



Product 60010 mNSET™ (Non-Surgical Embryo & Sperm Transfer) Device for Mice Publications

About NSET Use References

Targeted genetic editing in embryos is being used for precision alterations in mouse and rat genomes for generation of specific disease and physiological models for biomedical research. Once an embryo has been altered, it must be returned to an appropriate recipient female to develop to term, leading to characterization of founder mice. Historically, embryo transfer in rodents has been performed surgically (SET). In order to minimize the potential for surgical complications, the need for anesthesia and analgesia, and simplify the procedures required to support laboratory animal research, devices and methods that enable non-surgical embryo transfer (NSET) into pseudopregnant female rodents have been developed. The first device was developed for non-surgical embryo transfer in mice (**mNSET device 60010**) (Green et al., 2009).

The mNSET 60010 device has been used to transfer blastocysts at numerous research institutions. When the mNSET device is specifically mentioned in any published article, the category reference for its use can be found below. However, not all uses are mentioned in publications. Use of the device for vivarium maintenance or veterinary purposes (not research related) may not be reported in the literature. Specifically, the device is used regularly for rederivation to remove pathogens from strains imported into a new facility or from mouse colonies with a compromised health status. Please find listed below references for mNSET use by category, full reference and links to the articles are provided.

Embryo Transfer:

Albers RE, Kaufman MR, Natale BV, Keoni C, Kulkarni-Datar K, Min S, Williams CR, Natale DRC, Brown TL (2019) Trophoblast-Specific Expression of Hif-1 α Results in Preeclampsia-Like Symptoms and Fetal Growth Restriction. *Sci Rep.* 9(1):2742. doi: 10.1038/s41598-019-39426-5. PMID: 30808910; PMCID: PMC6391498.
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC6391498/>

Bin Ali R, van der Ahé F, Braumuller TM, Pritchard C, Krimpenfort P, Berns A, Huijbers IJ (2014) Improved pregnancy and birth rates with routine application of nonsurgical embryo transfer. *Transgenic Res* 23(4):691-5. PMID: 24798251; PMCID: PMC4053600.
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4167466/>

Bulut-Karslioglu A, Biechele S, Jin H, Macrae TA, Hejna M, Gertsenstein M, Song JS, Ramalho-Santos M (2016) Inhibition of mTOR induces a paused pluripotent state. *Nature* 540(7631):119-123. doi: 10.1038/nature20578. PMID: 27880763; PMCID: PMC5143278. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5143278/>

Choi ES, Kawano K, Hiraya M, Matsukawa E, Yamada M (2019) Effects of pyruvate and dimethyl- α -ketoglutarate, either alone or in combination, on pre- and post-implantation development of mouse zygotes cultured in vitro. *Reprod Med Biol* 18(4):405-410. doi: 10.1002/rmb2.12288. PMID: 31607802; PMCID: PMC6780036.
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de Waal E, Mak W, Calhoun S, Stein P, Ord T, Krapp C, Coutifaris C, Schultz RM, Bartolomei MS (2014) In vitro culture increases the frequency of stochastic epigenetic errors at imprinted genes in placental tissues from mouse concepti produced through assisted reproductive technologies. *Biol Reprod* 90(2):22. doi: 10.1095/biolreprod.113.114785. PMID: 24337315; PMCID: PMC4076403.
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Embryo Transfer continued:

de Waal E, Vrooman LA, Fischer E, Ord T, Mainigi MA, Coutifaris C, Schultz RM, Bartolomei MS (2015) The cumulative effect of assisted reproduction procedures on placental development and epigenetic perturbations in a mouse model. *Hum Mol Genet* 24(24):6975-85. doi: 10.1093/hmg/ddv400. PMID: 26401051; PMCID: PMC4654053.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4654053/>

Green MA, Bass S, Spear BT (2009) A device for the simple and rapid transcervical transfer of mouse embryos eliminates the need for surgery and potential post-operative complications. *Biotechniques*. 47:919-924. doi: 10.2144/000113257.

PMID:20041845; PMCID: PMC4506771. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4506771/>

Huang CH, Chan WH (2017) Rhein induces oxidative stress and apoptosis in mouse blastocysts and has immunotoxic effects during embryonic development. *Int J Mol Sci* 18(9):2018. doi: 10.3390/ijms18092018. PMID: 28930172; PMCID: PMC5618666.

<https://www.mdpi.com/1422-0067/18/9/2018>

Huang CH, Chan WH (2017) Protective effects of liquiritigenin against citrinin-triggered, oxidative-stress-mediated apoptosis and disruption of embryonic development in mouse blastocysts. *Int J Mol Sci* 18(12):2538. doi: 10.3390/ijms18122538. PMID: 29186930; PMCID: PMC5751141.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC5751141/>

Jimenez R, Melo EO, Davydenko O, Ma J, Mainigi M, Franke V, Schultz RM (2015) Maternal SIN3A regulates reprogramming of gene expression during mouse preimplantation development. *Biol Reprod* 93(4):89. doi: 10.1095/biolreprod.115.133504. PMID: 26353893; PMCID: PMC4711907.

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<https://europepmc.org/abstract/med/28284725>

Kaufman MR, Albers RE, Keoni C, Kulkarni-Datar K, Natale DR, Brown TL (2014) Important aspects of placental-specific gene transfer. *Theriogenology* 82(7):1043-8. doi: 10.1016/j.theriogenology.2014.07.010. PMID: 25110063; PMCID: PMC4167466.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4167466/>

Mainigi MA, Olalere D, Burd I, Sapienza C, Bartolomei M, Coutifaris C (2014) Peri-implantation hormonal milieu: elucidating mechanisms of abnormal placentation and fetal growth. *Biol Reprod* 90(2):26. doi: 10.1095/biolreprod.113.110411. PMID: 24352558; PMCID: PMC4076405.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4076405/>

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Martin NP, Myers P, Goulding E, Chen SH, Walker M, Porter TM, Van Gorder L, Mathew A, Gruzdev A, Romeo C (2018) En masse lentiviral gene delivery to mouse fertilized eggs via laser perforation of zona pellucida. *Transgenic Res* 27(1):39-49. doi: 10.1007/s11248-017-0056-8. PMID: 29442214; PMCID: PMC5990369.

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Navarrete FA, Alvau A, Lee HC, Levin LR, Buck J, Leon PM, Santi CM, Krapf D, Mager J, Fissore RA, Salicioni AM, Darszon A, Visconti PE (2016) Transient exposure to calcium ionophore enables in vitro fertilization in sterile mouse models. *Sci Rep* 6:33589. doi: 10.1038/srep33589. PMID: 27627854; PMCID: PMC5024339.

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<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4970214/>

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Steele KH, Hester JM, Stone BJ, Carrico KM, Spear BT, Fath-Goodin A (2013) Nonsurgical embryo transfer device compared with surgery for embryo transfer in mice. *J Am Assoc Lab Anim Sci* 52(1):17-21. PMID: 23562028; PMCID: PMC3548196.

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3548196/>

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Sperm Transfer:

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Lough-Stevens M, Ghione CR, Urness M, Hobbs A, Sweeney CM, Dean MD (2021) *Biology of Reproduction*, 2021, 104(3), 684–694, Male-derived copulatory plugs enhance implantation success in female *Mus musculus*,

<https://doi.org/10.1093/biolre/iaaa228>

Stone BJ, Steele KH, Fath-Goodin A (2015) A rapid and effective nonsurgical artificial insemination protocol using the NSET™ device for sperm transfer in mice without anesthesia. *Transgenic Res* 24(4):775-81. doi: 10.1007/s11248-015-9887-3.

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Material Transfer:

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Video Links:

Lab Animal Sciences 2014 by Dr. Barbara Stone, Director of NSET Technology, ParaTechs Corporation, C.E. Credits: CE.
<https://www.labroots.com/webinar/the-future-of-mouse-embryo-transfer-achieving-the-3rs-with-the-nset-device>

Moreno-Moya JM, Ramírez L, Vilella F, Martínez S, Quinonero A, Noguera I, Pellicer A, and Simon C (2014) Complete method to obtain, culture, and transfer mouse blastocysts nonsurgically to study implantation and development. *Fertility and Sterility Forum*. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/24355048>

Stone B, ParaTechs Corporation. mNSET (Non-Surgical Embryo Transfer) Device for Mice 60010 Full Demonstration and Quick Procedure Video (2019) <https://youtu.be/eQ4LuKNXQtw>

Stone B, ParaTechs Corporation. mNSET (Non-Surgical Embryo Transfer) Device for Mice 60010 Quick Procedure Demonstration Video (2019) <https://youtu.be/ltFo8zacPnw>

Animal Welfare Review:

Ormandy EH, Dale J, Griffin G (2011) Genetic engineering of animals: ethical issues, including welfare concerns. *Can Vet J* 52(5):544-50. PMID: 22043080; PMCID: PMC3078015. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3078015/>

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