

## should be **CLEAR**

## and VOLUNTARY and

## with ONGOING PERMISSION.

Calmly pet the dog for 3 seconds, then remove your hands.

Watch for signs of stress or discomfort such as:

**Repeat if the dog is giving consent.** 

turning or walking away

- lifting paw
  lip licking
- 🔳 whale eye
- 🔳 yawning
- scratching
- heavy panting
- making body small



Trailblazing Tails