

CLASSICAL ACADEMIC PRESS

LATIN ALIVE! BOOK 1**SYLLABICATION AND ACCENT****CHAPTER 2****VERBS**

<u>a-mō</u> , <u>a-mā-re</u> , <u>a-mā-vī</u> , <u>a-mā-tum</u>	to love, like	(amorous)
<u>can-tō</u> , <u>can-tā-re</u> , <u>can-tā-vī</u> , <u>can-tā-tum</u>	to sing	(chant, cantata)
<u>la-bō-rō</u> , <u>la-bō-rā-re</u> , <u>la-bō-rā-vī</u> , <u>la-bō-rā-tum</u>	to work	(labor)
<u>nā-vi-gō</u> , <u>nā-vi-gā-re</u> , <u>nā-vi-gā-vī</u> , <u>nā-vi-gā-tum</u>	to sail	(navigate, navigation)
<u>op-pug-nō</u> , <u>op-pug-nā-re</u> , <u>op-pug-nā-vī</u> , <u>op-pug-nā-tum</u>	to attack	

ADVERBnōn

not

CHAPTER 3**VERBS**

<u>am-bu-lō</u> , <u>am-bu-lā-re</u> , <u>am-bu-lā-vī</u> , <u>am-bu-lā-tum</u>	to walk	(perambulator, ambulance)
<u>a-rō</u> , <u>a-rā-re</u> , <u>a-rā-vī</u> , <u>a-rā-tum</u>	to plow	(arable)

<u>ha</u> -bi-tō, ha-bi- <u>tā</u> -re, ha-bi- <u>tā</u> -vī, ha-bi- <u>tā</u> -tum	to live, dwell	(habitat)
<u>por</u> -tō, por- <u>tā</u> re, por- <u>tā</u> vī, por- <u>tā</u> -tum	to carry	(portable)
<u>ro</u> -gō, ro-gā-re, ro-gā-vī, ro-gā-tum	to ask	(interrogation)
<u>reg</u> -nō, reg-nā-re, reg-nā-vī, reg-nā-tum	to rule	(reign, regent)
<u>vo</u> -cō, vo-cā-re, vo-cā-vī, vo-cā-tum	to call	(vocal, vocation)
CONJUNCTIONS		
<u>et</u>	and	
<u>aut</u>	or	

CHAPTER 4

NOUNS		
<u>ag</u> -ri-co-la, ag-ri-co-lae, m.	farmer	(agriculture)
<u>fē</u> -mi-na, fē-mi-nae, f.	woman	(feminine)
<u>Grae</u> -ci-a, <u>Grae</u> -ci-ae, f.	Greece	(Grecian)
<u>in</u> -co-la, <u>in</u> -co-lae, m.	settler	
<u>in</u> -su-la, <u>in</u> -su-lae, f.	island	(insulate)
<u>nau</u> -ta, <u>nau</u> -tae, m.	sailor	(nautical)

<u>pa-tri-a</u> , <u>pa-tri-ae</u> , f.	fatherland, country	(patriot)
<u>poē-ta</u> , <u>poē-tae</u> , m.	poet	(poet)
<u>pu-el-la</u> , <u>pu-el-lae</u> , f.	girl	
<u>rē-gī-na</u> , <u>rē-gī-nae</u> , f.	queen	
<u>ter-ra</u> , <u>ter-rae</u> , f.	earth, land	(terrain)
<u>Trō-i-a</u> , <u>Trō-i-ae</u> , f.	Troy (a city-state in Asia)	(Troy, Trojan)
ADJECTIVE		
<u>pul-cher</u> , <u>pul-chra</u> , <u>pul-chrum</u>	beautiful	(pulchritude)

CHAPTER 5

NOUNS		
<u>a-mī-ca</u> , <u>a-mī-cae</u> , f.	friend (female friend)	(amicable)
<u>an-cil-la</u> , <u>an-cil-lae</u> , f.	maid-servant	(ancillary)
<u>cē-na</u> , <u>cē-nae</u> , f.	dinner	(cenacle)
<u>cu-lī-na</u> , <u>cu-lī-nae</u> , f.	kitchen	(culinary)
<u>fā-bu-la</u> , <u>fā-bu-lae</u> , f.	story	(fable, fabulous)
<u>fī-li-a</u> , <u>fī-li-ae</u> , f.	daughter	(filial)

<u>pū-pa</u> , <u>pū-pae</u> , f.	doll	(pupa)
<u>ro-sa</u> , <u>ro-sae</u> , f.	rose	(rose)
<u>stel-la</u> , <u>stel-lae</u> , f.	star	(stellar, constellation)

VERBS

<u>ae-di-fi-cō</u> , <u>ae-di-fi-cā-re</u> , <u>ae-di-fi-cā-vī</u> , <u>ae-di-fi-cā-tum</u>	to build	(edifice, edification)
<u>spec-tō</u> , <u>spec-tā-re</u> , <u>spec-tā-vī</u> , <u>spec-tā-tum</u>	to look at, watch	(spectator, spectacle)

CHAPTER 6

NOUNS		
<u>a-ger</u> , <u>a-grī</u> , m.	field	(agriculture, agrarian)
<u>a-mī-cus</u> , <u>a-mī-cī</u> , m.	friend (male friend)	(amicable, amigo)
<u>au-xi-li-um</u> , <u>au-xi-li-ī</u> , n.	aid, help	(auxiliary)
<u>bel-lum</u> , <u>bel-lī</u> , n.	war	(belligerent, bellicose)
<u>dō-num</u> , <u>dō-nī</u> , n.	gift	(donation)

<u>e</u> -quus, <u>e</u> -qui, m.	horse	(equestrian, equine)
ger- <u>mā</u> -nus, ger- <u>mā</u> -ni, m.	brother	(German, germane)
<u>hu</u> -mus, <u>hu</u> -mī, f.	ground	(humus)
<u>lī</u> -be-rī, <u>lī</u> -ber-ōr-um, m. pl.	children	
<u>op</u> -pi-dum, <u>op</u> -pi-dī, n.	town	
<u>pu</u> -er, <u>pu</u> -er-ī, m.	boy	(puerile, puerperal)
<u>so</u> -ci-us, <u>so</u> -ci-ī, m.	ally	(social)
<u>vir</u> , <u>vir</u> -ī, m.	man	(virile)
VERBS		
<u>dō</u> , <u>da</u> -re, <u>de</u> -dī, <u>da</u> -tum	to give	(donate)
<u>mons</u> -trō, <u>mons</u> -trā-re, <u>mons</u> -trā-vī, <u>mons</u> -trā-tum	to show	(demonstration)
<u>nār</u> -rō, <u>nār</u> -rā-re, <u>nār</u> -rā-vī, <u>nār</u> -rā-tum	to tell	(narrate, narrator)
<u>pug</u> -nō, <u>pug</u> -nā-re, <u>pug</u> -nā-vī, <u>pug</u> -nā-tum	to fight	(pugnacious)
<u>ser</u> -vō, <u>ser</u> -vā-re, <u>ser</u> -vā-vī, <u>ser</u> -vā-tum	to take care of; guard, protect	(conserve)

CHAPTER 7

NOUNS

<u>de-us</u> , <u>de-ī</u> , m.	god	(deity)
<u>flam-ma</u> , <u>flam-mae</u> , f.	flame	(flammable, inflammatory)
<u>scū-tum</u> , <u>scū-tī</u> , n.	shield	
<u>sig-num</u> , <u>sig-nī</u> , n.	sign	(signal)
<u>tem-plum</u> , <u>tem-plī</u> , n.	temple	(temple, Knights Templar)

VERBS

<u>cre-ō</u> , <u>cre-ā-re</u> , <u>cre-ā-vī</u> , <u>cre-ā-tum</u>	to create, make	(creation, creator)
<u>iu-vō</u> , <u>iu-vā-re</u> , <u>iū-vī</u> , <u>iū-tum</u>	to help	(aid, adjutant)
<u>op-tō</u> , <u>op-tā-re</u> , <u>op-tā-vī</u> , <u>op-tā-tum</u>	to wish for, desire	(option, opt)
<u>sal-tō</u> , <u>sal-tā-re</u> , <u>sal-tā-vī</u> , <u>sal-tā-tum</u>	to dance. leap	
<u>sum</u> , <u>es-se</u> , <u>fu-ī</u> , <u>fu-tū-rum</u>	to be	(essence, future)

ADJECTIVES

<u>aē-ne-us</u> , <u>aē-ne-a</u> , <u>aē-ne-um</u>	bronze	
<u>bo-nus</u> , <u>bo-na</u> , <u>bo-num</u>	good	(bonus, bonafide)

<u>mag-nus</u> , <u>mag-na</u> , <u>mag-num</u>	big, great	(magnify, magnitude)
<u>mul-tus</u> , <u>mul-ta</u> , <u>mul-tum</u>	many	(multiply, multitude)
<u>pi-us</u> , <u>pi-a</u> , <u>pi-um</u>	pious, devout (god-fearing)	(pious, piety)
<u>sa-cer</u> , <u>sa-cra</u> , <u>sa-crum</u>	sacred, holy	(sacred)
<u>tū-tus</u> , <u>tū-ta</u> , <u>tū-tum</u>	protected, safe	

ADVERBS

<u>dum</u>	while	
<u>tum</u>	then	

CONJUNCTION

<u>quo-que</u>	also	
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CHAPTER 8

VERBS		
<u>clā-mō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to shout	(clamor, exclaim)
<u>dē-sī-de-rō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to desire, wish	(desire)
<u>ex-er-ce-ō</u> , <u>ex-er-cē-re</u> , <u>ex-er-cu-ī</u> , <u>ex-er-ci-tum</u>	to train	(exercise)

<u>ha-be-ō</u> , ha- <u>bē-re</u> , <u>ha-bu-ī</u> , <u>ha-bi-tum</u>	to have, hold; consider	(habit)
<u>mo-ne-ō</u> , mo- <u>nē-re</u> , <u>mo-nu-ī</u> , <u>mo-ni-tum</u>	to warn	(admonish)
<u>ne-cō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to kill	
<u>pa-rō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to prepare, get ready	(preparation)
<u>ter-reō</u> , ter- <u>rē-re</u> , <u>ter-ru-ī</u> , <u>ter-ri-tum</u>	to scare, frighten	(terrify)
<u>vi-de-ō</u> , vi- <u>dē-re</u> , <u>vī-dī</u> , <u>vī-sum</u>	to see	(video, vision)
<u>vul-ne-rō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to wound	(vulnerable)
ADJECTIVES		
<u>lae-tus</u> , a, um	happy	
<u>va-li-dus</u> , a, um	strong	(validity)
<u>vī-vus</u> , a, um	living, alive	(vivacious)
<u>vul-ne-rā-tus</u> , a, um	wounded	
ADVERBS		
<u>dein-de</u>	then	
<u>mox</u>	soon	

CHAPTER 9

NOUNS

<u>ar-ma</u> , <u>ar-mō-rum</u> , n. pl.	weapons, arms	(armor, arms)
<u>car-rus</u> , <u>car-rī</u> , m.	wagon, cart, chariot	(cart)
<u>cō-pi-ae</u> , <u>cō-pi-ā-rum</u> , f. pl.	troops	(copious)
<u>frū-men-tum</u> , <u>frū-men-tī</u> , n.	grain	
<u>gau-di-um</u> , <u>gau-di-ī</u> , n.	joy	
<u>grā-ti-a</u> , <u>grā-ti-ae</u> , f.	thanks, gratitude	(gratitude, grateful)
<u>rē-gi-a</u> , <u>rē-gi-ae</u> , f.	palace	(regal)
<u>stu-di-um</u> , <u>stu-di-ī</u> , n.	zeal, eagerness	(studious)

VERBS

<u>ca-re-ō</u> , <u>ca-rē-re</u> , <u>ca-rū-ī</u> , <u>ca-ri-tū-rum</u> (+ abl. of separation)	to be without, to be deprived of, want, lack; be free from	
<u>lī-be-rō</u> , <u>lī-be-rā-re</u> , <u>lī-be-rā-vī</u> , <u>lī-be-rā-tum</u>	to free	(liberate)
<u>lū-di-fi-cō</u> , <u>lū-di-fi-cā-re</u> , <u>lū-di-fi-cā-vī</u> , <u>lū-di-fi-cā-tum</u>	to fool	(ludicrous)

pro-hi-be-ō, pro-hi-bē-re, pro-hi-bu-ī, pro-hi-bi-tum	to keep (back), prevent	(prohibit)
ADJECTIVES		
<u>mor-tu-us</u>, a, um	dead	(mortuary)
<u>op-ti-mus</u>, a, um	best	(optimum)
ADVERBS		
<u>nunc</u>	now	
<u>u-bi</u>	when	

CHAPTER 10

NOUNS		
<u>cor-pus</u>, <u>cor-po-ris</u>, n.	body	(corporal)
<u>ca-put</u>, <u>ca-pi-tis</u>, n.	head	(capitol)
<u>fer-rum</u>, <u>fer-rī</u>, n.	iron; sword	(ferric)
<u>i-ter</u>, <u>i-ti-ne-ris</u>, n.	journey	(itinerary, itinerate)
<u>iu-ve-nis</u>, <u>iu-ve-nis</u>, m./f.	youth, young man	(juvenile)
<u>mā-ter</u>, <u>mā-tris</u>, f.	mother	(maternal, maternity)
<u>pa-ter</u>, <u>pa-tris</u>, m.	father	(paternal, paternity)

<u>rēx</u> , <u>rē-gis</u> , m.	king	(regent)
<u>ri-pa</u> , ae, f.	river bank, shore	(riparian)
<u>ri-vus</u> , ī, m.	river	(rival)
<u>u-xor</u> , <u>u-xō-ris</u> , f.	wife	(uxorious)
<u>ty-ran-nus</u> , ī, m.	king, tyrant	(tyranny)

VERBS

<u>dē-le-ō</u> , <u>dē-lē-re</u> , <u>dē-lē-vī</u> , <u>dē-lē-tum</u>	to destroy	(delete)
<u>na-to</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to swim	
<u>ser-vō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to guard, save	(preserve)
<u>temp-tō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to try, attempt	(tempt)
<u>ti-me-ō</u> , <u>ti-mē-re</u> , <u>ti-mu-ī</u>	to be afraid, fear	(timid, timidity)

ADJECTIVES

<u>ti-mi-dus</u> , a, um	afraid	(timid, timidity)
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ADVERBS

<u>e-tiam</u>	also, even	
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CHAPTER 11

NOUNS

<u>cas-tra</u> , <u>cas-trō-rum</u> , n. pl.	camp	
<u>mī-les</u> , <u>mī-li-tis</u> , m.	soldier	(military)
<u>scri-ba</u> , ae, m.	clerk; scribe	(scribe)
<u>to-ga</u> , <u>to-gae</u> , f.	toga	

VERBS

<u>cur-rō</u> , <u>cur-re-re</u> , <u>cu-cur-rī</u> , <u>cur-sum</u>	to run	(current)
<u>cir-cum-dō</u> , <u>cir-cum-da-re</u> , <u>cir-cum-de-dī</u> , <u>cir-cum-da-tum</u>	to surround	
<u>dī-cō</u> , <u>dī-ce-re</u> , <u>dī-xī</u> , <u>dic-tum</u>	to speak, say, tell	(dictate)
<u>ge-rō</u> , <u>ge-re-re</u> , <u>ges-sī</u> , <u>ges-tum</u>	to wear	
<u>mit-tō</u> , <u>mit-tere</u> , <u>mī-sī</u> , <u>mis-sum</u>	to send	(mission)
<u>pe-tō</u> , <u>pe-te-re</u> , <u>pe-tī-vī</u> / <u>pe-tī-ī</u> , <u>pe-tī-tum</u>	to aim at, attack, seek	(petulant)
<u>pō-nō</u> , <u>pō-ne-re</u> , <u>po-su-ī</u> , <u>po-si-tum</u>	to put, place	(position)
<u>pro-bō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to approve	(probation)
<u>te-ne-ō</u> , <u>te-nē-re</u> , <u>te-nu-ī</u> , <u>ten-tum</u>	to hold	(tenacious)

ADJECTIVES

<u>cā-rus</u> , a, um	dear, expensive, costly	
<u>dex-ter</u> , <u>dex-tra</u> , <u>dex-trum</u>	right; f. noun right hand	(dexterity)

CHAPTER 12

NOUNS

<u>dux</u> , <u>du-cis</u> , m.	leader	(conductor)
<u>fa-mi-li-a</u> , ae, f.	family	(familial)
<u>flū-men</u> , <u>flū-mi-nis</u> , n.	river	(flume)
<u>lē-gā-tus</u> , ī, m.	officer, lieutenant	(delegate)
<u>ob-ses</u> , <u>ob-si-dis</u> , m.	hostage	(obsess)
<u>pāx</u> , <u>pā-cis</u> , f.	peace	(pax, pacify)
<u>pe-rī-cu-lum</u> , ī, n.	danger	(peril)
<u>sta-tu-a</u> , ae, f.	statue	(statuesque)
<u>vir-gō</u> , <u>vir-gi-nis</u> , f.	maiden	(Virginia)

VERBS

<u>le-gō</u> , <u>le-ge-re</u> , <u>lē-gī</u> , <u>lēc-tum</u>	to read; choose, gather	(legible)
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<u>prō-pō-nō</u> , <u>prō-pō-ne-re</u> , <u>prō-po-su-ī</u> , <u>prō-po-si-tum</u>	to put before; to propose	(proposition)
<u>re-ver-tō</u> , <u>re-ver-te-re</u> , <u>re-ver-tī</u> , <u>re-ver-sum</u>	to turn back, return	(reverse)
ADJECTIVES		
<u>cē-te-rī</u> , <u>cē-te-rō-rum</u>	the rest	
<u>lī-ber</u> , <u>lī-be-ra</u> , <u>lī-be-rum</u>	free	(liberty)
PREPOSITIONS		
<u>cir-cum</u> (+ acc.)	around	(circumference)
<u>pro-pe</u> (+ acc.)	near	
CONJUNCTION		
<u>quod</u>	because	

CHAPTER 13

NOUNS		
<u>ma-rī-tus</u> , ī, m.	husband	(marital)
<u>nūn-ti-us</u> , ī, m.	messenger; message	(announcement)
<u>vīl-la</u> , <u>vīl-lae</u> , f.	farmhouse	(village)

<u>vir-tūs</u> , <u>vir-tū-tis</u> , f.	manhood, courage	(virtue)
VERBS		
<u>as-cen-dō</u> , <u>as-cen-de-re</u> , <u>as-cen-dī</u> , <u>as-cēn-sum</u>	to climb, to go up	(ascension)
<u>clau-dō</u> , <u>clau-de-re</u> , <u>clau-sī</u> , <u>clau-sum</u>	to shut, close; close off	(closure)
<u>ē-vā-dō</u> , <u>ē-vā-de-re</u> , <u>ē-vā-dī</u> , <u>ē-vā-sum</u>	to come out, escape	(evasion)
<u>in-du-ō</u> , <u>in-du-e-re</u> , <u>in-du-ī</u> , <u>in-dū-tum</u>	to put on	
<u>res-pon-de-ō</u> , <u>res-pon-dē-re</u> , <u>res-pon-dī</u> , <u>res-pōn-sum</u>	to reply, respond	(responsive)
<u>vin-cō</u> , <u>vin-ce-re</u> , <u>vī-cī</u> , <u>vic-tum</u>	to conquer	(vanquish)
ADJECTIVES		
<u>nō-tus</u> , a, um	known	(notable)
<u>squā-li-dus</u> , a, um	dirty	(squalid)
ADVERBS		
<u>mo-do</u>	only	
<u>po-ste-ā</u>	afterwards	

CHAPTER 14

NOUNS

<u>a-ni-mal</u> , <u>a-ni-mā-lis</u> , n.	animal	(animal)
<u>au-rum</u> , <u>ī</u> , n.	gold	(auric)
<u>cae-lum</u> , <u>ī</u> , n.	sky	(celestial)
<u>col-lum</u> , <u>col-lī</u> , n.	neck	(collar)
<u>fi-nis</u> , <u>fi-nis</u> , m.	end, boundary	(finish, finite)
<u>ho-mō</u> , <u>ho-mi-nis</u> , m.	human, man	(homo sapiens)
<u>in-fāns</u> , <u>in-fan-tis</u> , m./f.	baby	(infant)
<u>ma-re</u> , <u>ma-ris</u> , n.	sea	(marine)
<u>nā-vis</u> , <u>nā-vis</u> , f.	ship	(naval)
<u>nō-men</u> , <u>nō-mi-nis</u> , n.	name, title	(nomination)
<u>nox</u> , <u>noc-tis</u> , f.	night; darkness	(nocturnal)
<u>pa-rēns</u> , <u>pa-ren-tis</u> , m/f.	parent	(parent)
<u>pars</u> , <u>par-tis</u> , f.	part	(particle, partition)
<u>urbs</u> , <u>ur-bis</u> , f.	city	(urbane, urban)

ADJECTIVES

<u>par-vus</u> , a, um	little, small	
<u>prae-ci-pu-us</u> , a, um	special; principal	
VERBS		
<u>ap-pel-lō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to speak to; call, name	(appellation)
<u>dē-di-cō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to consecrate, dedicate; declare	(dedicate)
<u>iu-be-ō</u> , <u>iu-bē-re</u> , <u>ius-sī</u> , <u>ius-sum</u>	to order, command	(jussive)
CONJUNCTION		
<u>sī</u>	if	

CHAPTER 15

NOUNS

<u>an-nus</u> , ī, m.	year	(annual)
<u>ē-du-cā-ti-ō</u> , <u>ē-du-cā-ti-ōn-is</u> , f.	upbringing, rearing; education	(education)
<u>lū-dus</u> , ī, m.	school, game	(ludicrous)
<u>mēn-sa</u> , <u>mēn-sae</u> , f.	table	

VERBS

<u>do-ce-ō</u> , <u>do-cē-re</u> , <u>do-cu-ī</u> , <u>doc-tum</u>	to teach	(doctrine)
<u>dis-cō</u> , <u>dis-ce-re</u> , <u>di-di-cī</u>	to learn	(discern)
<u>scri-bō</u> , <u>scri-be-re</u> , <u>scrip-sī</u> , <u>scrip-tum</u>	to write	(scribble)

ADJECTIVES

<u>ā-cer</u> , <u>ā-cris</u> , <u>ā-cre</u>	sharp, eager; severe, fierce	(acrid, acrimony)
<u>ap-tus</u> , <u>a</u> , <u>um</u>	fitting, proper, apt, suitable	
<u>bre-vis</u> , <u>bre-ve</u>	short, brief	(brevity)
<u>ce-ler</u> , <u>ce-ler-is</u> , <u>ce-le-re</u>	swift, quick, rapid	(accelerate)
<u>for-tis</u> , <u>for-te</u>	strong, brave	(fortitude)
<u>in-gēns</u> , <u>in-gen-tis</u>	huge	
<u>iu-ve-nis</u> , <u>iu-ve-nis</u>	young, youthful	(juvenile)
<u>om-nis</u> , <u>om-ne</u>	all, every	(omnibus, omnipresent)
<u>pū-bli-cus</u> , <u>a</u> , <u>um</u>	public	(publicity)
<u>se-nex</u> , <u>se-nis</u>	old, aged; (as a noun) old man	(senate, senile)

gra-vis, gra-ve	serious, important, weighty	(grave)
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CHAPTER 16

NOUNS		
ca-me-ra, ae, f.	room	
flōs, flō-ris, m.	flower, blossom	(floral)
ig-nis, ig-nis, f.	fire	(igneous)
lec-tus, ī, m.	couch, bed; bier	
nux, nu-cis, f.	nut; nut tree	
VERBS		
ac-ci-pi-ō, ac-ci-pe-re, ac-cē-pī, ac-cep-tum	to receive	(accept)
ca-pi-ō, ca-pe-re, cē-pī, cap-tum	to take, seize; capture	(capture)
cons-pi-ci-ō, cons-pi-ce-re, cōn-spe-xī, cons-pec-tum	to catch sight of	(conspicuous)
cōn-sū-mō, cōn-sū-me-re, cōn-sūm-psī, cōn-sūmp-tum	to consume, eat	(consume)
ia-ci-ō, ia-ce-re, iē-cī, iac-tum	to throw	(eject)

<u>in-ci-pi-ō</u> , <u>in-ci-pe-re</u> , <u>in-cē-pī</u> , <u>in-cep-tum</u>	to begin	(inception)
<u>fa-ci-ō</u> , <u>fa-ce-re</u> , <u>fē-cī</u> , <u>fac-tum</u>	to do, make	(fact)
<u>ōr-nō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to decorate, adorn	(ornate)
<u>sur-gō</u> , <u>sur-ge-re</u> , <u>sur-rē-xī</u> , <u>sur-rec-tum</u>	rise, arise	(resurrection)
<u>vī-vō</u> , <u>vī-ve-re</u> , <u>vī-xī</u> , <u>vīc-tum</u>	to live	(vivacious)

ADJECTIVES

<u>fē-līx</u> , <u>fē-lī-cis</u>	happy	(felicity)
<u>flam-me-us</u> , <u>a</u> , <u>um</u>	fiery; flame covered as a neuter noun – bridal veil	(flammable)

CHAPTER 17

NOUNS		
<u>ho-nor</u> , <u>ho-nō-ris</u> , m.	honor	(honorable)
<u>of-fi-ci-um</u> , <u>ī</u> , n.	office, duty	(officiate)
<u>tem-pus</u> , <u>tem-po-ris</u> , n.	time	(temporal)
VERBS		
<u>ad-mi-nis-trō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u> ,	to manage	(administer)
<u>fa-ve-ō</u> , <u>fa-vē-re</u> , <u>fā-vī</u> , <u>fau-tum</u>	to favor, to support	

(+ dat.)		
<u>no-ce-ō</u> , <u>no-cē-re</u> , <u>nocu-ī</u> (+ dat.)	to harm, to be harmful to	(innocuous)
<u>pa-re-ō</u> , <u>pa-rē-re</u> , <u>pa-ru-ī</u> (+ dat.)	to obey, to be obedient to	
<u>pla-ce-ō</u> , <u>pla-cē-re</u> , <u>pla-cu-ī</u> (+ dat.)	to please, to be pleasing to	(placate)
<u>stō</u> , <u>stā-re</u> , <u>ste-tī</u> , <u>sta-tum</u> ,	to stand	(statute, statue)
<u>stu-de-ō</u> , <u>stu-dē-re</u> , <u>stu-du-ī</u> (+ dat.)	to study, to direct one's zeal to	(studious)
ADJECTIVES		
<u>a-mī-cus</u> , a, um	friendly	(amicable)
<u>cā-rus</u> , a, um	dear (to)	
<u>dis-si-mi-lis</u> , <u>dis-si-mi-le</u>	unlike	(dissimilar)
<u>fi-dē-lis</u> , <u>fi-dē-le</u>	faithful, loyal (to)	(fidelity)
<u>i-ni-mī-cus</u> , a, um	unfriendly	(inamicable)
<u>pār</u> , <u>pa-ris</u>	equal (to)	(partial)
<u>si-mi-lis</u> , <u>si-mi-le</u>	like, similar (to)	(similarity)

ADVERBS

<u>be-ne</u>	well	
<u>i-te-rum</u>	again	

CHAPTER 18

NOUNS

<u>cap-tī-vus, ī, m.</u>	captive, prisoner of war	(captivity)
<u>proe-li-um, ī, n.</u>	battle	
<u>se-nā-tor, se-nā-tō-ris, m.</u>	senator, member of the Roman senate	(senator)
<u>ver-bum, ī, n.</u>	word	(verbose)

VERBS

<u>ā-mit-tō, ā-mit-te-re, ā-mī-sī,</u> <u>ā-mis-sum</u>	to let go, lose	
<u>dē-be-ō, dē-bē-re, dē-bu-ī, dē-bi-tum</u>	ought, must	(debt)
<u>e-ō, ī-re, i-ī/ī-vī, ī-tum</u>	to go	(exit)
<u>fe-rō, fer-re, tu-lī, lā-tum</u>	to bring, carry	(ferry, transfer)
<u>ma-ne-ō, ma-nē-re, mān-sī, mān-sum</u>	stay, remain	(mansion)

<u>pos-sum</u> , <u>pos-se</u> , <u>po-tu-ī</u>	to be able, can	(possible)
<u>prō-ce-dō</u> , <u>prō-ce-de-re</u> , <u>prō-ces-sī</u> , <u>prō-ces-sum</u>	to advance, proceed	(process)
<u>su-pe-rō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to surpass, outdo; overcome	
<u>red-dō</u> , <u>red-de-re</u> , <u>red-di-dī</u> , <u>red-di-tum</u>	to give back, return	
ADJECTIVES		
<u>po-tēns</u> , <u>po-ten-tis</u>	able, capable; powerful	(potent)
<u>vī-cī-nus</u> , <u>a</u> , <u>um</u>	neighboring, nearby; (as a noun) neighbor	(vicinity)
CONJUNCTION		
<u>a-pud</u> , prep. + acc.	among	

CHAPTER 19

NOUNS		
<u>a-mor</u> , <u>a-mō-ris</u> , m.	love	(amorous)
<u>co-ri-um</u> , <u>co-ri-ī</u> , n.	skin, hide	(excoriate)
<u>fā-tum</u> , <u>ī</u> , n.	fate	(fatal)
<u>frā-ter</u> , <u>frā-tris</u> , m.	brother	(fraternal)

<u>lī-num</u> , <u>ī</u> , n.	line, rope; thread	(linear)
<u>prīn-ceps</u> , <u>prīn-ci-pis</u> , m.	prince, leader	(principiate)
<u>so-ror</u> , <u>so-rō-ris</u> , f.	sister	(sorority)
PRONOUN		
<u>e-go</u>	I	
<u>is</u> , <u>e-a</u> , <u>id</u>	he, she, it	
<u>tū</u>	you	
VERBS		
<u>a-da-mō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to fall in love with	
<u>cir-cum-scribō</u> , <u>-scri-be-re</u> , <u>-scrip-sī</u> , <u>-scrip-tum</u>	to draw a line around	(circumscribe)
<u>con-dō</u> , <u>con-de-re</u> , <u>con-di-dī</u> , <u>con-di-tum</u>	to found, establish	
<u>crē-dō</u> , <u>crē-de-re</u> , <u>crē-di-dī</u> , <u>crē-di-tum</u> (+ dat. of person, + acc. of thing)	to believe, trust	(creed, credulous)
<u>ef-fu-gi-ō</u> , <u>ef-fu-ge-re</u> , <u>ef-fū-gī</u>	to run away, escape	
<u>re-lin-quō</u> , <u>re-lin-que-re</u> , <u>re-lī-quī</u> , <u>re-lic-tum</u>	to leave behind	(relinquish)
ADJECTIVES		

<u>crū-dē-lis</u> , <u>crū-dē-le</u>	hard-hearted, cruel	(cruelity)
<u>mi-ser</u> , <u>mi-se-ra</u> , <u>mi-se-rum</u>	unhappy, wretched, miserable	(miser)
CONJUNCTIONS		
<u>con-trā</u> , prep. + acc.	against	(contrary)
<u>post</u> , prep. + acc.	after	

CHAPTER 20

NOUNS		
<u>in-iū-ri-a</u> , ae, f.	wrong, injury; insult	(injurious)
* <u>hos-tis</u> , <u>hos-tis</u> , m.	enemy	(hostile)
<u>le-gi-ō</u> , <u>le-gi-ōn-is</u> , m.	legion (up to 6000 men); (pl) troops, army	(legionnaire)
* <u>mōns</u> , <u>mon-tis</u> , m.	mountain	(montane)
<u>o-di-um</u> , <u>o-di-ī</u> , n.	hatred	(odious)
<u>vic-tō-ri-a</u> , ae, f.	victory	(victorious)
VERBS		
<u>dē-mōns-trō</u> , <u>dē-mōns-trā-re</u> , <u>dē-mōns-trā-vī</u> , <u>dē-mōns-trā-tum</u>	to point out, show	(demonstrate)

<u>ex</u> -spec-tō, ā-re, ā-vī, ā-tum	to wait for; to see, expect (expect)
īū-rō, ā-re, ā-vī, ā-tum	to swear, take an oath (iurat)
PRONOUNS/ADJECTIVES	
<u>hic</u> , <u>haec</u> , <u>hoc</u>	this, these
<u>il</u> -le, <u>il</u> -la, <u>il</u> -lud	that
<u>ip</u> -se, <u>ip</u> -sa, <u>ip</u> -sum	himself, herself
<u>is</u> -te, <u>is</u> -ta, <u>is</u> -tud	that (of yours/near you)
pa- <u>rā</u> -tus, a, um	prepared (preparatory)
ADVERBS	
<u>sem</u> -per	always
<u>sic</u>	thus, so, in this way

CHAPTER 21

NOUNS		
for- <u>tū</u> -na, ae, f.	fortune, luck	(fortunate)
<u>ra</u> -ti-ō, <u>ra</u> -ti-ōn-is, f.	reason	(ration, rational)

VERBS

<u>dē-ci-pi-ō</u> , <u>dē-ci-pe-re</u> , <u>dē-cē-pī</u> , <u>dē-cep-tum</u>	deceive	(deception)
<u>in-tel-le-gō</u> , <u>in-tel-le-ge-re</u> , <u>in-tel-lē-xī</u> , <u>in-tel-lec-tum</u>	understand	(intelligence)
<u>me-tu-ō</u> , <u>me-tu-e-re</u> , <u>me-tu-ī</u> , <u>me-tū-tum</u>	fear	
<u>nō-lō</u> , <u>nōl-le</u> , <u>nō-lu-ī</u>	to not wish, to be unwilling	
<u>vo-lō</u> , <u>vel-le</u> , <u>vo-lu-ī</u>	to wish, want, be willing	(volition, volunteer)

ADJECTIVES

<u>a-li-us</u> , <u>a-li-a</u> , <u>a-li-ud</u>	other, another	(alias, alibi)
<u>al-ter</u> , <u>al-te-ra</u> , <u>al-te-rum</u> <u>al-ter</u> . . . <u>al-ter</u>	the other (of two) one . . . the other	(alternative, alternate)
<u>neu-ter</u> , <u>neu-tra</u> , <u>neu-trum</u>	neither	(neuter, neutral)
<u>nūl-lus</u> , <u>nūl-la</u> , <u>nūl-lum</u>	no, none, not any	(nullify, annul)
<u>sō-lus</u> , <u>sō-la</u> , <u>sō-lum</u>	alone, only	(solo, solitude)
<u>tō-tus</u> , <u>tō-ta</u> , <u>tō-tum</u>	whole, entire	(total)

<u>ūl-lus</u> , <u>ūl-la</u> , <u>ūl-lum</u>	any	
<u>ū-nus</u> , <u>ū-na</u> , <u>ū-num</u>	one	(unify, union)
<u>u-ter</u> , <u>u-tra</u> , <u>u-trum</u>	either, which (of two)	
CONJUNCTION		
<u>i-gi-tur</u>	therefore	
PREPOSITION		
<u>ob</u> , prep. + acc.	in front of; on account of, for	(obvious)
ADVERBS		
<u>num-quam</u>	never	
<u>sī-cut</u>	just as	

CHAPTER 22

NOUNS		
<u>e-pi-stu-la</u> , ae, f.	letter	(epistle)
<u>fac-tum</u> , ī, n.	deed	(fact)
<u>lēx</u> , <u>lē-gis</u> , f.	law	(legal)

<u>lī-ber-tus</u> , <u>ī</u> , m	freeman (former slave who has been given freedom)	
<u>lit-te-rae</u> , <u>lit-te-rā-rum</u> , f. pl.	literature	(literature)
<u>ō-rā-ti-ō</u> , <u>ō-rā-ti-ōn-is</u> , f.	speech	(oratory)
VERBS		
<u>dis-cē-dō</u> , <u>dis-cē-de-re</u> , <u>dis-ces-sī</u> , <u>dis-ces-sum</u>	go away, depart	
<u>e-mō</u> , <u>e-me-re</u> , <u>ē-mī</u> , <u>emp-tum</u>	to buy, procure	
<u>mī-li-tō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to serve as a soldier	(military)
<u>ob-trun-cō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to slaughter	
ADJECTIVES		
<u>car-di-nā-lis</u> , <u>car-di-nā-le</u>	that on which something turns, depends	(cardinal), (cardinal)
<u>du-o</u> , <u>du-ae</u> , <u>du-o</u>	two	(dual, duet)
<u>trēs</u> , <u>tri-a</u>	three	(trio, tricycle)
CONJUNCTION		
<u>an-te</u> , prep. + acc.	before	

CHAPTER 23

NOUNS		
<u>hō-ra</u> , <u>hō-rae</u> , f.	hour	(hour)
<u>mēn-sis</u> , <u>mēn-sis</u> , f.	month	
<u>mors</u> , <u>mor-tis</u> , f.	death	(mortician)
<u>pe-cū-ni-a</u> , ae, f.	money	(pecuniary)
<u>pre-ti-um</u> , ī, n.	price	
VERBS		
<u>co-ni-un-gō</u> , <u>co-ni-un-ge-re</u> , <u>co-ni-un-xī</u> , <u>co-ni-unc-tum</u>	to unite, join together	(conjugate)
<u>ob-ti-ne-ō</u> , <u>ob-ti-nē-re</u> , <u>ob-ti-nu-ī</u> , <u>ob-ten-tum</u>	to hold on, possess	(obtain)
<u>pe-re-ō</u> , <u>pe-rī-re</u> , <u>pe-ri-ī</u> , <u>pe-ri-tum</u>	to die	(perish)
<u>stō</u> , <u>stā-re</u> , <u>ste-tī</u> , <u>sta-tum</u> (price + dat.)	to cost	
<u>vēn-dō</u> , <u>vēn-de-re</u> , <u>vēn-di-dī</u> , <u>vēn-di-tum</u>	to sell	(vendor)
<u>ver-tō</u> , <u>ver-te-re</u> , <u>ver-tī</u> , <u>ver-sum</u>	to turn	(convert)
ADJECTIVES		
<u>al-tus</u> , a, um	high, deep	(altitude)

<u>mīl-le</u> (pl. <u>mīlia</u>)	thousand	(mile)
<u>mi-ni-mus</u> , a, um	least, very little	(minimal)
<u>pau-cī</u> , <u>pau-cae</u> , <u>pau-ca</u> , pl.	few, a few	(paucity)
<u>pau-per</u> , <u>pau-pe-ris</u>	poor, a poor man	(poverty)
<u>plūrimus</u> , a, um	most, very much	(plural)
<u>pro-xi-mus</u> , a, um	next, near	(approximate)
<u>vī-le</u>	cheap	(vile, vilify)

CHAPTER 24

NOUNS		
<u>fac-ti-ō</u> , <u>fac-ti-ōn-is</u> , f.	political party, faction	(faction)
<u>i-ni-mī-cus</u> , <u>i-ni-mī-cī</u> , m.	personal enemy	(enmity)
<u>iūs</u> , <u>iū-ris</u> , n.	law	(jurisprudence)
<u>ōs</u> , <u>ōr-is</u> , n.	mouth	(oral)
<u>prae-mi-um</u> , ī, n.	reward; booty, loot	(premium)
<u>vi-gil</u> , <u>vigi-lis</u> , m.	watchman; (m.pl.) a fire brigade, firemen	(vigilant)
VERBS		

<u>ex-stin-guō</u> , <u>ex-stin-gue-re</u> , <u>ex-tīn-xī</u> , <u>ex-tin-ctum</u>	to put out, extinguish (extinct)	
<u>in-ter-fi-cō</u> , <u>in-ter-fi-ce-re</u> , <u>in-ter-fē-cī</u> , <u>in-ter-fec-tum</u>	to kill	
<u>pos-tul-ō</u> , <u>ā-re</u> , <u>ā-vī</u> , <u>ā-tum</u>	to demand	(postulate)
<u>re-flec-tō</u> , <u>re-flec-te-re</u> , <u>reflex-ī</u> , <u>re-flex-um</u>	to bend back	(reflect)
ADJECTIVES		
<u>dī-ves</u> , <u>dī-vi-tis</u>	rich	(dives)
<u>me-us</u> , <u>a</u> , <u>um</u>	my, mine	
<u>mī-tis</u> , <u>mī-tis</u>	gentle	
<u>sē-ni-or</u> , <u>sē-ni-o-ris</u>	older, elder	(seniority)
<u>su-us</u> , <u>a</u> , <u>um</u>	his, her, its, their	(suicide)
<u>tu-us</u> , <u>a</u> , <u>um</u>	your, yours	

CHAPTER 25

VERBS		
<u>ag-nō-scō</u> , <u>ag-nō-sce-re</u> , <u>ag-nō-vī</u> , <u>ag-ni-tum</u>	to know, understand, identify	
<u>an-te-cē-dō</u> , <u>an-te-cē-de-re</u> , <u>an-te-ces-sī</u> , <u>an-te-ces-sum</u>	to precede, to surpass	(antecedent)

<u>re-fe-rō</u> , <u>re-fer-re</u> , <u>ret-tu-lī</u> , <u>re-lā-tum</u>	to bring back, carry back; report	(relate, relative)
PRONOUNS		
<u>a-li-quis</u> , <u>a-li-quid</u>	somebody, something	
<u>qui</u> , <u>quae</u> , <u>quod</u> , rel. pron.	who, which	
<u>quis</u> , <u>quid</u> , interrog. pron.	who, what	
ADJECTIVES		
<u>plē-nus</u> , a, um	full	(plenty)
<u>ul-ti-mus</u> , a, um	last	(ultimatum)
CONJUNCTION		
<u>post-quam</u>	after	
ADVERBS		
<u>um-quam</u>	ever, at any time	
<u>tam</u>	so	

CHAPTER 26

NOUNS		
<u>clas-sis</u> , <u>clas-sis</u> , f.	fleet	(class)

for-ti-tū-dō, for-ti-tū-di-nis, f.	courage, strength	(fortitude)
im-per-i-um, ī, n.	power	(empire, imperial)
mo-des-ti-a, ae, f.	temperance; humility	(modesty)
tri-um-phus, ī, m.	triumphal procession	(triumphant)

ADJECTIVES

mo-des-tus, a, um	well-behaved; humble, modest	(modest)
in-te-ger, in-te-gra, in-te-grum	upright	(integrity)

CONJUNCTION

an-te-quam	before	
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ADVERBS

mag-no-pe-re	greatly	
sin-cē-rē	honestly	(sincerely)
ta-men	nevertheless, however,	
vē-rē	truly	(verily)

CHAPTER 27

NOUNS

auc-<u>tō</u>-ri-tās, auc-<u>tō</u>-ri-<u>tā</u>-tis, f.	authority	(author)
gēns, gen-tis, f.	tribe, nation	(gentile)
gu-ber-nā-tor, gu-ber-nā-<u>tō</u>-ris, m.	governor	(gubernatorial)

VERBS

au-di-ō au-<u>dī</u>-re, au-<u>dī</u>-vī/<u>au</u>-di-ī, au-di-tum,	to hear, listen	(audio, auditory)
cōn-sen-tiō, cōn-sen-tī-re, cōn-sēn-sī, cōn-sēn-sum,	to agree	(consent, consensus)
cons-crī-bō, cons-crī-be-re, cons-crip-sī, cons-crip-tum	to enlist, enroll; write up	(conscription)
re-ve-ni-ō, re-ve-<u>nī</u>-re, re-<u>vē</u>-nī, re-ven-tum,	to come back, return	
sci-ō, sci-re, sci-vī/sci-ī, sci-tum,	to know	(science)
sen-ti-ō, sen-tī-re, sēn-sī, sēn-sum,	to perceive, feel; sense	(sensible)
spe-rō, ā-re, ā-vī, ā-tum,	to hope	
ve-ni-ō, ve-<u>nī</u>-re, vē-nī, ven-tum,	to come	(advent, venture)

CHAPTER 28

NOUNS

<u>cor-nū</u> , <u>ūs</u> , n.	wing (of an army); horn	(cornucopia, cornet, unicorn)
<u>do-mus</u> , <u>ūs</u> , f.	house, home	(domicile, domestic)
<u>ex-er-ci-tus</u> , <u>ūs</u> , m.	army	
<u>frūc-tus</u> , <u>ūs</u> , m.	fruit, profit, benefit	(fructose, frugal)
<u>ge-nū</u> , <u>ūs</u> , n.	knee	(genuflect)
<u>hi-ems</u> , <u>hi-e-mis</u> , f.	winter	(hiemal)
<u>im-pe-tus</u> , <u>ūs</u> , m.	attack; charge; impulse	(impetuous)
<u>ma-nus</u> , <u>ūs</u> , f.	hand; band (of men)	(manual, manumit)
<u>nix</u> , <u>ni-vis</u> , f.	snow	(snow)
<u>pas-sus</u> , <u>ūs</u> , m.	pace, footstep	(pace)
<u>mil-le pas-sūs</u> , <u>mī-li-a pas-suūm</u> ,	miles (1000 paces)	
<u>rūs</u> , <u>rū-ris</u> , f.	country (as opposed to city)	(rural, rusticate)
<u>se-nā-tus</u> , <u>ūs</u> , m.	senate; body of elders	(senate, sentorial)
<u>vul-tus</u> , <u>vul-tūs</u> , m.	face, visage	

VERBS

<u>ad-ve-ni-ō</u> , <u>ad-ve-nī-re</u> , <u>ad-vē-nī</u> , <u>ad-ven-tum</u>	to arrive	(advent)
<u>car-pō</u> , <u>car-pe-re</u> , <u>carp-sī</u> , <u>carp-tum</u>	to seize, pluck	
<u>iun-gō</u> , <u>iun-ge-re</u> , <u>iūn-xī</u> , <u>iūnc-tum</u>	to join, unite	(conjunction)

CHAPTER 29

NOUNS

<u>di-ēs</u> , <u>di-ē-ī</u> , m/f.	day (feminine used for an appointed or set day)	(diurnal, modern)
<u>fa-ci-ēs</u> , <u>fa-ci-ē-ī</u> , f.	face, appearance	(facial)
<u>fi-dēs</u> , <u>fi-de-ī</u> , f.	faith, trust	(fidelity)
<u>rēs</u> , <u>re-ī</u> f.	thing, matter; state	(Republic)
<u>rēs pū-bli-ca</u> , <u>re-ī pū-bli-cae</u> , f.	state, republic	
<u>spēs</u> , <u>spe-ī</u> , f.	hope	(desperate)
<u>vo-lun-tās</u> , <u>vo-lun-tā-tis</u> , f.	will, wish	(voluntary)

VERBS

<u>a-gō</u> , <u>a-ge-re</u> , <u>ē-gī</u> , <u>ac-tum</u>	to do, drive, act	(agent, action)
<u>dī-mit-tō</u> , <u>dī-mit-te-re</u> , <u>dī-mī-sī</u> , <u>dī-mis-sum</u>	to send away, dismiss	(dismiss)
<u>per-mit-tō</u> , <u>per-mit-tere</u> , <u>per-mī-sī</u> , <u>per-mis-sum</u>	to permit, allow	(permission)

ADJECTIVES

<u>cī-vi-lis</u> , <u>cī-vi-le</u>	civil	(civil)
<u>dig-nus</u> , a, um	worthy	(dignified)
<u>fes-sus</u> , <u>fes-sa</u> , <u>fes-sum</u>	tired	