# Standard Instant-Set Spray System TROUBLESHOOTING GUIDE

#### SPRAY GUN V2.1

| PROBLEM                                         | CAUSES                                             | SOLUTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| No coating flow and coating pump is NOT cycling | Spray tip is clogged                               | De-pressurize, remove tip and clean                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|                                                 | Gun passages are clogged                           | Disassemble gun; clean and re-lubricate                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|                                                 | Coating hose is clogged                            | Remove gun from the hose; verify if coating will flow through only the hose. If hose is clogged, clean or replace.                                                                                                             |
|                                                 | Pump is clogged                                    | Remove hose from the coating pump; connect small tube and test flow. If pump is clogged, disassemble and clean.                                                                                                                |
|                                                 | A valve is off                                     | Find closed valve and open                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| No coating flow, pump is cycling                | Empty drum of material, air sucked into system     | Submerge pick-up tube in new material; cycle air out of system by pulling trigger until coating flows                                                                                                                          |
|                                                 | Clogged pick-up tube or filter                     | Clean pick-up tube and cycle air out of system                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Pistons will not actuate on (move backwards)    | Pressure too low at the cart                       | Increase "Air" regulator (center dial) on the cart to at least 70 psi                                                                                                                                                          |
|                                                 | Air is leaking from the handle                     | Disconnect air line; remove small back cap from handle; remove spring; pull out handle valve stem; check all 3 small o-rings, replace as needed; re-lubricate and reassemble.                                                  |
|                                                 | Lack of lubrication or clogs                       | Disassemble gun; clean gun; apply<br>SuperLube to both pistons, all valve stem<br>seals, and spacers. Replace valve stem<br>seals if damaged or deteriorated.                                                                  |
| Pistons will not actuate off                    | Springs are damaged                                | Remove back-cap and replace springs                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| (move forwards)                                 | Clogs at the valve stem seals                      | Disassemble gun; clean gun; Replace valve stem seals if damaged or deteriorated. Relubricate and re-assemble.                                                                                                                  |
|                                                 | Handle valve stem is stuck                         | Disconnect air; remove small back cap from handle; remove spring; pull out handle valve stem; check all 3 small o-rings to ensure they are in the proper grooves of the stem, replace as needed; re-lubricate and re-assemble. |
| Pistons "stick" off or on during spraying       | Lack of lubrication                                | Disassemble gun; clean gun; apply<br>SuperLube to both pistons, all valve stem<br>seals, and spacers. Replace valve stem<br>seals if damaged or deteriorated.                                                                  |
|                                                 | Valve stem seals are not in                        | Disassemble gun. Replace valve stem seals                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Air is leaking from handle with                 | position or damaged  Handle valve stem o-rings are | if damaged or deteriorated. Re-lubricate.  Disconnect air; remove small back cap from                                                                                                                                          |
| the trigger off                                 | not in place or damaged                            | handle; remove spring; pull out handle                                                                                                                                                                                         |



|                                                   |                                                       | valve stem; check all 3 small o-rings to ensure they are in the proper grooves of the stem, replace as needed; re-lubricate and re-assemble.                        |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| No Catalyst flow and catalyst pump is NOT cycling | Valve closed                                          | Check all valves; open if closed                                                                                                                                    |
|                                                   | Spray tip clogged                                     | Remove and clean                                                                                                                                                    |
|                                                   | Kink/bend in the hose                                 | Check the hose for any kinks in the accelerator tube cutting off flow                                                                                               |
| No Catalyst flow and catalyst pump is cycling     | Empty bucket/barrel and air has been sucked into line | Submerge catalyst pick-up tube in catalyst; hold trigger until all air exits the line                                                                               |
|                                                   | Leaking fitting or tube                               | Check hoses, pump, and push-lock connections for leaks                                                                                                              |
| Coating or Catalyst leaking from tips             | Front seal worn or damaged                            | Remove and replace                                                                                                                                                  |
|                                                   | Tips are not tight                                    | With air connected to the handle, pull trigger to actuate pistons; while trigger is pulled, tighten the tip caps by hand until snug. Turn tips to proper direction. |

## COATING PUMP

| PROBLEM                                                   | CAUSES                                  | SOLUTION                                                                                                                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Pump is not cycling                                       | Lack of air supply                      | Check air supply to rig, should be minimum<br>140 psi; increase pressure on the Coating<br>regulator to 100 psi           |
|                                                           | Clogged pump                            | Depressurize system; disassemble pump and clean                                                                           |
|                                                           | Clogged hose or gun                     | Close all valves and disconnect hose from pump; attach small rubber tube and test if pump will flow with no restriction.  |
|                                                           | Damaged internal system                 | In-depth pump repair needed; contact RST for assistance                                                                   |
| Pump cycling rapidly, lack of pressure at the gun         | Coating supply level below pick-up tube | Air has been sucked into system; submerge pick-up tube in coating and hold trigger until all air is cleared from the hose |
|                                                           | Clogged pick-up tube/filter             | Clean or replace filter; clear all air from the hose                                                                      |
| Pump is cycling, but won't hold pressure on the regulator | Lack of or restricted air supply        | Check air supply to the rig, should maintain 140 psi at the back of the cart while pumping                                |
|                                                           | Partially clogged pump or hose          | Disassemble and clean; replace as needed                                                                                  |
| Pump leaking coating                                      | Damaged or worn o-rings                 | Disassemble pump; replace o-rings at the ball check valves as needed                                                      |
|                                                           | Not properly tightened                  | Re-tighten all nuts                                                                                                       |
|                                                           | Damaged diaphragm                       | Replace                                                                                                                   |



## CATALYST PUMP

| PROBLEM                                                   | CAUSES                                   | SOLUTION                                                                                                                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Pump is not cycling                                       | Lack of air supply                       | Check air supply to rig, should be minimum<br>140 psi; increase pressure on the Catalyst<br>regulator to 65 psi            |
|                                                           | Clogged pump                             | Depressurize system; disassemble pump and clean                                                                            |
|                                                           | Other                                    | In-depth pump repair or replacement needed; contact RST for assistance                                                     |
| Pump cycling rapidly, lack of pressure at the gun         | Catalyst supply level below pick-up tube | Air has been sucked into system; submerge pick-up tube in catalyst and hold trigger until all air is cleared from the hose |
|                                                           | Clogged pick-up tube/filter              | Clean or replace filter; clear all air from the hose                                                                       |
| Pump is cycling, but won't hold pressure on the regulator | Lack of or restricted air supply         | Check air supply to the rig, should maintain 140 psi at the back of the cart while pumping                                 |
|                                                           | Partially clogged pump or hose           | Disassemble and clean; replace as needed; check for kinks in hose or loose connections                                     |
| Pump leaking catalyst                                     | Damaged or worn fittings                 | Disassemble pump; replace fittings as needed or replace pump                                                               |
|                                                           | Not properly tightened                   | Re-tighten                                                                                                                 |
|                                                           | Damaged diaphragm                        | Replace pump                                                                                                               |

#### OTHER ISSUES

| PROBLEM                                                     | CAUSES                            | SOLUTION                                                                                                                                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Coating film not building up properly                       | Wrong spray tips                  | Larger tip (i.e. 4008) is always on the<br>Coating side; smaller tip (i.e. 5002) on the<br>Catalyst side                                                |
|                                                             | Improper spray tip angles         | Both tips should be parallel to one another                                                                                                             |
|                                                             | Catalyst tip wrong direction      | The Catalyst tip should be positioned so the spray fan angles into the Coating fan when spraying                                                        |
| Spray fans are fingering or not spraying a proper spray fan | Tips damaged or partially clogged | Remove and replace; or clean                                                                                                                            |
|                                                             | Lack of air pressure              | Check air source. Pressure into the cart should maintain at least 140 psi while spraying and Coating pressure set to at least 100 psi on the regulator. |

