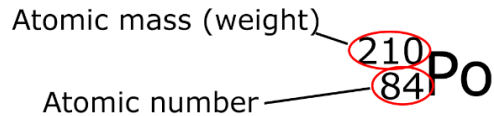
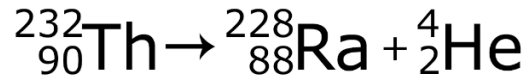


33.



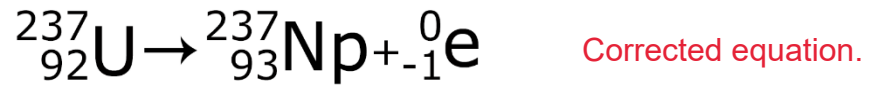
34. It has 86 protons, 86 electrons and 136 neutrons. It is radioactive (because its N:P is 1.581 and all elements with a N:P > 1.537 are radioactive).

35.



36. The symbol for the beta particle is  ${}_{-1}^0\text{e}$  and it is generated during the beta decay cycle when a neutron loses energy, turns into a proton and releases an electron, ejecting it out of the nucleus. The electron is the beta particle.

37.



38. True.

39. 6 half-lives have passed in 84 seconds, so we have 156,250 atoms of  ${}^{50}\text{Ca}$  left at that point: 10,000,000 to 5,000,000 (1<sup>st</sup> half-life), 5,000,000 to 2,500,000 (2<sup>nd</sup>), 2,500,000 to 1,250,000 (3<sup>rd</sup>), 1,250,000 to 625,000 (4<sup>th</sup>), 625,000 to 312,500 (5<sup>th</sup>), 312,500 to 156,250 (6<sup>th</sup>).