# TRANSACTION MANAGEMENT AND INFORMATION PROCESS

## **1. PRELIMINARY STAGE**

Ascertain the parties' motivations for making the sale and purchase.

Review the parties' valuation of the property to be sold or purchased and examine whether additional consideration needs to be given to this matter.

Review the terms of any proposed broker or finder agreement.

Consider whether a confidentiality agreement is required to protect the parties and their trade secrets during preliminary negotiations.

Consider the appropriate form for the property sale, asset sale, ownership interest sale, merger, etc.

Consider the tax aspects of the transaction.

Consider alternative means of payment of the purchase price, such as allocation of price to covenants not to compete or consulting agreements.

Set up files proposed for the transaction.

## 2. DUE DILIGENCE INVESTIGATION OF SELLER'S PROPERTY

### 2.1 RECORDS

Verify that the seller is duly incorporated and in good standing in the state of its incorporation.

Review the articles of incorporation and bylaws of the seller and any amendments.

Determine who are the registered owners of the issued and outstanding shares.

Determine whether there are options, warrants, or other rights to acquire shares

outstanding.

Review all agreements between the seller and his/her shareholders.

Consider alternative means of payment of the purchase price, such as allocation of price to covenants not to compete or consulting agreements.

Set up files proposed for the transaction.

### 2.2 PERSONAL PROPERTY

Obtain a list of all machinery, equipment, furniture, and fixtures owned or leased by the seller and depreciation schedules and leases.

Obtain a search of appropriate state and local records for Uniform Commercial Code financing statements and other evidence of liens or encumbrances on the personal property of the seller.

Review the seller's insurance coverage on personal property.

### 2.3 REAL PROPERTY

Obtain legal descriptions and information about the location and character of all interests in real property owned or leased by the seller.

Review the seller's title insurance policies and consider the purchaser's need for title insurance.

Obtain copies of and review all appraisals of the seller's real property.

Obtain copies of all studies, site evaluations, and governmental filings and reports prepared by consultants or employees of the seller concerning the real property.

Review the seller's real property depreciation schedules.

Investigate the presence of hazardous materials or toxic substances on, under, or about any property owned or leased by the seller.

Review insurance coverage.

## 2.4 FINANCIAL AND TAX INFORMATION

Review the financial statements of the seller for the current year and the past five years.

Review all bank loan agreements.

Obtain copies of property tax assessments for the past five years.

## 2.5 LEGAL COMPLIANCE AND LITIGATION MATTERS

Determine whether the purchaser can obtain all necessary licenses and permits by transfer from the seller or otherwise.

Review all regulatory reports filed by the seller with governmental agencies within the past five years.

Review the financial statements of the seller for the current year and the past five years.

Review all bank loan agreements.

Obtain copies of property tax assessments for the past five years.

## **3. LETTER OF INTENT**

Prepare a letter of intent after a preliminary decision has been made by the parties to proceed with the sale and have the letter of intent signed by the parties.

Determine to what extent the letter of intent is going to be binding and on whom.

Prepare timetable, list of responsibilities, and closing memorandum.

## 4. PURCHASE AGREEMENT

### **4.1 PRELIMINARY MATTERS**

Identification of Parties: Names Addresses State or states of incorporation

## 4.2 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES SUBJECT TO AGREEMENT

#### Assets Subject to Agreement:

Business building and other real property Equipment, furniture, and fixtures Insurance policies Other assets

Liabilities Subject to Agreement: Contracts Other liabilities

## 4.3 PURCHASE PRICE AND PAYMENT TERMS

#### Amount of Consideration:

Single sum

Aggregate of separate sums allocated to various properties and assets

#### Nature of Consideration:

Payment of money

Other consideration

#### Allocation of Purchase Price to Various Assets Sold:

#### Time and Manner of Payment:

All cash on closing Part payment on signing and balance on closing Deposit held in escrow until closing Installment payments Mortgage or other collateral security Forfeiture of deposit for default in paying purchase price Other methods of payment Personal guaranty of payment by buyer

### **4.4 CLOSING CONDITIONS AND PROCEDURES**

#### **Closing Conditions:**

Verify date and location of closing Consent of shareholders/owners and/or directors/managers Tax rulings Approval by counsel or accountants or both Compliance with UCC Article 6 or other bulk transfer provisions

#### **Closing Deliveries:**

Delivery of instruments of transfer (bill of sale, warranty deed, etc.) Payment of purchase price Estoppel certificates from named organizations

## 4.5 REPRESENTATIONS AND WARRANTIES

#### **Representations by Seller:**

Authorization of sale All outstanding liens, contracts, judgments, and other obligations disclosed Title to property and assets Care and preservation of property and assets Compliance with all laws affecting property Survival of representations

#### Representations by Buyer:

Corporation validly organized and in good standing Authorization of acquisition by directors and by shareholders Other representations

## 4.6 INDEMNIFICATION OF BUYER

Events or actions triggering indemnification Escrow requirements

## 4.7 DEFAULTS AND TERMINATION

Events constituting default Notice and cure requirements Remedies and penalties Other events triggering termination of purchase agreement

## 5. POST-CLOSING ACTIONS

Record security interests.

Arrange for the creation of any escrows that may be required.

Implement procedures for post-closing adjustment of purchase price, if required.

Pay broker's commission.

Organize documents.

## 6. CONTACT INFORMATION

Buyer:

Buyer's counsel:

Buyer's accountant:

Buyer's financial adviser:

Seller:

Seller's counsel:

Seller's accountant:

Seller's financial adviser:

#### **Other Contacts:**

Regulatory bodies

Lienholders

Other parties from whom consents or approvals are required