# THPS TEST (Oil & Gas)



### A. Testing a "Blank"

- 1. Fill clear sample tube to 25 ml line with untreated tap water.
- 2. Add **2 ml** of DSP Buffer to water in clear sample tube. (*For brine samples, substitute 2 ml Borate Buffer.*)
  - a. *Procedure:* Use 1 ml pipette (with black-colored rubber top) to *right* of DSP (*or Borate*) Buffer. Draw up solution until it reaches 1 ml line. Expel solution into clear sample tube. Repeat one (1) time.
- 3. Add **2 ml** of PSSA Reagent to water in clear sample tube.
  - a. *Procedure:* Use 1 ml pipette (with black-colored rubber top) to *left* of PSSA Reagent. Draw up solution until it reaches 1 ml line. Expel solution into clear sample tube. Repeat one (1) time.
- 4. Add **6 drops** of Starch Indicator Solution to clear sample tube.
- 5. Cap clear sample tube and mix solution.
- 6. Fill plastic Titrator with Iodine Solution.
  - a. *Procedure*: Use graduated, plastic Titrator with green plunger. Draw up solution until it reaches "0" mark at top of Titrator.
- 7. *Slowly* add Iodine Solution to clear sample tube. Swirl sample tube during addition of Iodine.
- 8. Continue adding Iodine Solution until 1 drop results in water turning a smokey-blue color.
- 9. Read concentration (in ppm) of THPS directly from side of Titrator.
  - a. *Note*: Take Titrator reading where large ring on green plunger meets Titrator scale. Each line is equal to 2 ppm.
  - b. If THPS Test Kit reagents are working properly, this test should result in water turning a smokey-blue color after very little (i.e., a few drops) Iodine Solution has been added.
- 10. Discard water.
- 11. Proceed to step B-1 of these instructions.

#### **B. Testing Your Sample**

- 1. Rinse clear sample tube with your water sample.
- 2. Fill clear sample tube to 25 ml mark with your water sample.
- 3. Add 2 ml of DSP Buffer to water in clear sample tube. (*For brine samples, substitute 2 ml Borate Buffer.*)
  - a. *Procedure*: Use 1 ml pipette (with black-colored rubber top) to *right* of DSP (*or Borate*) Buffer. Draw up solution until it reaches 1 ml line. Expel solution into clear sample tube. Repeat one (1) time.
- 4. Add **2 ml** of PSSA Reagent to water in clear sample tube.
  - a. *Procedure*: Use 1 ml pipette (with black-colored rubber top) to *left* of PSSA Reagent. Draw up solution until it reaches 1 ml line. Expel solution into clear sample tube. Repeat one (1) time.
- 5. Add **6 drops** of Starch Indicator Solution to clear sample tube.
- 6. Cap clear sample tube and mix solution.
- 7. Fill plastic Titrator with Iodine Solution.
  - a. *Procedure*: Use graduated, plastic Titrator with green plunger. Draw up solution until it reaches "0" mark at top of Titrator.
- 8. *Slowly* add Iodine Solution to clear sample tube. Swirl sample tube during addition of Iodine.
- 9. Continue adding Iodine Solution until 1 drop results in water turning a smokey-blue color.
- 10. Read concentration (in ppm) of THPS directly from side of Titrator.
  - a. *Note:* Take Titrator reading where large ring on green plunger meets Titrator scale. Each line is equal to 2 ppm.
  - b. Keep track of the number of full Titrators that have been used. Each full Titrator used equals 100 ppm.
  - c. Stop when water turns a smokey-blue color.
- 11. Record THPS levels.
- 12. Discard water.

*Note:* If this test does *not* result in your water sample turning a smokey-blue color, proceed to step C-1 of these instructions. Otherwise, stop here.

## C. Troubleshooting

- 1. Fill a 50 ml sampling tube to just below tube threads with untreated tap water.
- 2. Using a 1 ml syringe, graduated in 10ths, withdraw **0.3 ml** of THPS chemical.
  - a. *Procedure*: Withdraw chemical by gently pulling up on syringe plunger until chemical reaches third line up from bottom of syringe.
- 3. Expel chemical into 50 ml sampling tube by depressing syringe plunger.
- 4. Cap 50 ml sampling tube, and mix well.
- 5. Pour water in 50 ml sampling tube into clear sample tube in THPS Test Kit until water reaches 25 ml mark.
- 6. Follow steps 3 through 12 under Section B of these instructions.

*Note:* If THPS Test Kit reagents are working properly, this test should result in water turning a smokey-blue color after 3 to 5 Titrators full of Iodine Solution have been added. This equates to 300 to 500 ppm of THPS chemical .

*Interferences:* Hydrogen sulfide can interfere with the determination of THPS. Pretreatment with Zinc Acetate will remove the interference. Add 5 drops of Zinc Acetate, 2N for every 100 ppm hydrogen sulfide present in a 50 ml sample. Filter off the white precipitate that forms and proceed with Step B-1.

Should you have questions about this product or any of the products and services we provide, please call or write:

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Rev 8.27.19