

Digraphs (EXAMPLE: Reader 9)

Classroom teacher:	Date:	Time: 60 minutes
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Materials: (1) *Reader 9 My Pup*; (2) *Word Skills* Sheet 9A;
 (3) Dr Seuss' book *Mr Brown Can Moo! Can You?*

General Objective:

- To develop students' English skills – listening, speaking, reading and writing.

Particular Objectives:

- To introduce English digraphs, by means of the digraph 'oo' as in roof.
- To complete *Word Skills* sheet 9A.

5 min	<p>REVIEW: listen and say</p> <p>ACTIVITY</p> <p>Using the <i>Good Ears</i> game:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Firstly, teacher sounds out several words (in separate sounds), e.g., the word f! r! o! g! or j! u! m! p! Then, teacher chooses students to say each word in normal speech. Finally, teacher writes each word on the board.
5 min	<p>ACTIVITY</p> <p>Using the <i>Good Ears</i> game again:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teacher sounds out several words or non-words in separate sounds e.g., words or non-words like !! e! m! o! n! or m! i! t! b! l! Teacher chooses students to tell whether each set of letters is a real English word or not a word. Students repeat these in separate sounds and then try to say them in normal speech e.g. !! e! m! o! n! lemon m! i! t! b! l! mitbl. <p>REVIEW: listen, say and write</p>
5 min	<p>ACTIVITY</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Students listen while teacher says a word, e.g., jump, jumps, lot, lots, hop, hops, have, go, said, for. Students repeat the word. Students write the word. Note: if teacher uses words of more than one syllable, she sounds out their component syllables, e.g., pic nic for picnic. Teacher writes the word correctly on the board. Students correct their own work.

LESSON OF TODAY: cooking letters **o** and **o** to make **oo** as in **roof**.

INTRODUCTION

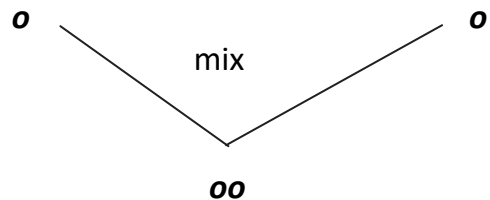
5
min

- Teacher discusses with children the process involved in cooking a cake.
- Teacher asks what ingredients are needed for cooking a cake.
- Students volunteer the answer: eggs, butter sugar, flour, milk, etc.
- Teacher asks what is done with these ingredients.
- Students explain that the ingredients are mixed together, that the mixture is placed in a hot oven and is then cooked until ready.
- Teacher asks if it is possible to get the eggs back.
- Students, with help from the teacher if necessary, arrive at the answer 'no', that everything is now changed. It is not butter, sugar, eggs, flour & milk now, but a **new thing**, a cake. It is now a different thing from all the ingredients that went into it, and you can't get them back again. They have been **cooked**.
- Teacher explains that it is like this with letters. Sometimes when we put certain letters together, they mix to make a **new sound**, quite different from the sounds of the original letters.

COOKING WITH LETTERS to make **oo**

5
min

- Teacher writes the letter **o** on left upper board, and asks what sound the letter **o** makes.
- Teacher chooses a student to give the answer: **o!**
- Teacher writes another **o** on right upper board and repeats the question & answer procedure.
- Teacher then draws on the board:



- Teacher explains that once an **o** and an **o** are mixed together, they never again say **o! o!** but now make the sound **oo!** as in **roof**.

ACTIVITY

5
min

Hear and say **oo** words:

- Teacher sounds out each word, e.g., **r! oo! f! roof**.
- Students repeat the same: **r! oo! f! roof**.
- Hear and say **boot, food, zoo, moon, too, soon, room, broom**.

REMINDER

The above COOKING WITH LETTERS can be performed with any **digraph**.

5 min LISTENING
Teacher reads to class: *Mr Brown Can Moo! Can You?* by Dr. Seuss.

10 min WRITING
Students complete *Word Skills Sheet 9A*.

5 min SPEAKING
Students **read aloud** these **oo** sentences:

- 1) I was too hot.
- 2) Yes, I can jog too.
- 3) The pig was too fat.
- 4) I can yell too.
- 5) Tom was too cold.

10 min WRITING
Students read and write these words:

zoo	_____	too	_____
moo	_____	boo	_____
boot	_____	root	_____
room	_____	broom	_____
soon	_____	roof	_____
food	_____	hoot	_____
moon	_____	balloon	_____

WRITING [for fast finishers]

- Copy the sentences above
- Remember to start at the far left of the page.
- Remember that there are spaces between words.
- Remember that sentences end with full stops.