

Sponsor: Wendover Brown Ohlone Press, LLC 1830 Leavenworth St. San Francisco, CA 94109

## Viral Filtration Efficiency (VFE) Final Report

Test Article:

95F - 2

Purchase Order: 101818

Study Number: 1112598-S01

Study Received Date: 23 Oct 2018

Testing Facility:

Nelson Laboratories, LLC

6280 S. Redwood Rd.

Salt Lake City, UT 84123 U.S.A.

Test Procedure(s):

Standard Test Protocol (STP) Number: STP0007 Rev 15

Deviation(s):

None

Summary: The VFE test is performed to determine the filtration efficiency of test articles by comparing the viral control counts upstream of the test article to the counts downstream. A suspension of bacteriophage ΦX174 was aerosolized using a nebulizer and delivered to the test article at a constant flow rate and fixed air pressure. The challenge delivery was maintained at 1.1 - 3.3 x 10<sup>3</sup> plaque forming units (PFU) with a mean particle size (MPS) of 3.0 µm ± 0.3 µm. The aerosol droplets were drawn through a six-stage, viable particle, Andersen sampler for collection. The VFE test procedure was adapted from ASTM F2101.

All test method acceptance criteria were met. Testing was performed in compliance with US FDA good manufacturing practice (GMP) regulations 21 CFR Parts 210, 211 and 820.

Test Side:

Either

Test Area: ~40 cm<sup>2</sup>

VFE Flow Rate: 28.3 Liters per minute (L/min)

Conditioning Parameters: 85 ± 5% relative humidity (RH) and 21 ± 5°C for a minimum of 4 hours

Positive Control Average: 2.3 x 10<sup>3</sup> PFU

Negative Monitor Count: <1 PFU

MPS:

3.2 µm





Study Director

Janelle R. Bentz, M.S.

Study Completion Date





## Results:

Test Article Number		Percent VFE (%)
	1	>99.9ª
	2	>99.9ª
	3	>99.9ª
	4	>99.9ª
	5	>99.9 <sup>a</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> There were no detected plaques on any of the Andersen sampler plates for this test article.

The filtration efficiency percentages were calculated using the following equation:

$$\% VFE = \frac{C - T}{C} \times 100$$

C = Positive control average

T = Plate count total recovered downstream of the test article Note: The plate count total is available upon request