



1. Identification of the substance	<u>es / mixture and of the co</u>	<u>npany/undertaking.</u>		
1.1 Product identifier: Ginger (Oil Chinese			
Substance name: Zingiber C	assumunar Root Oil			
Biological Definition				
INCI Name				
Synonyms & Trade Names				
EC NO: 283-634-2	CAS NO: 8007-08-7	EINECS CAS Number: 84696-15-1		
FEMA Number: 2522	EMA Number: 2522 Reach Registration No:			
1.2 Relevant identified uses of th	e substance or mixture an	d uses advised against		
Identified uses:				
Uses advised against:				
1.3 Details of the supplier of the	safety data sheet			
Company	Penny Price Aromatherapy Ltd			
	Unit D3 Radius Court	Unit D3 Radius Court		
	Maple Drive			
	Hinckley			
	Leicestershire LE10 3BE			
Email	info@penny-price.com			
1.4 Emergency Telephone	00 44 (0) 1455 251020 opening hours Mon – Thurs 9am – 5pm, Fri 9am –			
Number	2pm. Or call NHS 111 or	· NHS 999		

<u>Z.</u>		<u>tazaı</u>	'ds	<u>Ident</u>	<u>ificatioi</u>	<u>1</u>	
_	_				4		

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classified according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 (CLP) as amended

OI IIIIXtai C			
Physical and	Not classified		
Chemical			
Hazards			
Human Health	Skin Irrit. 2 – H315	Eye Irrit. – H319	
	Skin Sens. 1 – H317	Asp. Tox. 1 – H304	
Environment	Aquatic Chronic. 2 – H411		
Human Health	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. The		
	product is strong irritating to	eyes and skin.	
Environment	The product contains a substance which is toxic to		
	aquatic organisms, and which may cause long term		
	adverse effects in the aquatic environment.		

2.2 Label Element Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No.1272/2008:







Signal Word. DANGER

Contains

Beta Bisabolene / Alpha Pinene / Geranial / Neral / 1, 8 Cineole / Dipentene / Beta Pinene / Geraniol / A Terpinolene





Hazard statements.				
H226	Flammable liquid and vapour	H228	Flammable solid	
H302	Harmful is swallowed	H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters the airways.	
H315	Causes skin irritation	H317	May cause al allergic skin reaction.	
H318	Causes serious eye damage.	H319	Causes serious eye irritation.	
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.	H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.	
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.			
Precautionary statements	•			
P273	Avoid release to the env	ironment.		
P280	Wear protective gloves /	protectiv	e clothing / eye protection / face protection.	
P301 + P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immed	iately call a	a POISON CENTRE / doctor.	
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiou	ısly with w	ater for several minutes. Remove contact lenses,	
	if present, if present and			
P331	Do NOT induce vomiting.			
P262	Do not get in eyes, in skin, or on clothing.			
Supplementary Precaution	nary Statements:			
P261	Avoid breathing vapour/ spray.			
P264	Wash contaminated skin thoroughly after handling.			
P272	Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.			
P302 +P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.			
P321	Specific treatment (see medical advice on this label).			
P332+P313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice / attention.			
P333+P313	If skin irritation or rash o	ccurs: Get	medical advice / attention.	
P337+P313	If eye irritation persists:	Get medic	al advice / attention.	
P362+ P364	Take off contaminated c	lothing an	d wash before reuse.	
P391	Collect spillage.			
P405	Store Locked up.			
P501	Dispose of contents / co	ntainers to	o local / regional / national / international	
	regulations.		-	
2.3 Other hazards –				
Results of PBT and vPvB				
According to Annex XIII				
Adverse Physio-chemical				
Properties				
Adverse Effects on				
Human Health				

3. 1 Composition / information on ingredients:





Substance name	Index number under CLP Annex VI	Weight % content (or range)	CL, M-Factor, ATE
Camphere	CAS No: 79-92-5 EC No: 201 -234-8 M factor (Chronic) = 1	5-10%	Flam Sol. 1 – H228 Eye Irrit. 2 – H319 Aquatic Chronic. 1 – H410
Trans Alpha Farnesene	CAS No: 502 -61-4 EC No: 207-948-6	5-10%	Not classified.
Beta Bisbolene	CAS No: 495-61=4	5-10%	Skin Irrit. 2 – H315 Skin Sens. 1 - H317 Asp. Tox. 4 – H304
Alpha Pinene	CAS No: 80-56-8 EC No: 201-291-9 M factor (Acute) = 1 M factor (Chronic) = 1	1-5%	Flam. Liq. 3 – H226 Acute Tox. 4 – H302 Skin Irrit. 2 – H315 Skin Sens. 1 – H317 Asp. Tox 1 – H304 Aquatic Acute 1 – H400 Aquatic Chronic 1 – H410
Geranial	CAS No: 141-27-5 EC No: 205-476-5	<1%	Skin Irrit. 2 – H315 Eye Irrit. 2 – H319 Skin Sens. 1 – H317
Neral	CAS No: 106-26-3 EC No: 203-379-2	<1%	Skin Irrit. 2 – H315 Eye Irrit. 2 – H319 Skin Sens. 1 – H317
1, 8 Cineole	CAS No: 470-82-6 EC No: 207-431-5	1-10%	Flam. Liq. 3 – H226 Skin Sens. 1 – H317
Dipentene	CAS No: 138-86-3 EC No: 205-341-0 M factor (Acute) = 1 M factor (Chronic) = 1	0.01 -5%	Flam. Liq. 3 – H226 Skin Irrit. 2 – H315 Skin Sens. 1 – H317 Aquatic Acute 1 – H400 Aquatic Chronic 1 – H410
Geraniol	CAS No: 106-24-1 EC No: 203-377-1	<1%	Skin Irrit. 2 – H315 Eye Dam. 1 – H318 Skin Sens. 1 – H317
Beta Pinene	CAS No: 127-91-3 EC No: 242-060-2 M factor (Acute) = 1 M factor (Chronic) = 1	<1%	Flam. Liq. 3 – H226 Skin Irrit. 2 – H315 Skin Sens. 1 – H317 Asp. Tox 1 – H304 Aquatic Acute 1 – H400 Aquatic Chronic 1 – H410
A Terpinolene	CAS No: 586-62-9 EC No: 209-578-0 M factor (Acute) = 1 M factor (Chronic) = 1	< 1%	Skin Irrit. 2 – H315 Eye Irrit. 2 – H319 Skin Sens. 1 – H317 Asp. Tox. 1 – H304 Aquatic Chronic 2 – H411





The full text of all Hazard Statements is displayed in Section 16.

4. First Aid Measures	
4.1 General	Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
Inhalation	Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Obtain medical attention if required.
Eye contact	Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do – continue rinsing. If irritation persists seek medical advice / attention.
Skin contact	Take off all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. If irritation persists seek medical attention.
Ingestion	Rinse mouth out with water. Do NOT induce vomiting. Immediately call POISON CENTER or GP. Do not give milk or fatty oils.
4.2 Most important symptoms and	effects, both acute and delayed:
	No further relevant information available.
4.3 Indication of any immediate me	edical attention and special treatment need
	Treat symptomatically.
5. Firefighting Measures	
5.1 Extinguishing Media:	
Suitable extinguishing media:	Use as appropriate: Carbon dioxide (CO2), dry chemical or foam.
Unsuitable extinguishing media:	Do not use water, if avoidable.
5.2 Special hazards arising from	In case of fire, the following can be released: Carbon monoxide (CO),
the substances or mixture:	Carbon dioxide (CO2), smoke, soot.
Hazardous combustion products:	
5.3 Advice for firefighters	Avoid breathing fires gases or vapours. Containers close to fire should be removed or cooled with water.
Special Protective Equipment for Fire- fighters	Use protective equipment appropriate for surrounding materials.
C.A. Charles Land	
6 Accidental release measures	Forms and a south continuity of the condition area as a south as a south
6.1 Personal precautions,	Ensure adequate ventilation of the working area, evacuate personnel to
protective equipment, and	safe area, wear suitable protective equipment. No smoking, sparks, flames, or other sources of ignition near spillage. Avoid contact with skin and
emergency procedures:	eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapours.
6.1.1 For non-emergency personne	
Protective equipment:	
Emergency procedures:	
6.1.2 For Emergency responders	





6.2 Environmental precautions	Do not discharge into drains or watercourses or onto the ground.
6.3 Methods for cleaning up – 6.3.1 For containment:	Cover with inert, inorganic, non-combustible material (e.g., dry-lime, sand, soda ash). Place in covered containers and dispose of in accordance with local authority guidelines.
6.3.2 For cleaning up:	
6.3.3. Other information:	
6.4 Reference to other sections	For waste disposal, see Section 13.

6.4 Reference to other sect	tions For waste disposal, see Section 13.						
7. Handling and storage							
7.1 Precautions for safe handling							
Protective measures:							
Prevent formation of aeroso	Prevent formation of aerosols.						
Handle in a well-ventilated a	area, away from sources of ignition. DO NOT SMOKE.						
Apply good manufacturing p	oractice and industrial hygiene practices, ensuring proper workplace ventilation.						
Observe good personal hygi	iene, and do not eat, drink, or smoke whilst handling.						
Measures to prevent fire:							
Measures to prevent							
aerosol and dust							
generation:							
Measures to protect the							
environment:							
Advice on general							
occupational hygiene:							
occupational hygiene.							
7.2 Conditions for safe sto	rage, including any incompatibilities						
Technical measures and							
storage conditions:							
Packaging Materials:							
Requirements for	Store in tightly closed, original container in a dry, cool, and well-ventilated place.						
storage and vessels:							
Storage Class: Further							
information on storage							
containers:							
7.3 Specific end use(s).	No further relevant information available.						
Recommendations:							
Industrial sector specific							
solutions:							





8. Exposure controls/Personal protection:			
8.1 Control parameters			
Camphene CAS No: 79-92-5	DNEL	Workers – Inhalation; Long-term systemic effects: 110.19 mg/m³ Workers – Inhalation; Short-term systemic effects: 110.19 mg/m³ Workers – Dermal; Long-term systemic effects: 0.21 mg/kg, bw/day Workers – Dermal; Short-term systemic effects: 1.25 mg/kg,	
		bw/day General population – Inhalation; Long-term systemic effects: 54.3 mg/m³ General population – Inhalation; Short-term systemic effects: 54.3 mg/m³ General population – Dermal; Long-term systemic effects: 0.1 mg/kg, bw/day General population – Dermal; Short-term systemic effects: 0.625 mg/kg, bw/day General population – Oral; Long-term systemic effects: 0.1 mg/kg, bw/day General population – Oral; Short-term systemic effects: 0.625	
	PNEC	mg/kg, bw/day Fresh water; Short-term 0.001 mg/l Intermittent release, Fresh water; 0.001 mg/l Marine water; Short-term 0 mg/l STP; Short-term 10 mg/l Sediment (Freshwater); Short-term 0.026 mg/kg Sediment (Marinewater); Short-term 0.003 mg/kg Soil; Short-term 0.021 mg/kg	
Alpha Pinene CAS: 80-56-8	DNEL	Workers – Inhalation; Long-term systemic effects: 3.8 mg/m³ Workers – Dermal; Long-term systemic effects: 0.54 mg/kg, bw/day General population – Inhalation; Long-term systemic effects: 0.67 mg/m³ General population – Dermal; Long-term systemic effects: 0.19 mg/kg, bw/day General population – Oral; Long-term systemic effects: 0.19 mg/kg, bw/day	
	PNEC	Fresh water; Short-term 0.606 mg/l Intermittent release, Fresh water; 3.03 mg/l Marine water; Short-term 0.061 mg/l Intermittent release, Marine water; 0.303 mg/l STP; Short-term 0.2 mg/l Sediment (Freshwater); Short-term 157 mg/kg Sediment (Marinewater); Short-term 15.7 mg/kg Soil; Short-term 31.7 mg/kg	
1, 8 Cineole CAS: 470-82-6	DNEL	Workers – Inhalation; Long-term systemic effects: 7.05 mg/m³ Workers – Dermal; Long-term systemic effects: 2 mg/kg, bw/day	





		·
		General population – Inhalation; Long-term systemic effects: 1.74 mg/m³ General population – Dermal; Long-term systemic effects: 1 mg/kg, bw/day General population – Oral; Long-term systemic effects: 600 mg/kg, bw/day
	PNEC	Fresh water; Short-term 5.7 mg/l Intermittent release, Fresh water; 0.57 mg/l Marine water; Short-term 5.7 mg/l STP; Short-term 10 mg/l Sediment (Freshwater); Short-term 1.425 mg/kg Sediment (Marinewater); Short-term 0.142 mg/kg Soil; Short-term 0.25 mg/kg
Beta Pinene CAS: 127-91-3	DNEL	Workers – Inhalation; Long-term systemic effects: 5.69 mg/m³ Workers – Dermal; Long-term systemic effects: 0.8 mg/kg, bw/day General population – Inhalation; Long-term systemic effects: 1 mg/m³ General population – Dermal; Long-term systemic effects: 0.3 mg/kg, bw/day General population – Oral; Long-term systemic effects: 0.3 mg/kg, bw/day
	PNEC	Fresh water; Short-term 1.004 mg/l Intermittent release, Fresh water; 5.02 mg/l Marine water; Short-term 0.1 mg/l STP; Short-term 3.26 mg/l Sediment (Freshwater); Short-term 0.337 mg/kg Sediment (Marinewater); Short-term 0.034 mg/kg Soil; Short-term 0.067 mg/kg
Geraniol CAS: 106-24-1	DNEL	Workers – Inhalation; Long-term systemic effects: 161.6 mg/m³ Workers – Dermal; Long-term systemic effects: 12.5 mg/kg, bw/day General population – Inhalation; Long-term systemic effects: 47.8 mg/m³ General population – Dermal; Long-term systemic effects: 7.5 mg/kg, bw/day General population – Oral; Long-term systemic effects: 13.75 mg/kg, bw/day
	PNEC	Fresh water; Short-term 0.011 mg/l Intermittent release, Fresh water; 0.108 mg/l Marine water; Short-term 0.001 mg/l STP; Short-term 0.7 mg/l Sediment (Freshwater); Short-term 0.115 mg/kg Sediment (Marinewater); Short-term 0.011 mg/kg Soil; Short-term 0.017 mg/kg
A Terpinolene CAS; 586-62-9	DNEL	Workers – Inhalation; Long-term systemic effects: 3.6 mg/m³ Workers – Dermal; Long-term systemic effects: 0.52 mg/kg, bw/day





		General population – Inhalation; Long-term systemic effects: 0.9 mg/m ³
		General population – Dermal; Long-term systemic effects: 0.26
		mg/kg, bw/day
		General population – Oral; Long-term systemic effects: 0.26
		mg/kg, bw/day
	PNEC	Fresh water; Short-term 0.634 mg/l Intermittent release,
		Fresh water; Short-term 0.634 mg/l
		Marine water; Short-term 0.063 mg/l STP; Short-term 0.2 mg/l
		Sediment (Freshwater); Short-term 14.7 mg/kg
		Sediment (Marinewater); Short-term 14.7 mg/kg
		Soil; Short-term 29.1 mg/kg
8.2 Exposure controls		
Engineering Measures		good ventilation of working area. Provide eyewash station.
8.2.2 Personal Protection	-	rotective gloves / protective clothing / eye protection.
equipment:		I protective and hygienic measures: Use personal protective
		ent depending on concentration and amount of hazardous
		nce. Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed. Immediately
		all soiled and contaminated clothing. Wash hands before breaks
		the end of work. Avoid contact with eyes and skin.
8.2.2.1 Eye / face protection	Approv	ed safety goggles.
8.2.2.2 Skin Protection	·	
Hand protection		al resistant gloves (PVC)
Other skin protection		pron or protective clothing in case of contact. Good personal
0.2.2.2. Descriptions and artists		e procedures should be implemented.
8.2.2.3 Respiratory protection	Generally unnecessary in a well-ventilated area. If ventilation is insufficient, respiratory protection must be worn.	
Ventilation	respirat	ory protection must be worn.
8.2.2.4 Thermal hazards		
8.2.3 Environmental exposure	Avoid	lischarging into drains.
controls	Avoid	inscriarging into drains.
Controls		
9. Physical and chemical propertie	s- C of A	
9.1 Information on basic physical a		
Colour	ı	llow to yellow orange
Appearance	Liquid	
Odour	Charact	eristic of Ginger.
Melting Point / freezing point		
Boiling point /Initial boiling point &		
boiling range		
Flammability		
Lower and upper explosion limit		
Flash point ⁰ C	66°C	
Auto- ignition temperature		





bespoke skincare innovations The English Aromatherapy Com	раку
Decomposition temperature	
рН	
Kinematic Viscosity	
Solubility in Water	
Solubility in other Solvents	
Partition coefficient n-octanol/	
water (log value)	
Vapour Pressure	
Density and /or relative density	
Relative vapour density	0.870 to 0.885
Particle characteristics	
Explosive Properties	
Oxidising Properties	
9.2 Other information	
Specific gravity d 20 20	
Optical rotation @ 20°C	-26 to -58
Refractive index @ 20°C	1.480 to 1.494
Typical analysis of major	
components	
10. Stability and reactivity	
10.1 Reactivity	No hazardous reactions if stored and handled as prescribed/ indicated.
10.2 Chemical Stability	Stable under normal conditions.
10.2 Danibility of barrandays	Niero I Ivo a vivo

10. Stability and reactivity		
10.1 Reactivity	No hazardous reactions if stored and handled as prescribed/indicated.	
10.2 Chemical Stability	Stable under normal conditions.	
10.3 Possibility of hazardous	None known.	
reactions:		
10.4 Conditions to avoid:	Keep away from heat, sparks, and open flame.	
10.5 Incompatible Materials:	Strong acids, strong alkalis, or strong oxidising agents.	
10.6 Hazardous Decomposition	Prolonged or excessive heat and /or exposure to air may cause	
Products	decomposition or oxidisation of the material.	

11. Toxicological information		
11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272 /2008		
Information on		
Toxicological Effects		
Acute toxicity:		
Skin corrosion	Irritating to skin.	
/irritation:		
Seriously eye	Irritation of eyes is assumed.	
damage/irritation:		
Respiratory or skin		
sensitisation:		
Germ cell mutagenicity:		
Carcinogenicity:		
Reproductive toxicity:		



ADR/RID, IMDG, ICAO, AND



bespoke skincare innovations The Eng	glish Aromatherapy Comp	any
Summary of evaluation		
of the CMR properties:		
STOT- single exposure,		
STOT-repeated		
exposure:		
Aspiration hazard:	May be	fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
40 Feel : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :		
12. Ecological information	<u>)</u>	
12.1 Toxicity		Ecotoxicity: This product contains substances which are toxic to aquatic
		organisms, and which may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic
42.2 Barristan ar 0. da	- I- !!!4	environment.
12.2 Persistency & degrad		
12.3 Bio accumulative pote	entiai	
12.4 Mobility in soil 12.5 Results of PBT and vP	D	
Assessment	VD	
12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties		
12.7 Other adverse effects		
12.7 Other adverse effects		
13. Disposal consideration	<u>15</u>	
13.1 Waste treatment metho	ods	Dispose of in compliance with all local and national regulations.
13.1.1. Product /Packaging disposal:		
13.1.2 Waste treatment-relevant		
information:		
13.1.3 Sewage disposal-relev	vant	
information:		
13.1.4 Other disposal-releva	nt	
recommendations:		
14 Transport information		
14. Transport information 14.1 UN Number or ID number		3082
ADR/RID, IMDG, ICAO, ADN	Jei	3002
	mo	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O. S
14.2 UN proper Shipping name		ENVIRONMENTALLY MAZARDOUS SUBSTAINCE, LIQUID, N.O. S
ADR/RID, IMDG, ICAO, ADN 14.3 Transport hazard class(es)		9
ADR/RID, IMDG, ICAO, AND		
ADR/RID Classification Code		M6
Transport Labels	•	
Transport Labers		
14.4 Packing group		III





14.5 Environmental hazards	Environmentally hazardous substances/ marine pollutant.
14.6 Special precautions for user	
Emergency Medical Services (EmS)	F-A, S-F
ADR Transport Category	3
Emergency Action Code	• 3Z
Hazard Identification Number	90
(ADR/RID)	
Tunnel Restriction Code	(E)
14.7 Transport in Bulk According to	No Data available
Annex II of MARPOL and the IBC	
Code	

15 Regulatory information				
15.1 Safety, health, and environmental regulations / legislation specific for the substance or mixture				
EU Legislation	Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 of the Council of 16th December 2008 on cloud of substances and mixtures (as amen of the European Parliament and of the concerning the Registration, Evaluation Chemicals (REACH) (as amended).	lassification, labelling and packaging ded). Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2008 te Council of 18th December 2006		
Guidance	CHIP for everyone HSG228			
15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment				
Inventories	EU – EINCES/ ELINCS	Complies		
	Canada -DSL/NDSL	Complies		
	US -TSCA	Complies		
	US – TSCA 12(b) Export Notification	Complies		
	Australia - AICS	Complies		
	Japan - ENCS	Complies		
	Korea – KECI	Complies		
	China – IECSC	Complies		
	Philippines - PICCS	Complies		
	New Zealand – NZIOC	Complies		
	Taiwan – TCSO	Complies		

16. Other information

(i) Indication of Changes: Revised Safety Data Sheet Format: From March 2019. – Section 2 and 3 have changed places, additional points added under each section in line with Regulation EC) No 1272/2008 Version 4.2 March 2021'.





(ii) Abbreviations and acronyms:

DNEL: Derived No-Effect Level.

PNEC: Predicted No- Effect Concentration.

ADR: European agreement concerning the international carriage of dangerous goods by road.

RID: Regulations concerning the International carriage of Dangerous goods by rail.

IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulations by the "International Air Transport Association" (LATA)

ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organisation

ICAO-TI: Technical Instructions by the 'International Civil Aviation Organisation" (ICAO)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

IATA: International Air Transport Association **ICAO:** International Maritime Dangerous Goods.

GHS: Globally Harmonised System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals **EINECS:** European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

WGK: Water Hazard Class.

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal Dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bio accumulative and Toxic **vPvB:** Very Persistent and very Bio accumulative

Flam. Liq: Flammable Liquid

AT: Acute Toxicity - O = Oral / D = Dermal / I = Inhalation

Asp: Aspiration Hazard

Skin Corr/ Irrit: Skin Corrosion / Irritation

Skin Sens: Skin Sensation

Eye Dam/ Irrit: Eye damage / Irritation

Muta: Mutagenic **Carc:** Carcinogenic

Resp: Respiration Sensitive **Repro**: Reproductive Sensitive

EH A: Environmental Hazard Aquatic Acute **EH C**: Environmental Hazard Aquatic Chronic

(iii) Key Literature references and sources of date.

(iv) Classification and procedure used to derive the classification for mixtures according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 (CLP):





(vii) Further	
information:	
Shelf life	Minimum 12 months when stored in the advised conditions.

QC requirements

In line with general product specification. Always satisfy suitability for specific application. Retest after 6 months.

Disclaimer:

The data provided in this material safety data sheet is meant to represent typical data/analysis for this product and is correct to the best of our knowledge. The data was obtained from current and reliable sources, but is date supplied without warranty, expressed, or implied, regarding its correctness or accuracy. It is the user's responsibility to determine safe conditions for the use of this product and to assume liability for loss, injury, damage, or expense arising from improper use of this product. The information provided does not constitute a contract to supply to any specification or for any given application and buyers should seek to verify their requirements and product use.