

DOUBLE ENTRY

Example Questions





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Example Question

You expect to pay bonuses at the end of the year.

What would be the monthly journal to spread this cost over 12 months?

Dr Payables (B/S), Cr Bonus expense (P&L)

B Dr Bonus expense (P&L), Cr Payables (B/S)

Dr Bonus expense (P&L), Cr Bonus accrual (B/S)

Dr Payables (B/S), Cr Bonus accrual (B/S)

E Dr Bonus expense (P&L), Cr Bank (B/S)

Dr Bonus expense (P&L), Cr Bonus accrual (B/S)

As the cost has been committed to we want to expense this in the P&L. However as the payment hasn't been made and no invoice has been received an accrual is required

- Dr Payables (B/S), Cr Bonus expense (P&L)
- B Dr Bonus expense (P&L), Cr Payables (B/S)
- Dr Bonus expense (P&L), Cr Bonus accrual (B/S)
- Dr Payables (B/S), Cr Bonus accrual (B/S)
- E Dr Bonus expense (P&L), Cr Bank (B/S)

Example Question

Your trade terms allow customers a discount for early payment.

You issue an invoice for the full amount and then pass a credit if the customer pays early.

What is the underlying journal entry for the credit that you pass for early payment?

- Dr Discount allowed expense, Cr Receivables
- Dr Receivables, Cr Discount allowed expense
- C Dr Discount allowed expense, Cr Sales
- **D** Dr Sales, Dr Payables
 - E Dr Receivables, Cr Sales

Answer

Dr Discount allowed expense, Cr Receivables

This journal entry shows the discount allowed as a cost (Dr Expense) along with the reduction in the receivables to reflect the portion the customer did not pay (Cr Receivables)

- Dr Discount allowed expense, Cr Receivables
- Dr Receivables, Cr Discount allowed expense
- C Dr Discount allowed expense, Cr Sales
- D Dr Sales, Dr Payables
- E Dr Receivables, Cr Sales

Example Question

Which of these accounts in the ledger would normally have a credit balance?

- **A** Receivables
- **B** Interest paid
- C Administration expense
- **D** Property, plant and equipment
- **E** Bank overdraft

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Bank overdraft

The bank overdraft will be a liability and therefore a credit balance. Other options are either expense or asset accounts which would have debit balances

- A Receivables
- B Interest paid
- C Administration expense
- Property, plant and equipment
- **E** Bank overdraft

Example Question

What transaction is happening from this journal entry?

Dr Interest paid / Cr Accrued expenses

A Payment of interest on a term loan

Accrual for interest payable on a term loan

C Receipt of interest on a term deposit

Accrual for interest receivable on a term deposit

Accrual for interest receivable on overdue receivable balances

Answer

Accrual for interest payable on a term loan

The Dr is to interest expenses, the Cr is to the liability of accrued costs. Therefore interest costs are being accrued.

- A Payment of interest on a term loan
- Accrual for interest payable on a term loan
- C Receipt of interest on a term deposit
- Accrual for interest receivable on a term deposit
- Accrual for interest receivable on overdue receivable balances

Thanks for your interest in the

Double Entry Test

Example Questions

Return to the website to purchase a test <u>here</u>

Still not sure? Check out the Which Test Table