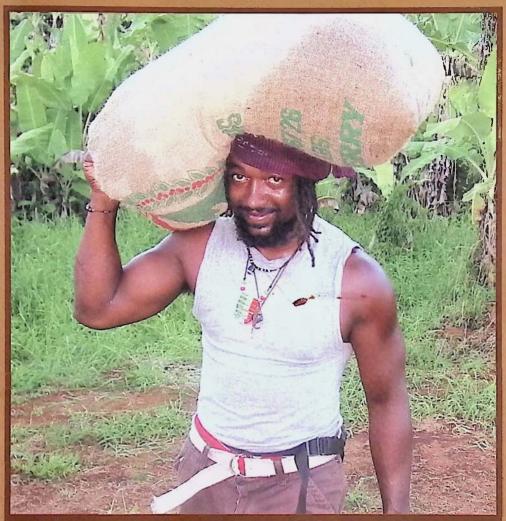
The Alternative Guide to the Big Island of Hawaii



A Cultural, Environmental, and Historical Magazine

PLUS:

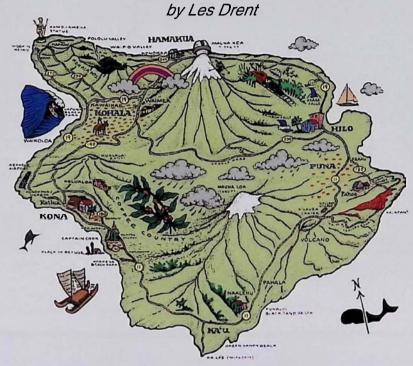
Regional Sections, Calendar, Points of Interest, Spectacular Art & Photography

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## Welcome to the Big Island!

a guide to our island



Well... you made it. Now don't you feel good? If you are looking for a little direction follow me and I'll guide you around our island paradise.

You most likely landed in either Hilo or Kona which host the two primary airports on the Island. Since we can't begin our tour of our Island at both places at the same time we'll start this guide in Kona. For you folks in Hilo... too bad you're out of luck. Just kidding. No worries really... just flip ahead in our magazine and start the guide from the Hilo region. Like all things Hawaiian it's really quite easy. And that's probably why you chose to visit us on your vacation, not to mention our weather, people, interesting culture and warm aloha spirit. Our magazine's coverage of these cultural and historical topics is what separates us from the rest of the advertorial and discount

magazines out there so we're glad you found us and we're ready to introduce you to the real Hawaii.

Before we begin the tour let's all remember the phrase, "when in Rome do as the Romans do." In Hawaii this means driving slowly, yielding for everyone, and showing aloha to everyone you meet.

Three other items that your past fellow visitors have informed me to remind you of are remembering to take off your rings (newlyweds) and any loose jewelry before going into the water; locking your cars even though 99.999 percent of the people in Hawaii aren't thieves; and the importance of using sun block even if you insist on not needing it. My own haole (white person) motto for sun block is, "you'll burn with it,



Kona's bustling Alii Drive and sea wall with Mokuaikaua Church in the background (inset is Hulihee Palace).

you'll burn worse without it!" With all that out

of the way it's now time to have some fun so

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hang loose... you're in Hawai'i Nei now!

## **NORTH KONA**

Located in the busiest and most widely known part of the Big Island is the district of North Kona and the seaside village of Kailua. Nestled in this busyness are a few significant historical and cultural landmarks. Beside the Kailua pier is 'Ahu'ena Heiau built in 1817. This ancient temple which was built on a rock platform was dedicated to patron spirits of learning, the arts, and healing. King Kamehameha also made his home here in a thatched but where he could

Kona's Glassbottom Boat

maintain control over boats entering and leaving the bay. Kamehameha also monitored the farming pursuits of his village from Ahu'ena, Also on Alii Drive is Mokuaikaua Church. Built in the 1820's Mokuaikaua was the first Christian church

to be built by western missionaries. Across the street is Hulihee Palace, a nineteenth century vacation home to some of Hawaii's monarchy. Hulihee was built in 1838 and

today serves as a museum open daily to the public. Occasionally. throughout the week, some of Hawaii's voungsters can be seen in the courtvard under the shade of giant banyan trees practicing hula under the



direction of a kumu hula (teacher of hula). Later in the nineteenth century Kailua was a village that was used primarily as a sea port for shipping cattle, coffee and sugar off island. Most of the population in Kona lived in the mountainside towns between Honaunau and Holualoa along a stretch of road still called Mamalahoa Highway. The town of Kailua, for the most part, was always a sleepy kind of village. Up until the early 1970's the population was no more than 700 people, today the population of Kailua is around 40,000 and growing rapidly.

Looking beyond the hustle and bustle of Kailua there are many wonderful opportunities for personal dining, shopping and tour experiences around the town. This district of North Kona also hosts some of the Big Islands most beautiful white sand beaches. A short drive north of Honokohau Harbor on Queen Ka'ahumanu Highway are the beaches of Makalawena, and Mahai'ula. These beaches require a short hike to access them. Easier to reach and located on Alii Drive to the south are Kahalu'u Beach Park and Magic Sand's. Both these popular beaches provide ample parking and do not require a hike.

Around these historical sights are a whole host of restaurants and shopping opportunities and hundreds of visitor and local businesses keep the streets and sidewalks around Kailua busy with activity throughout the year. Cruise ships lay at anchor off the shores of Kailua-Bay and

Discover the Splendor of Kona's Majestic

## UNDERWATER

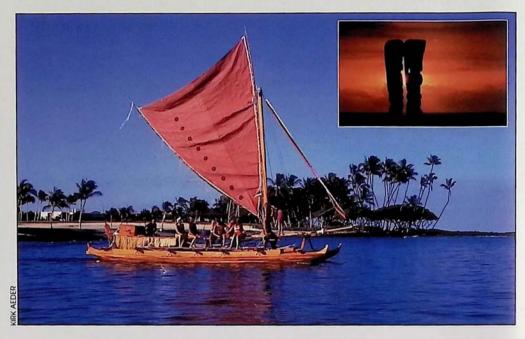
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many tour and activity companies provide visitors with ample opportunity for hiking, sailing cruises, snorkeling and scuba adventures.

## HOLUALOA

Days pass slowly in the artist's retreat town of Holualoa, almost like the gentle mountain breezes which weave their way through the groves of coffee trees lining the slopes of **Mt. Hualalai**. Steeped in natural beauty and tradition, this little mountainside coffee town blends a touch of today's art with a passion for the simpler life of the past. The village's many private galleries showcase the works of many local artists in a wide array of mediums.

Make it a point to wander up for a visit to Holualoa, its only a fifteen minute drive up the mountain. You'll love this little country town, it's everything Hawaii is about.

## **SOUTH KONA**

There is, perhaps, no other region on the Big Island shrouded in more history than

the district of South Kona. Whether it be the origins of Kona coffee, the ancient Hawaiian village setting of Pu`uhonua O Honaunau (Place of Refuge) National Park, or the Painted Church nestled along the hillside overlooking Kealakekua Bay, the spot where the famous English explorer Captain Cook met his fate in 1779, South Kona will keep the historically minded visitor busy weaving their way through its network of mountain roads.

Coffee first came to Kona in 1828 when the Reverend Samuel Ruggles brought plant cuttings to Kealakekua. The early Japanese farmers cultivated many of Kona's first farms and engineered the system of milling and processing this prized coffee.

On highway 160 amidst coffee farms and high on the slopes of Kealakekua Bay is **The Painted Church**, where sometime between 1899 and 1904, Father John Velge, a Catholic missionary from Belgium painted images on the interior walls of the church depicting the biblical scenes of heaven and hell.

At the bottom of Napoopoo Road is **Hikiau Heiau** at Kealakekua Bay, and a white stone monument across the bay that marks the spot where Captain Cook was

#### Fall/Winter 2004-2005

killed in 1779. The story behind Cook's death was that it was the result of a failed attempt by Cook and his soldiers to exchange the high chief Kalaniopuu hostage in return for a cutter that was stolen the night before. Cook, who had come south to the Hawaiian Islands seeking shelter for the winter months, was in search of a northwest passage to England.

A lower coastal road connects Kealakekua Bay to Pu'uhonua O Honaunau (Place of Refuge) National Park. In the early years of Hawaiian civilization it was to the Place of Refuge that people who broke kapu (sacred laws) would attempt to flee. If the kapu breaker could reach this sanctuary his

life would be spared. Some of these kapu that governed the common people included not being allowed to walk in the footsteps of the chiefs or to touch their possessions. Other rules forbade commoners from eating foods reserved for offering

to the gods, and women were not allowed to eat with the men. The gathering of wood, seasons for fishing and the taking of animals as well as the hula were also controlled under the kapu system. Other features at the park are lokos (ancient fish ponds), hales (thatched roof structures that served as homes), heiaus and ancient rock walls. Visitors are usually provided with live demonstrations of ancient Hawaiian crafts such as the building of canoes and tikis at the park. Check at the Park's visitor center to find out about any special programs that may be happening at the park during your stay.

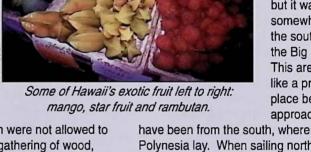
KA'U

If you are actually travelling in the

direction this guide has led you then you should be heading south towards the Ka'u region. If not than you obviously chose a different direction which is fine because there are not too many wrong turns in paradise unless it's late and you're hours from your hotel, with no radio stations coming in and you're about to be cut off by a river of molten lava. Don't laugh, its happened, those footprints in the lava rock didn't get placed their by someone on their way to the beach. Wherever you are on the Big Island right now that's fine you've probably learned to improvise in the use of this guide. Congratulations you're brain is still functioning even though you're on vacation in Hawaii.

The actual place where Polynesians first stepped foot in Hawaii will always remain a mystery, but it was probably somewhere near the southern tip of the Big Island. This area seems like a probable

place because their approach would



have been from the south, where all of Polynesia lay. When sailing north, the Big Island would be the first island they would have seen, and South Point would have been the nearest landfall. Aside from the logic of such a choice, there is archaeological evidence supporting the supposition of a



Pahala 928-8200 Open Daily 7am to 8pm in the heart of Pahala village

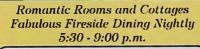


landing near Ka Lae, as the Hawaiians call the most southern tip of the island of Hawaii. Excavation of lava tubes, that were used as shelters, near Kailikii and Waiahukuni, villages four miles northwest of the Ka Lae, indicate people were using them by A.D.750. There is other evidence that indicates people first were in the area as early as A.D. 200.

The cliff near **South Point Park** is a common mooring place for modern day fishermen who find these waters a rich resource. From the precipice the drop is about forty feet to the ocean's surface, but the cliff base goes down another thirty feet below the surface of the water. Ladders, hung to make access to the boats easier,

The cliff is deeply undercut. In the heat of the day the water looks inviting. It is so clear the bottom can be seen plainly. For some there might be a temptation to leap into the cool water, and climb back up the ladder. It looks inviting, but don't do it. A swift current runs along the shore. The flow will carry anyone in the water straight out to sea. It is called the Halaea Current, named for a chief who was carried off to his death.

One of South Point's most famous scenic spots is Mahana Beach, also called Green Sands Beach because it has a distinctive golden green color. "The grains of green sand are olivine (or call it peridot if you wish although not much of the sand is truly of gem quality), a common mineral in much of the Hawaiian basalt, and as the basalt undergoes weathering the olivine becomes concentrated on this beach due partly to its high specific gravity." (They are apparent as green flecks in the raw lava stones used to build the columns and walls of the Jagger Museum at Kilauea's Volcano National Park.) As lava reached the coast, erosional forces, and the specific gravity of the stones. perhaps are responsible for the accumulation of such a large quantity of the granules





...only minutes from Volcanoes National Park

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Volcano National Park's Thurston lava tube and the endangered nene (Hawaiian goose).

that produced the green sand beach.

Up the coast from South Point's main hub of activity, Naalehu town, and heading towards Volcanoes National Park you will pass by Punalu'u black sand beach and later a sign marking a road to Pahala. The short drive to Pahala is worth the excursion. In it are the not so active remains of the old Pahala Theater as well as a community that is now supported by macadamia nut farming as well as scores of small family owned coffee farms now springing up in the plush hillsides. Although the sugar industry is no longer operating there many of the homes in the village date back to the early 20th century including the two story plantation manager's home which is now a museum and is open to the public for viewing. Pahala is a great place to gain

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Historic mountain lodge with popular restaurant rated TOP TABLES HAWAII. Romantic rooms and cottages. Fireplaces, colorful comforters, original local art. Common Room with VCR,

games, library, fireplaces. Ohia forest with native birds. Full breakfast included. Rates \$115-155.



perspective into what life was like on a sugar plantation a hundred years ago. Take time to also drive into the lush tropical **Wood Valley** and past a **Buddhist temple** also located near Pahala. Ask for specific directions to those sights at the local general supermarket, there is only one.

## **VOLCANO HAWAII**

Welcome to Madame Pele's dwelling. She is goddess of the volcano. Volcanoes National Park has one entrance. off Route 11, 30 miles south from Hilo or 95 miles east from Kona. The park is open 24 hours a day all year round and requires a \$10.00 entrance fee per vehicle which is valid for 7 consecutive days. The hiker/ bicyclist/bus passenger fee for people over 16 and under 62 is \$5.00. When you enter the park during daytime hours you will receive a park brochure at the entrance station. If you enter the park after hours you may pick up the brochure at the Kilauea Visitor Center which is located a quarter mile from the entrance on Crater Rim Drive. The visitor center is open from 7:45 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. daily. Visitors are encouraged to take the time to carefully read the park regulations and guidelines. The volcano fumes that exist in the park may create a health hazard for pregnant women, infants and people with heart or respiratory problems. People at risk should avoid stopping at the Sulphur Banks. Halema'uma'u Crater and other areas

## **Mountain Thunder**

## **Booms with Growth!**





Coffee cherry and tea growing in the rainforest of Mountain Thunder Coffee Farm.

The recent growth at Mountain Thunder Coffee Farm is dizzying to say the least. After winning 2 blue ribbon awards at the Kona Spring Blossom cupping competition Mountain Thunder and tropical hair sheep which control the farm's weeds while also supplying a ton of free fertilizer!

A gift shop and espresso bar are open for free tasting and purchasing

## ...Mountain Thunder ran off with the Gold medals in both the People's Choice and Chef's Choice divisions at the recent cup off at the Kona Village Resort.

ran off with the Gold medals in both the People's Choice and Chef's Choice divisions at the recent cup off at the Kona Village Resort. The event was held this past July.

Fresh off their achievements
Mountain Thunder Coffee has expanded
its operations to include a ten acre
organic macadamia nut farm. In
addition to the nuts both green tea and
the ancient Hawaiian mamaki herbal tea
are now being cultivated at the farm.
The mamaki tea is available for both
wholesale and retail.

Nestled high in the rain forest (at the 3000 foot elevation) on the slopes of Hualalai mountain visitors to the farm have the opportunity to not only tour the milling facilities but to be roast master for the day. That's right... you can learn to roast your own coffee! If that's not enough... hand feed the geese

of the prized Mountain Thunder 100% organic Kona coffee and tea.

Organic wild flower honey, cacao, noni, pineapple and bananas round off the farm's offerings. Lunch is also available with reservations.

Mountain Thunder is now the official coffee tour destination for the Norwegian Cruise Lines ships that visit Kona's port.

Mountain Thunder is also once again the official Gevalia coffee mill and roast master for the 2004 Kona Coffee Cultural Festival and cupping contest.

Follow the map and directions in the advertisement on the facing page to arrive at Mountain Thunder coffee farm and take part in Kona's ultimate organic experience!

We're also #1 on the Kona Coffee Belt Tour Map brochure found at the airport and all island hotels.

## Kona's Organic Destination FREE Farm Tours Daily!







## Come visit us for a <u>FREE</u> sample cup of our award winning Mountain Thunder 100% Kona Coffee *Grower, Processor, Roaster and Retailer!*

Call for Directions to our farm (located just 15 minutes from the Kona airport and downtown Kailua-Kona), order online, or purchase our coffee at KTA, Long's Drugs, or Kona Natural Foods. Your Source for All-Organic 100% Kona Coffee • Organic Honey, Macadamia Nuts, and Teas • Gift Baskets • T-Shirts and Mugs • Plantation Tours

#### www.MountainThunder.com or call 888-414-KONA

## WHY MOUNTAIN THUNDER?

LOCATION. We're located in the Hualalai Mountain cloud forest at 3000 feet, where top quality beans grow from a local phenomenon known as "free shade." Every afternoon a cool and misty cloud cover provides our vigorous trees with a much-welcomed shade.

HANDPICKING. Our coffee trees are hidden between stands of Ohia interspersed with towering tree ferns. Beneath the soil are two majestic lava tubes. The terrain makes mechanical picking difficult, so every coffee cherry is handpicked, only when red-ripe mature.

WET MILLED, SUN DRIED. Once our cherries are carefully picked they are pulped using the traditional wetmill method. Over awesome views of the Pacific Ocean, our beans are sun-dried and examined with the utmost care to ensure the right humidity for quality taste. There-

after, the parchment is drymilled and graded. Only the highest quality mauka beans are packaged.

CERTIFIED ORGANIC. Our green coffee beans are certified by the Hawaii Organic Farmers Association and State of Hawaii: 100% Organic Kona Coffee. Our precious coffee- grown without use of pesticides, herbicides, or chemical fertilizers- is then stored under strict cli-

mate-controlled conditions until roasting. Each order is custom roasted and packaged while still warm in our signature black foil bags with one way valves to maintain ultimate freshness.

As grower and processor, our farm is able to maintain quality as the number one objective, from specially adapted mulches to quality packaging, guaranteeing you the best possible flavor in your cup. We take pride in our method: Hand weeding, pruning, composting, handpicking, wet-milling, sun-drying, final milling and quality roasting. We take pride in our coffee because we know that when the work is all done, the flavor of the high quality, world-famous Kona Coffee will be just a brew away.

Take Palani Road or Hina Lani Road from Hwy 99 (4 miles up). Take a right on Koloko Drive and then a right on the third Hao Street. Driver beware if you take the first or second Hao street just follow it to the end.





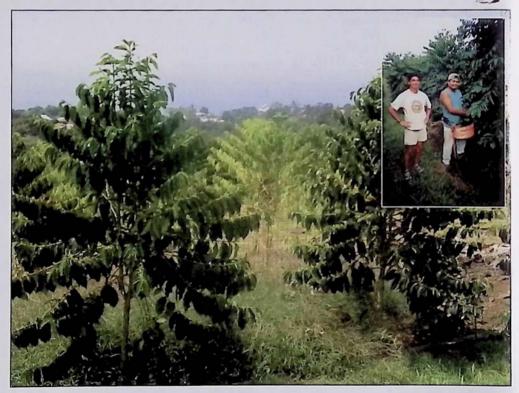
## The Basic Needs of a Kona Coffee Tree

Each living organism has basic requirements to perform optimally. On numerous occasions I have been asked this question, "where can we grow Kona coffee trees viably?" Here are some basic answers:

- 1. Rainfall should be close to 6 to 8 inches per month.
- 2. Sun light should be about 45,000 to 50,000 foot candles per day.
- Volcanic soil with a slightly high PH and good drainage is important.
- 4. Growing temperatures should be between 74° to 90° Fahrenheit.
- An orchard should be in an area protected from winds that exceed 25mph.
- 6. In Kona the optimum elevation is between 500 to 2,300 feet.

- 7. A good fertilizer program is very important. Adding too little or too much of any one particular nutrient can be very harmful.
- 8. Correct maintenance is also very important. Herbiciding too heavily can hurt the trees.
- 9. Supplemental irrigation can be very beneficial. Water should be low in salinity.
- 10. Micronutrient supplementation can also be very beneficial. Trees can become poor performers if lacking just one nutrient even if the other nutrients are in abundant supply.

To learn more about proper coffee orchard care call George Yasuda at Tiare Lani Coffee. 808-324-1495 or email him at tiarelc@gte.net



Examples of coffee trees with good nutrition (foreground) and poor nutrition (background). Good nutrition will increase yields dramatically. George Yasuda (standing on the left) is well known for his wealth of knowledge in raising world class Kona coffee orchards.



The Time Lani Coffee II Tiare Lani Coffee Inc. helps you create beautiful award-winning, parklike orchards with premium-quality, high producing healthy Kona coffee trees. Our cutting-edge knowledge can save you time and increase productivity. Let

us help you develop your farm into a top producer

of high-quality Kona coffee today.



- Steady long record of showcase, parklike orchards
- **Eco-friendly programs**
- More high-quality beans quicker (Great tasting, bigger beans guicker)
- Proven track history of quality and performance
- Family owned small business
- Two (2) generations of cutting edge experience and research (George Yasuda—Leading Consultant/Manager)
- No quesswork, proven methods

For the Kona coffee consumer we also offer top-quality Tiare Lani 100% Kona coffee—Taste the difference!



Extra fancy cherries dwarfing the flowers- the Tiare Lani Coffee Way

6 month-old trees- the Tiare Lani Coffee Way

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2 yr-old trees with 6' laterals full of high quality cherry- the Tiare Lani Coffee Way

## The Life of a Coffee Farmer's Wife

by Deepa Alban

For seven years, I was happily married to Joe Alban, an orthopedic surgeon, when one day in 1994, I found myself owning a

Kona coffee farm with him. I knew he had been dreaming of owning a coffee farm in the Kona district, but little did I know how it would completely change my life.

Life
before the farm
had been a
leisure; living in
a beach house,
waking up
whenever,
painting as a
self taught
local Hawaiian artist.

and traveling around the world. I guess I never paid attention whether it was a Tuesday or a Friday. Then, over-night, here at our 20-acre farm where the world's first trellis coffee is produced, suddenly every day became a Monday!

to answer calls from the local emergency rooms. Now I awaken at 3 am to answer calls from east coast buyers who think, if it's 9 am in New York it must be 9 am at the other end of my tele-

> phone. My everyday clothing changed from high heels and designer gowns, to denim ieans, t-shirts and mis-matched socks. My exercise regimen has also taken a different path. I was envious of mainland wives with personal fitness trainers, so I found my own farmers brand personal-trainer; four legged trainers,

Peaberry, our adorable miniature donkey and Mila, Tiare and Ikaika, our canine pets. 24 hr fitness is no longer a club, now it's just another of my daily duties, chasing our dear pets around the

My everyday clothing changed from high heels and designer gowns, to denim jeans, t-shirts and mis-matched socks.

So there went my late morning beauty sleep. Previously, my husband would awaken at 3 am farm.

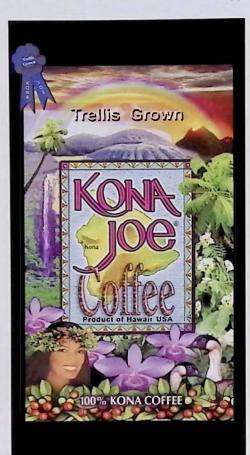
Being in charge of sales, marketing, and overall administra-

tion, my day starts with a million things to do; following up on orders, communicating with stores, working with our twelve employees, and constantly putting out fires. Most of the time I feel like a truck ran over me at least once before the end of the day. Then the next morning, while enjoying breakfast on the lanai I see our beautiful coffee trees on a gentle slope over-looking the painted Kona Coast, turning toward my husband I see the twinkle in his eye and the tiredness somehow melts away.

Amidst all the challenges of owning a business, producing one of the world's most precious agricultural commodities, the rewards are great. I simply can't put a monetary value on the experiences and friendship I continue to cultivate with the people I meet. From the friends who also find themselves in this predicament, to the thousands who have come to love Kona Coffee, life is short but the coffee is Oh so wonderful.



Facing page: Farmer's wife Deepa Alban. Above: Joe Alban with his patented trellis grown Kona coffee.



- Coffee Grown Like Wine
- World's First Trellised Coffee
- Winner SCAA Blue Ribbon Best New Coffee
- Free Farm Tours
- Tasting
- On-site Roasting, Processing, Coffee Sales

#### - Open Daily 8 AM -

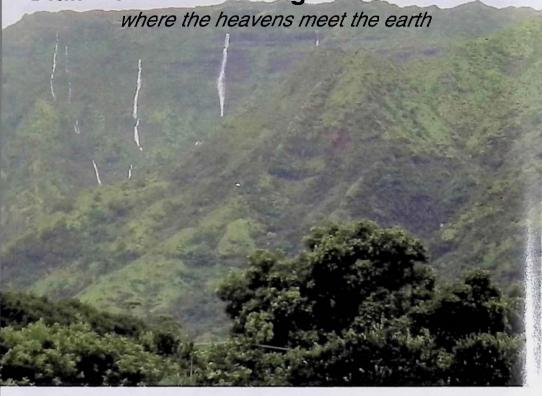
Just Below Mamalahoa Hwy, 10 minutes from Kailua-Kona at the 113.5 mile marker in the Historic Town of Kainaliu

#### Kona Joe® Coffee LLC

79-7346 Mamalahoa Hwy Kealakekua, HI 96750 Tel 808-322-2100 Fax 808-322-9800

\*Trellis Grown Coffee is a patented process of Kona Joe Coffee US Patent 6,449,898 B1

## Blair Estate Kauai Organic Coffee Farm



Heavenly may be the best way to describe our experience of raising organic coffee in Kauai.

I'll try to paint a picture of our Kauai organic coffee farm. Sitting on our lanai and looking west to the majestic 2600 foot Mt. Wekiu, we view numerous waterfalls cascading down the lush green slopes. Enclosed within the fencing, five snowy white hair sheep work to keep the grass between the coffee trees under control. During the heat of the day, they can be found sleeping in the shade of the huge dense lychee trees that dot the sloping terrain. Sometimes they can be found chewing on the leaves of the banana trees that separate the north orchard from the south orchard. To the north beyond the coffee orchard are the jagged Anahola Mountains. Sudden showers from the east occasionally interrupt the sun-filled days and the starry nights. They announce their arrival with a hissing sound and the raindrops patter melodicly on the metal roof.







During the harvest season, coffee pickers can be seen moving down the rows of trees in search of only the best red-ripe coffee cherry, leaving the green berries to ripen in their own time.

Rainbows frequently make their magical appearance arching high above the forest canopy and over our lusterous coffee groves. During the harvest season, coffee pickers can be seen moving down the rows of trees in search of only the best red-ripe coffee cherry, leaving the green berries to ripen in their own time. Often you can enjoy the sweet fragrance of fermenting coffee beans or the unmistakable scent of roasting coffee beans, a sure lure for anyone passing by the farm. The smoke from the roaster is carried along across the countryside by the muchappreciated trade winds.

Not only the physical attributes of this farm, but the life style it affords, contribute to the heavenly nature of our life here. Working at home, having the

continued on page 24

Pictures from Blair Estate clockwise from top left: Yours truly pulping coffee cherry at the end of a picking day, fermenting coffee beans, sun-drying coffee. the aging room, a birds nest sits in a coffee tree, friends with my wife and fellow teachers Joyce and Brian were wrangled for an afternoon of picking, bright red ripe coffee cherry, and Myren who picked the most coffee of any of the pickers on the farm in 2004. Photographed on the front cover is our friend Jay who helped with the picking, pruning and pulping this year.















Puna's Isaac Hale beach park

continued from page 9 where volcanic fumes are present.

Overnight trips in the park require a backcountry permit that can be obtained at no charge at the Kilauea Visitor Center. Once inside the park enjoy the 25-minute movie on eruptions shown hourly at the visitor's center. Other attractions are the Thomas A. Jaggar Museum three miles inside the park along Crater Rim Drive, The Volcano House, Thurston Lava Tube and scenic vistas. Depending on the timing of your visit you might have a chance to see the volcano erupting. A 45 minute drive to the end of Chain of Craters Road and a short hike will get you to the most recent lava flow area. The new coastline is unstable and can collapse into the sea at anytime without warning. Obey all park signs. Do not enter any closed areas! The park also offers many other hiking opportunities which are mapped out in the park brochure.

A reminder to drive slowly and carefully while touring the park as it will help to protect Hawaii's endangered state bird, the nene.

## **PUNA** and **PAHOA**

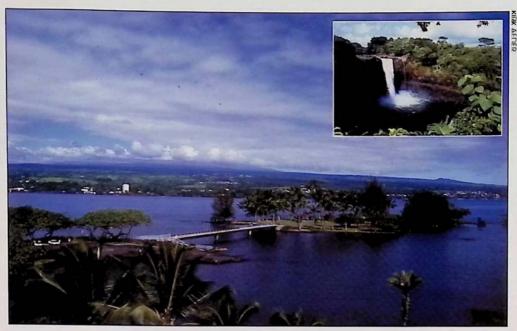
For visitors who want to experience the true feeling of old Hawaii, Pahoa village holds the key to this untouched past. First a rugged sawmill town then a sugar town and also a crossroad on the old railroad, Main Street Pahoa has maintained its western style storefronts and wood boardwalks in a charming turn of the century Victorian style.

Quaint shops from surf, to curio and restaurants that span the flavors of the globe from Thailand, to Mexico, and Italy, make Pahoa Village one of the most pleasurable shopping and dining stops on the Big Island. Every restaurant in Pahoa is owner operated, quaranteeing diners a personable meal. Lodging in Pahoa is alternative as well. The historic Village Inn, built in 1910, housed some of Puna's earliest travellers and still operates today. The rooms are clean and spacious with vintage Victorian decor. Call ahead to any of the friendly shops to learn of any special events scheduled during your visit. Pahoa has the reputation of holding some lively and entertaining performances both on its Main Street and at the Akebono Theater. Hawaii's oldest theater.

The countryside surrounding Pahoa is filled with natural wonders like the Lava Tree State Park, steam vents, groves of papaya trees and black sand beaches along the rugged Puna coast. From the bays at Isaac Hale Beach Park to the area of Puna once known as Kalapana the coastal road, Route 137, winds through untouched pine forests, open pastures and dense tropical foliage. While traveling on 137 you will also pass seaside pools and quiet fishing spots perfect for picnicking or a relaxing snooze. It's no wonder that many tour guides around the Big Island tout Puna as the most scenic and rural area of the Big Island. Visitors are warned however that a prolonged stay in this Aloha time capsule may make leaving a very difficult task.

## **HILO & EAST HAWAII**

On your trek to Hilo, take a right on Kamehameha Highway at the Intersection of Pau'ahi and Kamehameha Highway. If you look to the right just passed the Chevron gas station on the corner of Pau'ahi and Kamehameha Highway you will see a statue of KAMEHAMEHA THE GREAT. Nestled amongst royal palms and behind the statue is Wailoa with its winding waterways



Quiet Coconut Island in Hilo Bay with inset photo of Rainbow Falls.

and a fishing pond. If Kamehameha's birthplace is Kohala, then why is there a Statue in Hilo? With Kamehameha statues in Honolulu, Washington D.C., and one in Kohala to mark his birthplace only a few people know that this statue in Hilo stands on his father's land.

When you talk about the old Hawaii, at least the one that hasn't been touched as much today by the long arms of commercialization and development, you cannot help but mention the East Coast on the Big Island. At the center of all this is old town Hilo. Hawaii's second largest city is seeing a revitalization of spirit thanks to the

effort of the Downtown Hilo Organization who is busy restoring and preserving the storefronts of this yesterday town. Aiding this effort are the wealth of new businesses occupying Hilo's old buildings.

Adding to this old Hawaii feeling is the Hilo Farmer's Market which is held every Wednesday and Saturday in Downtown Hilo. It's fun while walking around to think about what the city was actually like around the early 1900's.

An easy to find waterfall is

Rainbow Falls which is located inland along
the Wailuku River at the north end of town.

Follow the road running alongside the river



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Akaka Falls, located near the town of Honomu.

to the Park where you won't have to walk far to see one of the area's most frequented sights. If you're lucky you will catch sight of a rainbow at the falls.

After leaving Hilo you don't want to miss the drive north to Waipio Valley which takes you over scenic gorges that were once crossed by cane hauling trains in the heyday of sugar cane production. The plummeting waterfalls and river mouths under the

extensive bridge systems leading north up the Hilo Coast are definitely an awesome sight. On this drive north is Onomea Bay located along a 4 mile coastal scenic route. The lush ravines and botanical gardens are brilliantly picturesque along this coastal road and are well worth the detour.

Akaka Falls State Park and the village of Honomu can be reached by taking Hwy. 220 off of the main route, Hwy. 19 north. Once you reach the Park a short paved hike will take you past a network of

smaller waterfalls and colorful tropical foliage to the plummeting Akaka Falls. Its accessibility and grand size make Akaka Falls a popular stop along this eastern coast. The historic town of Honomu boasts many old storefronts from the days when sugar was king. The drive and hike to Akaka Falls will only take you out of the way for an hour but you might just find yourself passing more



Tex Drive In features a beautiful garden center that offers island plants and garden art.

time over an ice cream and a pleasant cool breeze in the quiet town of Honomu.

## HONOKAA-HAMAKUA

In the old days, during the earlier part of the twentieth century, it was quite a trip to cross the deep coastal ravines before reaching the town of Honokaa, which was the third largest city in the territory of Hawaii. From Hilo, vacationers and soldiers on leave from Uncle Sam's army would travel up the Hamakua and Hilo coast to Honokaa where night life was king. A dance hall was even built above the Botelho building, the first car dealership in the town. That building now hosts a curio and antique shop but one can easily imagine what an average Friday night looked like at the Bohelho in the 1940's.

As Hawaii's old theaters are once again becoming popular, the citizens of Honokaa enjoy their own historic **People's Theater**. The doors of the theater are opened for feature films every Friday, Saturday and Sunday evening. If you decide going to a movie is not what you wanted to do on your Hawaiian vacation go for the feeling of nostalgia which is definetely present once you've found your seat inside the huge old movie hall.

Outside of Honokaa town heading north to Waipio Valley the landscape changes dramatically. A series of deeply cut valleys edge the coastline all the way to Pololu Valley, the tip of the North Kohala region. No roads exist here only rough trails leading up and down the valley rifts which should not be traveled by inexperienced hikers. The hike to Pololu Valley from Waipio takes even the most experienced hiker several days to complete.

Legend has it that it was in Waipio Valley, "the land of the falling water", that the great King Kamehameha, as a young boy, received his leadership training and first learned to surf. Today, family ohanas, "houses", still dot the landscape which is separated by a river that leads into the open sea. Local farmers and their families



A new statue in Waimea commemorates Hawaii's only world steer roping champion, Ikua Purdy. The 1908 event was held in Cheyenne, Wyoming.

continue to make their way of life from farming taro and fishing off the sandy shores of this peaceful and remote valley floor.

Outside of Waipio Valley and Honokaa town are other early and small settlements of the Hamakua region such as Paauilo, Kukuihaele and Laupahoehoe. These towns are all filled with a rich and local culture that happily survives in this region of the Big Island.

#### WAIMEA

Between snow capped Mauna Kea and the Kohala mountains the green hillsides of North Kohala roll along under wispy white clouds, and afternoon rainbows that frequently stream their way from the skies above Waimea. Inside this landscape herds of grazing cattle can be seen meandering



and Local Favorites
In Honokaa Open Daily
between Waimea & Hilo on Hwy. 19
5:30am to 8:30 pm 775-0598



their way through sloping pastures filled with cactus and dry underbrush as Hawaiian cowboys called paniolos still ride horseback and work the ranges.

Ranching began in this region of the Big Island after King Kamehameha appointed, in 1815, a young seaman named John Parker to hunt and shoot the herds of wild cattle whose population had grown uncontrollably since their introduction to Hawaii in 1793. Parker, who accomplished his mission, managed to domesticate a herd of his own before marrying a Hawaiian chiefess. The marriage helped Parker to acquire the land that would later be used to found his 250,000 acre ranch in 1847. Today's existence of Parker Ranch as one of the largest ranches in the United States gives the outsider an idea of the magnitude of its size.

Today, the town of Kamuela, more often referred to after its district name Waimea, is a town that still surrounds itself with a ranching life-style. The brightly colored Victorian houses and shops, tidy yards filled with flowers and skeleton remains of wagons and wheels gives visitors

the opportunity to see yet another sphere of the diversity of cultures that exist in Hawaii.

### **NORTH KOHALA**

Following highway 270 north visitors will encounter a landscape filled with historical landmarks that include the original King Kamehameha statue, Kalahikiola Church, and Mo'okini Heiau which is regarded as the oldest pre-Western contact temple of worship. In the year 1758 King Kamehameha was believed to have been born at Mo'okini. Also to be found in the North Kohala region are the remnants of a once thriving sugar industry of the 1880's which is still visible in the many old storefronts of Hawi & Kapaau towns.

When you're done visiting the towns of Hawi and Kapa'au, Highway 270 will lead you through North Kohala's fertile pasture lands, dense forests, and ultimately to Pololu Valley, which offers one of the best scenic view lookouts on the island. If the road were to continue on past Pololu Valley you would eventually end up at Waipio Valley at the northern end of the Hamakua coast. Separating these two valleys are several other magnificent valleys accessible only by foot or horse. If you plan to hike beyond Pololu be prepared for a long trek and bring plenty of water and supplies. The trails are narrow steep and slippery and should not be hiked by amateur trailsmen. While driving along the coastline of North Kohala remember that if the skies are clear you may be able to catch a view of the island of Maui looming on the other side of the Alenuihaha channel, which separates Maui from the Big Island. Between the months of December and April visitors are almost quaranteed a humpback whale sighting off the coast of North Kohala. This region of the Big Island is a particularly favorite spot for our migrating friends from the north.

Come and enjoy this peaceful region of Hawaii. You will be amazed at the ancient and modern wonders it has in store for you.

## **KOHALA COAST**

Almost always under bright sunny skies the Golden Kohala Coast of the Big Island of Hawaii has for years been the tropical playground of not only ancient Hawaiian royalty but contemporary vacationers from around the world. The Kohala coast which hosts many important historical sights is also home to one of America's most highly rated public beaches, Hapuna Beach State Recreation Area. Hapuna's long white sand beach, rolling surf, clear skies, and accessi-

bility make it a popular destination for many island guests. Among the ebony lava fields that comprise the Kohala Coast landscape are several world renown championship golf courses. From the air or from a distance the green fairways that blanket this rugged terrain soften its landscape. And, because of the Kohala coast's perfect sunny

weather the courses are rarely closed... maybe once every five years. Wild goat, donkeys and other four legged creatures roam the land freely and occasionally the Hawaiian short eared owl, the **pueo**, can be seen in flight.

Connecting this forty or so mile coastline is the ancient **King's Trail** which was travelled by the ruling ali`i as well as malo-clad runners who were responsible for transporting pond raised fish wrapped in ti leaves to the tables of Hawaiian royalty living down the coast in Kailua-Kona. The King's trail passes through not only the several resort properties but Pu'ukohola Heiau and scores of petroglyph fields.

Pu'ukohola was the last Hawaiian

temple built during King Kamehameha's reign of power. It was said that if Pu'ukohola was built to honor the war god Kuka`ilimoku, Kamehameha would be granted the power to conquer and unite the islands of Hawaii under one kingdom. After the temple's completion, Kamehameha did go on to unite the islands of Hawaii, but only after several bloody battles had been waged on outer islands. Today, the heiau which was the last human sacrificial site in Hawaii is preserved by the National Park service and is open daily to the public.

The extensive **petroglyph fields** that are found all along the King's trail hosts



its most popular spot near the King's Shops on Waikoloa Beach drive. Follow the signs along a short trail that direct you to the petroglyphs. Keep in mind that the preservation of these field depends on people staying on the trail while viewing these ancient rock carvings. And it should be added that this petroglyph field runs along side the golf course so keeping a third eye out for flying golf balls would not hurt. Enjoy it all while you wine, dine, and are treated like royalty on the Kohala coast.

Well... that's our Island. Perhaps the best part of this tour is that you most likely ended up where you began... which is the best place to start your tour again.

Aloooooooha!! ~ Les

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## While our life here is mostly heavenly, the truth of the matter is, and probably always will be, farming is anything but an easy task.

continued from page 17

ability to care for our new daughter, sharing the farm responsibilities with my wife, and meeting coffee lovers from around the world add to the allure.

While our life here is mostly heavenly, the truth of the matter is, and probably always will be, farming

is anything but an easy task. Now picture this: picking 100 pounds of coffee cherry in a day, wet hulling it, removing the floaters (useless beans) from each batch, and setting the beans out to ferment. The beans have fermented while we sleep, and we rise at daybreak to wash them and set them out on the drying racks. The picking, wet hulling, etc. begins once again and will continue for about

3 months until most of the cherry is harvested. Oh, and every day the drying beans should be raked about every 3 hours to ensure evenly dried beans. After about a week if the weather cooperates the beans will reach a moisure content of about 11.5 percent and can be moved into the aging room to await dry hulling. Grading the beans and

removing defective beans is next. In the end of the 100 pounds of picked cherry, 18 pounds of roasted coffee is left. (sounds a bit like the maple sap/ syrup story) Meanwhile, there are still orders to fill, supplies to be restocked, fertilizing to continue (organically and a challenge), mowing to be done, and bills to be

paid. And now that the harvest is complete, the trees need to be pruned! The north orchard is now nothing but trunks without branches and leaves; all the cuttings needed to be chipped and carried away to mulch the remaining stumps. The shimmering beauty of these trees should begin to return in a few weeks, but some find it painful to look out at what presently remains of the north



My wife Gigi and our new daughter Jessica. The two best reasons for staying at home to work on the farm.

orchard.

We are proud of our first harvest and gratified by the smiles and lavish praises of customers who have cupped our organically grown 100% Kauai coffee. Yes. being a farmer is a lot of hard work, but it is well worth it.

## Visiting Kauai?

## Tour the island's only ORGANIC coffee farm



n 1836 Kauai was the first island in Hawaii to produce coffee commercially. Now visitors can view first hand how coffee was produced in Hawaii before the turn of the 20th century. Our organically grown coffee is hand picked, fermented, sundried and fresh roasted daily. Sample a cup and you'll agree that our coffee is some of

the finest in the world. We're also the home of Coffee Times 100% Kona Coffee! We are open daily for FREE tours and coffee cupping. Just follow the map or call in advance to schedule your personal visit.



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rown since 1828 Kona Coffee is widely acclaimed as the world's finest. Along with a perfect growing environment the entire Kona coffee crop is still hand picked and sun dried. This extremely labor intensive process by independent farming families has greatly contributed to the gourmet reputation of Kona coffee. In 1866 Mark Twain stated, in his "Letters From Hawaii", "Kona coffee has a richer flavor than any other, be it grown where it may and call it by what name you please." What sets Coffee Times Kona coffee apart is that we personally roast and ship your coffee to order only. And we have found that this personal service makes all the difference in the world. We invite you to give us a try and become a member of our coffee loving family of customers.

Today, coffee pickers from Mexico help local farmers to hand pick the ever increasing Kona coffee crop. Miguel A. Meza Mozqueda is pictured here.

#### ALL COFFEE IS FRESH ROASTED TO ORDER ONLY.

(please specify medium, or dark roast with each coffee ordered)

#### 100% KONA PEABERRY

Peaberry Kona coffee offers connoisseurs one of the finest and perhaps rarest coffee beans in the world. Only an estimated 4 percent of the annual Kona coffee harvest yields a Peaberry grade of coffee. Peaberry occurs when a coffee tree is stressed in its growing environment, resulting in an individual coffee cherry producing only one round and very dense bean rather than the usual two beans. The taste of Peaberry in the cup is simply exquisite.

\$26.00 lb. \$125.00 5 lbs. \$240.00 10 lbs.

#### 100% KONA EXTRA FANCY

The highest grade of 100% Kona coffee available. The large size and high density of these beans all contribute to an exceptional taste in the cup. This is a highly sought after bean among the world's coffee connoisseurs.

\$26.00 lb. \$125.00 5 lbs. \$240.00 10 lbs.

#### 100% KONA DECAFFEINATED

A tough find indeed! We are now selling Swiss water processed 100% Kona decaffeinated coffee. A great alternative for those seeking the taste of true Kona without the caffeine.

\$28.00 lb. \$135.00 5 lbs. \$260.00 10 lbs.



#### Blair Estate Kauai Organic Arabica Coffee

available only while it lasts!

Hand Picked, Sun Dried, Fresh Roasted \$30.00 lb \$145.00 5 lbs. \$280.00 10 lbs.



## 100% ORGANIC HAWAIIAN COFFEE

#### 100% Estate Grown Ka'u Organic Coffee (PRIVATE RESERVE)

Ka'u Organic hand picked coffee is grown on the southern most part of the Island of Hawaii. Grown in a region known as Wood Valley, the rainforest, wet climate and deep rich soil of this area provides perfect growing conditions for coffee. The result is a rich, and sweet taste characteristic of a slowly ripened coffee. This coffee is also grown in strict accordance to the Hawaii Organic Farmer's Association standards.

\$27.00 lb. \$130.00 5 lbs. \$250.00 10 lbs.

## Other 100% HAWAIIAN COFFEES

#### 100% PURE "ESTATE RESERVE" KAUAI COFFEE

#### (Decaffeinated Coffee is Available)

The warm Pacific sun, rich volcanic earth and abundant mountain water of Kauai combine to create perfect conditions for growing great coffee. The consistency of this quality coffee is the result of a carefully selected arabica bean with a mild, well balanced taste and enticing aroma. This coffee is the "best of the best" of what's grown by our friends at Kauai Coffee Company!

\$17.00 lb. \$80.00 5 lbs. \$150.00 10 lbs.

#### 100% KAUAI "ESTATE RESERVE" PEABERRY

Kauai's version of the highly sought after peaberry coffee bean. Growing in popularity Kauai peaberry offers drinkers a unique twist to an already exceptional cup of coffee from Kauai.

\$17.00 lb. \$80.00 5 lbs. \$150.00 10 lbs.

#### 100% PURE "MALULANI ESTATE" MOLOKAI COFFEE

The name "Malulani" the Hawaiian word for "heavenly aroma," refers to the unique aromatic characteristics of Molokai coffee. Washed and completely sun dried this Extra Fancy (highest) grade of coffee has a mild acidity, rich body, and deep tasting finish.

#### EXTRA FANCY GRADE

\$18.00 lb. \$85.00 5 lbs. \$160.00 10 lbs.









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#### **PROTEA**

These true exotics with their soft fur-like petals have the look of feathers, the softness of a velvet sea anemone and the excitement of a burst of fireworks. Proteas can also be dried and made into lasting floral arrangements.

\$65.00 (8 assorted) \$95.00 (16 assorted)

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**\$65.00** (10-12 stems plus greens)

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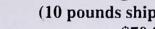


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Our sugar is 100% pure Hawaiian and will compliment your coffee or baked goods like no other. It is the best and most natural sweetner in the world.

\$5.00 lb. \$22.50 5 lbs. \$40.00 10 lbs. 100% Organic Hawaiian Wild Flower Honey

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Grown in Kona, Spirulina Pacifica is the world's one and only certified organically grown and processed algae. This dried water vegetable provides a remarkable combination of beta carotene, chlorophyll, B-vitamins, complete protein, GLA, and a host of enzymes and minerals. Spirulina is remarkable in that it provides more concentrated nutrition than any other whole food.

\$27.00 (400 tabs./ 1 bottle) \$125.00 (5 bottles) \$230.00 (10 bottles) Shipping weight is 1 pound per bottle

Chocolate Covered 100% Kona Macadamia Nuts

100% Kona Macadamia Nuts draped in rich gourmet dark chocolate.

\$9.00 8 oz. \$17.00 1 lb. \$80.00 5 lbs.

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Medium roasted 100% Kona Peaberry coffee beans draped in rich gourmet dark chocolate.

\$9,00 8 oz. \$17.00 | lb. \$80.00 5 lbs.



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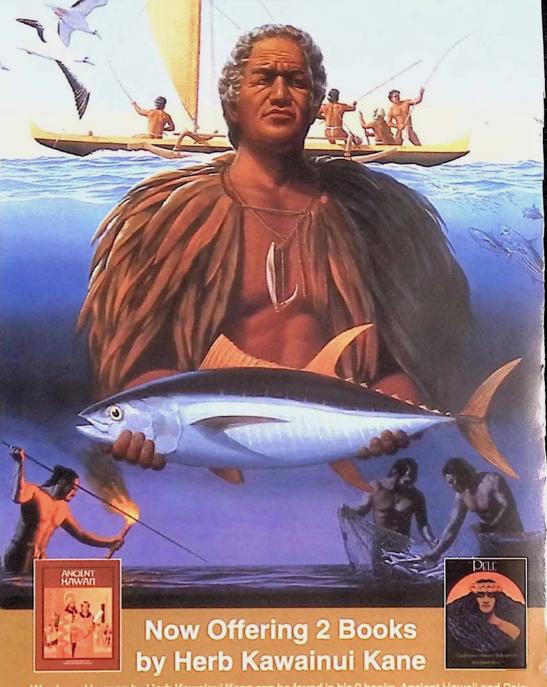






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