 weeks abstain from eating any of the identified foods

At this point you can assess how you feel, your energy levels, sleep, mood, digestion, bowel habits and physical symptoms.

6. If there are foods which you would like to try reintroducing** to understand whether they bring about physical symptoms you need to do so one at a time
7. After reintroducing a food (day 1), take note of any changes over the two following days (day 2 and 3), this is because food intolerance reactions can take a period of time to come about. You are looking for the following symptoms:
 - Insomnia
 - Fatigue
 - Joint pain and/or inflammation
 - Skin breakouts or rashes
 - Headaches
 - Bowel changes or GI pain
 - Bloating
 - Brain fog
 - Sinus or other respiratory issues
 - Changes in energy levels
8. You can repeat the process with another food on day 4 should you like.

Why Might You Reintroduce A Food?

False Positives

Whilst every care is taken to ensure that blood allergy and intolerance testing is accurate, false positives do occur. Unfortunately they are a factor in laboratory testing.

So what does it mean? It means that although the test has shown that you are intolerant to a certain food this is false. If there is a food, which you suspect may have been identified falsely you can put this to the test using the elimination diet and subsequent reintroduction.

It is important that you pay close attention to symptoms and how you feel on the reintroduction of a food. Food intolerance symptoms can sometimes be very vague. The best method is to keep a food/symptom diary, you can do this on paper or if you'd prefer there are some excellent apps out there to choose from.

Mild Symptoms

It may be that you have removed a number of foods but there is one in particular that you suspect only causes you mild symptoms and you would like to put this to the test. It may be that once you understand the symptoms you decide that you will allow yourself to have this food irregularly, on a special occasion for example.

What happens next? Your Elimination Diet

An elimination diet can be challenging, the following tips will help you make it a success:

- **Support**

Enlist the help of those around you, family and friends, they can make it much more achievable and may even join you in eliminating foods to support you.

- **Preparation**

Make sure you are fully prepared. Check the foods/ recipes you regularly use to see where you need to make changes and stock up on alternative foods.

- **Keep Note**

Keeping track of how you feel and what changes you're experiencing can be very useful. It can be enlightening and provide a point of reference and affirmation if you find yourself questioning your reasons behind eliminating certain foods.

- **Removal**

The best way to ensure that you don't succumb to temptation is, either to hide, give away or throw away the foods you are eliminating. This way if you do have a moment of weakness you can't go to the kitchen cupboard to find that food.