## CONTENTS

11. Relay	1
Introduction	3
Identifying the Relay Terminals	5
Experiment 23: Continuity Test of Relay	6
Schematic Representation	8
Connecting a Relay on a Breadboard	8
Experiment 24: Alternate Switching of LEDs Using a Relay	10
Bump Switch	13
Experiment 25: Burglar Alarm	14
Experiment 26: Relay as an Oscillator	18
Momentary Push Button Switch	18
Applications	30
12. Diode	
12. Diode	33
Introduction	35
<b>Experiment 27:</b> To Learn How a Diode Works	37
History of Diodes	39
Formation of Diode	39
Forward Biasing	43
Reverse Biasing	44
Types of Diodes	45
Experiment 28: Low Resistance Path Using a Diode	48
Experiment 29: Protecting a Circuit Using a Diode	50
42 Logic Cates	
13. Logic Gates	55
Introduction	57
Gate Types	58
NOT Gate	58
OR Gate	60
AND Gate	61
NOR Gate	62
NAND Gate	63

Experiment 30: OR Gate Using Diodes	65
Experiment 31: AND Gate Using Diodes	70
Experiment 32: NOR Gate Using Diodes	74
Experiment 33: NAND Gate Using Diodes	78
Rectification	87
14. Zener Diode	93
Introduction	94
<b>Experiment 34:</b> To Learn How a Zener Diode Works	96
Experiment 35: Zener Diode as Voltage Regulator	100
V-I Characteristic Curve	107
15. DC Motor	400
	109
Introduction	111
DC Motors	111
Experiment 36: DC Motor as Generator	112
Experiment 37: Surgery of DC Motor	114
Experiment 38: Controlling Speed of DC Motor	120
Motor specification	122
Motor selection	122
Current capacity	123
16. Transistors	125
Introduction	127
Advantages	130
Physical Construction	130
Types	130
Identification of Legs	132
Experiment 39: Identifying the Type of BJT Transistor	
Using a Multimeter	133
Experiment 40: Measuring the Gain of a Transistor	135
Schematic symbol	137
Basics of NPN and PNP Transistor	138



17. Transistor Experiments	142
Experiment 41: B-E Junction as Diode	143
Experiment 42: Transistor as Amplifier and Switch	145
Experiment 43: Touch Activated Switch Using a Transistor	158
Experiment 44: Darlington Pair	160
Calculating Base and Collector Current in a Darlington Pair	162
Effective Transistor	163
Working of a BJT Transistor in Different Operating Regions	
Through Mathematics	164
Experiment 45: Automatic Night Lamp	167
Experiment 46: Transistor as Blinker (LED Flasher)	170
Esaki (Tunnel) Diode	172
Experiment 47: Alternate Blinking of LEDs using Transistors	174
Experiment 48: OR Gate Using Transistors	176
Experiment 49: AND Gate Using Transistors	182
<b>Experiment 50:</b> NOR Gate Using Transistors	190
<b>Experiment 51:</b> NAND Gate Using Transistors	197
Experiment 52: Transistor as an Inverter (NOT Gate)	204
Experiment 53: H-Bridge	208
18. Signals	213
Introduction	215
Types of Signals	216
Digital Signal	218
Analog Signal	221
Converting a Binary Number into a Decimal Number	222
Need of Digital Signals	223
Pulse	223
Wave	224
AC Sine Wave	224
Pulsed DC Wave	225
AC Square Wave	225
AC Triangle Wave	226

