Interviewer

All right. So can you just start off by introducing yourself, who you are,	00:00:07
what company you founded, and where are we right now, specifically	
here, but also on the planet?	

Bill

Okay. I'm Bill Carvallo and I founded Wild Planet Foods in 2004. And we are here in northern California, the very northern corner in the middle of the Redwood National Park that you see behind us and its state as it was hundreds, thousands of years ago, untouched. And it's a beautiful, 00:00:40 beautiful corner of this wild planet.

Interviewer

Great. That was great. I had to tweak the audio a little bit, so let's just do 00:00:45 it one more time.

Bill

Yeah. I'm Bill Carvallo with Wild Planet Foods. I founded Wild Planet

Foods in 2004, and we are in northern California in the very northern

corner along the coast in the Redwood National Park that you see all

around us here. This park is as it was hundreds of years ago before the

Columbian exchange. This was here and now we're here as an

00:01:15

appropriate place to have a brief interview about Wild Planet.

Interviewer

Awesome. Great. So talk a little bit about how Wild Planet got started and 00:01:22 what your role was in creating the company.

Bill

I got into the seafood business in 1990, started a company that did all 00:01:31 forms of seafood, and over time I saw what was happening at sea, that we were just too good at catching fish to the harm of the marine

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environment. So in 2001, I decided to make a change and only source	00:01:49
sustainably produced products. In 2004, I decided to create a brand	
name that I could identify our products with that would resonate the the	
the more ecologically sensitive view of sourcing products. And that's	00:02:17
when Wild Planet was created. Great.	00:02:20
Interviewer	
So let's tell me that story again. But tighten it a little bit in terms of	00:02:20
founding and then renaming Wild Planet in order to focus on the	
sustainable aspect of it. Okay.	00:02:30
Bill	
So I got into the seafood business in 1990, created a company that ended	00:02:33
up becoming Wild Planet Foods in 2004, and that was because of my	
desire to to communicate the need for the industry to take from the	
oceans while maintaining its wildness. And so Wild Planet was the name I	00:02:53
came up with to communicate that that we can take from nature and still	
preserve it.	
Interviewer	
Great. Are you happy with that? Pretty much. Um, so tell me about the	00:03:04
scope of the business and what variety of products you offer.	
Bill	
Wild Planet today has about 40 different items that we sell at retail. Our	00:03:17
aim has been to help people have choices to to. Let me just start that	00:03:31
over again. Yeah, that's the nice thing about about not being live.	00:03:32
Interviewer	
It's definitely not live. Hold on one second. Okay. See? Okay, You get.	00:03:35

Bill

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Since 2004, while planet has has grown to to be well distributed	00:03:45
throughout the United States and and internationally as well. We have	00:03:55
about 40 different seafood items, all in shelf stable, canned, jarred or	
pouch format. That's a sound bite in itself.	00:04:05
Interviewer	
So maybe maybe turn this into a little bit more of a narrative in terms of	00:04:06
where did you start the business in terms of what products you offered	
and then how did it grow from there? And you don't need to list	00:04:18
everything you you all offer, but maybe don't need the timeline. Give us	00:04:23
this sense of the arc of where you started and and, and what developed	
from there. Okay.	00:04:31
Bill	
Beginning and beginning in 2004. We just had tuna. We had albacore	00:04:35
tuna, which was pole in line sourced, and that canned tuna gained entry	
into the marketplace. We followed that with Skipjack tuna. Salmon.	00:04:48
Sardines and then mackerel anchovies. And we've been adding things	00:04:53
that are actually low in the food chain. And so they're abundant and	00:05:02
underutilized. And those things are really the right choice for consumers	00:05:06
to consume. So while Planet has tried to to give guidance to consumers	00:05:11
and provide only the best choices of sustainably sourced product and	
also to to eat more responsibly by shifting species to things that are more	
abundant.	
Interviewer	
That was great. So now contrast that with the broader seafood industry.	00:05:29
What are you doing that is different than what the majority of the industry	00:05:36
does? What types of of products are you offering and what's the process	00:05:42

Interviewer (continued)

that you're using to both capture and and process them? Right.	00:05:54
Bill	
What differentiates Wild Planet's sourcing methods from the from the	00:06:00
industry at large is really the the more narrow acceptance of sourcing	
from fisheries that are entirely selective. They're not causing damage to	00:06:16
the habitat and they're not causing damage to the other species that are	
non-target because seafood harvesting in general produces a great	
amount of bycatch. Mortality discard. And those are meals that the	00:06:33
human race needs. And it's about diverse ecosystem that the entire	00:06:38
planet needs.	
Interviewer	
That's great. And I can enlarge upon that. Tell me tell me a little bit about	00:06:44
the species in terms of the small species versus the larger ones and and	
how. You know, I think most people kind of the fancy fishes, the fishes	00:06:54
you want to eat tend to be the larger ones that are really famous, but	
you're going in a different direction. And just if you could contextualize	00:07:06
that a little bit, just explain briefly why is that more sustainable and why is	
it why is it something that's good for your company?	
Bill	
Yeah. And there's still so that's sort of a, a, a follow, a follow up to a	00:07:19
previous comment. And then the comment I just made. There's a little	00:07:27
more to say there too.	
Interviewer	
Okay. Yeah. However you want to do it.	00:07:31

Bill

Okay. So let me see if I can wrap up the other one. Okay. In addition to to	00:07:33
having a different sourcing and a tighter sourcing policy of selective	
fishing, Wild Planet also produces the edible seafood very differently. We	00:07:50
don't pre cook the tuna, clean the tuna, put it in a can. Now that's	00:07:54
dehydrated meat that needs water to be added. Then it's cooked again,	00:07:58
essentially boiling tuna in water. You pour that off and eat what's left and	00:08:02
the flavor is just not there, nor are the omega threes. And so Wild Planet	
is crafted after my family tradition, my Portuguese grandparents canned	
their own tuna by going to Eureka down here, bringing home 400 pounds	
of tuna, cutting it out, putting it in the jars, cook it in a pressure cooker, in	
a glass mason jar. That's the tuna I was raised with. And that's exactly	00:08:26
what we have in Wild Planet cans. And that's the the secret sauce to our	00:08:31
success is that people eat it once and they love it and don't want	
anything else. So that's the follow up on the other one.	00:08:41
Interviewer	
Yes. Great.	00:08:43
Bill	
Now, now on the back to the species. Are you ready? Yes. The smaller	00:08:44
species. Sardines, anchovies. Herring. Mackerel. Those. Called forage	00:08:58
fish are things that that modern consumers aren't accustomed to eating.	
And yet they're every bit as delicious as the larger fish. But there's the	00:09:10
barrier of. Well, they have skin and bones. Well, those are the good	00:09:18
things. And so our efforts at Wild Planet are to help people know how to	
eat the products and to have the eating experience be so good because	
the product quality is so high that they come to realize, well, I should	
have been eating these all along.	

Interviewer

That's great. Perfect. So you already hinted at this, but let's take a step 00:09:40 back. And I want to I want to pull the redwoods into this also. But tell me 00:09:49 about your family heritage and and tell me a little bit more about what this place means to you, not just the redwoods, but this part of the country. This is you grew up here. Just kind of emphasize that. And how have you 00:10:04 kind of stepped back into your cultural heritage to find this sustainable ideology behind the company?

Bill

My grandparents immigrated to Humboldt County right around World War 00:10:26 One. They were from the Azores Islands. Those islands are fish centric. 00:10:31 They're also whale centric. And the reason they came to Humboldt 00:10:37 County is because there were two whaling stations here in the in the 19th century. So the early Portuguese immigrants came for that. Afterwards, 00:10:47 those were closed. And there there were jobs in lumber and a dairy. And 00:10:52 that's where my father worked. And this area is is very similar to the 00:10:58 Azores Islands. It's wet, it's foggy, it rains everything's green, and it feels 00:11:03 so lush. And the environment here is quiet, serene, and it is what the 00:11:10 human experience on this planet can be. And I think it's it's a good place 00:11:23 for Wild Planet to have germinated. And our goal is, is to help preserve 00:11:29 places like this, whether it's above land or whether it's underwater, underwater, most of the oceans are still like this and can be preserved. If 00:11:44 if we act wisely and work with them in wisdom.

Interviewer

That's great. So tell me a little bit about the network of fishermen that Wild Planet works with and how you decide on who your producers and partners are.

00:11:50

Bill	
While planet. Yeah.	00:12:06
Interviewer	
Let's take a break.	00:12:13