



### **Highlights & Features**

- Universal AC input voltage range
- LCD display monitoring the output current / voltage / peak • current and temperature
- Life time expectancy alarm signal and monitoring
- Built-in active PFC with up to 94% efficiency
- Power Boost of 150% up to 7 seconds
- Advanced Power Boost (APB)
- DC OK Contact and LED indicator for DC OK/ Overload
- Conformal coating on PCBAs to protect against common dust and chemical pollutants
- Certified according to IEC/EN/UL 62368-1

## **Safety Standards**



CB Certified for worldwide use

**Model Number:** Unit Weight: Dimensions (L x W x D): 124 x 60 x 139 mm

DRV-24V120W1PN 0.75 kg (1.65 lb) (4.88 x 2.36 x 5.47 inch)

#### **General Description**

Delta Electronics introduces the CliQ VA DIN rail power supply series with LCD display. The LCD displays output current, output voltage, peak hold current, lifetime expectancy and ambient temperature data. The high power density product is designed according to major industrial safety standards. Similar to the CliQ M DIN rail series, CliQ VA provides 150% Power Boost up to 7 seconds, including the Advanced Power Boost (APB) feature. APB works in a way when large outrush current due to faulty load on a current path of a multiple loads connection is detected by APB, APB will trip the circuit breaker on that current path. This prevents the other connected loads from shutting down. Other features include compliance to harmonic current IEC/EN 61000-3-2, Class A, built-in DC OK contacts, and an LED for indicating DC OK and Overload conditions.

# **Model Information**

#### CliQ VA DIN Rail Power Supply

Model Number	Input Voltage Range	Rated Output Voltage	Rated Output Current
DRV-24V120W1PN	85-264Vac (88-375Vdc)	24Vdc	5.0A

### **Model Numbering**

1

DR	V –	24V	120W	1	Ρ	Ν
DIN Rail	CliQ VA Series	Output Voltage	Output Power	Single Phase	Advanced Power Boost (APB)	N - Metal Case, without Class I, Div 2 and ATEX approvals



### **Specifications**

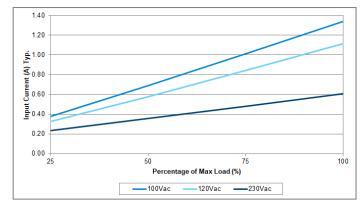
### Input Ratings / Characteristics

Nominal Input Voltage		100-240Vac	Applicable for TN-, TT and IT mains networks
Input Voltage Range		85-264Vac	Continuously operating
Input Frequency	Nom.	50-60Hz	±3% range (47-63Hz)
Nominal DC Input Voltage		110-300Vdc	
DC input Voltage Range*		88-375Vdc	Continuously operating

		100Vac	120Vac	230Vac	
Input Current	Тур.	1.34A	1.11A	0.61A	At 24V, 5A. Refer to Fig. 1
	Max.	1.35A	1.13A	0.63A	At 24V, 5A.
Efficiency	Тур.	89.67%	90.62%	91.42%	At 24V, 5A. Refer to Fig. 2
	Min.	89.50%	90.30%	91.20%	At 24V, 5A.
Average Efficiency	Тур.	87.88%	88.21%	87.98%	At 24V, 1.25A (25% load), 2.50A (50%
	Min.	87.00%	87.00%	87.00%	load), 3.75A (75% load), 5A (100% load)
Max Power Dissipation	Тур.	3.70W	3.36W	2.70W	At 24V, 0A. Refer to Fig. 3
	Max.	3.80W	3.90W	4.30W	At 24V, 0A.
	Тур.	13.85W	12.45W	11.27W	At 24V, 5A. Refer to Fig. 3
	Max.	14.00W	12.90W	11.60W	At 24V, 5A.
Max Inrush Current (Cold Start)	Тур.	5.2A	5.5A	10.1	Entire temperature range
	Max.		15.0A		
Max Inrush Energy (Cold Start)	Max.		1A <sup>2</sup> s		
Power Factor	Тур.	0.99	0.99	0.93	At 24V, 5A. Refer to Fig. 4
	Min.	0.99	0.99	0.91	At 24V, 5A.
Crest Factor	Max.	1.48	1.55	1.71	At 24V, 5A
Leakage Current		< 0.18mA	/ 0.46mA		110Vac, 50Hz, TN/TT system / IT system
(Enclosure to Neutral)		< 0.22mA	/ 0.54mA		132Vac, 50Hz, TN/TT system / IT system
		< 0.45mA	/ 1.08mA		264Vac, 50Hz, TN/TT system / IT system

\*Safety approval according to IEC/EN/UL 60950-1 and IEC/EN/UL 62368-1.





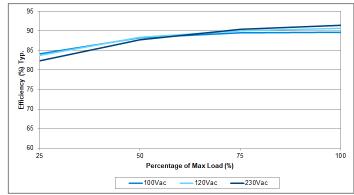


Fig. 1 Input Current Vs Output Load at 24V

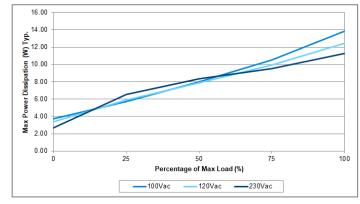


Fig. 3 Max Power Dissipation Vs Output Load at 24V



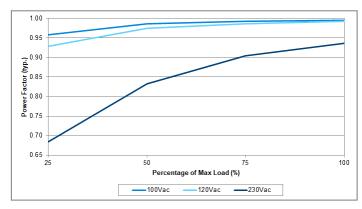


Fig. 4 Power Factor Vs Output Load at 24V



### Output Ratings / Characteristics\*

Nominal Output Voltage		24Vdc		
Factory Set Point Tolerance		24Vdc ± 1.0%		
Output Voltage Adjustment Range		24-28Vdc		
Output Current	Nom.	5.0A / 4.28A	Continuously operating at 24V / 28V	
	Nom.	7.5A / 6.75A (Slew rate 0.1A/µsec)	Power Boost for 5 seconds at 24V / 28V, refer to the details in the Functions section	
Output Power	Nom.	120W / 120W	Continuously operating	
	Nom.	180W / 189W	Power Boost for 5 seconds, refer to the details in the Functions section	
Power Boost Duration	Тур.	5 seconds		
	Max.	7 seconds	Duration after which output voltage start to droop, refer to the details in the Function section at Overload & Overcurrent Protections	
Power Boost Recovery Time	Тур.	14 seconds	Required wait duration before next Power Boost is taken, refer to the details in the Function section	
Advanced Power Boost	Тур.	10A @ 50ms, resistive load	Output voltage will drop (Refer to the	
(Slew rate 0.1A/µsec)	Тур.	20A @ 2ms, resistive load	details in the Function section)	
	Тур.	20A @ 5ms, resistive load		
Line Regulation	Max.	20mV (@ 85-264Vac input, 100% load)		
Load Regulation	Max.	100mV (@ 85-264Vac input, 0-100% load)		
PARD**	Max.	50mVpp	20Hz to 20MHz, 50Ohm, warm up for 10mins	

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\*For power de-rating from 60°C to 70°C, see power de-rating on page 10. \*\*PARD is measured with an AC coupling mode, 5cm wires, and in parallel with 0.1µF ceramic capacitor & 47µF electrolytic capacitor.

		100Vac	120Vac	230Vac	
Rise Time	Max.	20ms			0μF, 24V, 5A
	Max.		50ms		5,000µF, 24V, 5A
Start-up Time	Max.		750ms		At 24V, 5A
Hold-up Time	Тур.		140ms		At 24V, 2.5A
	Min.	66ms	66ms	127ms	At 24V, 2.5A
	Тур.	70ms			At 24V, 5A
	Min.	34ms	34ms	65ms	At 24V, 5A
Dynamic Response (Overshoot & Undershoot O/P Voltage)	Max.	± 5% @ 0-100% load		b	Slew rate 0.1A/µsec (@ 5Hz, 50Hz & 1kHz, 50% Duty Cycle)
Start-up with Capacitive Loads	Max.	10,000µF			
Output Capacitance	Тур.	4,300µF			Built-in output capacitors
Functional	DC OK Relay Contact	Rated: 30V at 1A, resistive load The relay contact are normally "ON" (closed) when the output (Vout) greater than 90% of its rated value. (Refer to the details in the Function section)			"ON" (closed) when the output (Vout) is alue.
	Years alarm signal	Rated: 30V Max. with sink current of 10mA Max.			

#### TECHNICAL DATASHEET

# CliQ VA DIN Rail Power Supply 24V 120W 1 Phase / DRV-24V120W1PN

#### Mechanical

Case Cover / Chassis		Aluminium and Plastic / Aluminium
Dimensions (L x W x D)		124 x 60 x 139 mm (4.88 x 2.36 x 5.47 inch)
Unit Weight		0.75 kg (1.65 lb)
Indicator Green LED		DC OK
	Red LED	Overload
Cooling System		Convection
Terminal	Input	3 Pins (Rated 600V/35A)
	Output	6 Pins (Rated 300V/28A)
	Signal	2 Pins (Rated 300V/10A)
Wire	Input	AWG 18-8
	Output	AWG 18-12
Signal		AWG 20-16
Mounting Rail		Standard TS35 DIN Rail in accordance with EN 60715
Noise (1 Meter from power sup	ply)	Sound Pressure Level (SPL) < 25dBA

### Environment

Surrounding Air Temperature	Operating	-25°C to +70°C			
Ste		-40°C to +85°C			
Power De-rating	Vertical Mounting	$>60^\circ\text{C}$ de-rate power by 2.5% / $^\circ\text{C}$			
	Horizontal Mounting	$> 50^\circ\text{C}$ de-rate power by 2.5% / $^\circ\text{C}$			
Operating Humidity		5 to 95% RH (Non-Co	ondensing)		
Operating Altitude		0 to 5,000 Meters (16	,400 ft.)		
Shock Test	Non-Operating	IEC 60068-2-27, Half Sine Wave: 30G for a duration of 18ms; 3 times per direction, 6 times in total			
Vibration	Non-Operating	IEC 60068-2-6, Sine Wave: 10-500Hz; 3G peak; displacement of 0.35mm; 60 min per axis for all X, Y, Z directions			
Bump Test	Operating	g IEC 60068-2-29, Half Sine Wave: 10G for a duration of 11ms, 1,000 times per direction, 6,000 times in total			
Over Voltage Category		111	According to IEC/EN 62477-1 / EN 60204-1 (clearance and creepage distances) and IEC 62103 (safety part)		
Pollution Degree		2			



#### Protections

Overvoltage	28.8 – 35.2V, SELV Output, Hiccup Mode, Non-Latching (Auto-Recovery)	Refer to the details in the Function section		
Overload / Overcurrent	<ul> <li>&gt; 150% of rated load current, Constant current, Hiccup Mode (Auto-Recovery)</li> </ul>	Refer to the details in the Function section		
Over Temperature	< 80°C Surrounding Air Temperature @ 100% load, Non-Latching (Auto-Recovery)	Refer to the details in the Function section		
Short Circuit	Hiccup Mode, Non-Latching (Auto-Recovery when the fault is removed)	Load impedance ≤ 100mOhm, refer to the details in the Function section		
Transient Surge Voltage Protection	MOV (Metal Oxide Varistor)			
Internal Fuse at L pin	T3.15A	T3.15A		
Degree of Protection	IP20			
Protection Against Shock	Class I with PE* connection			

\*PE: Primary Earth

### **Reliability Data**

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MTBF (as per Telcordia SR-332)	1,444,000 hrs.	I/P: 100Vac, O/P: 24V, 5A, Ta: 25°C
	801,000 hrs.	I/P: 100Vac, O/P: 24V, 5A, Ta: 40°C

	100Vac	230Vac	
Expected Cap Life Time**	131,4	00 hrs.	O/P: 24V, 5A, Ta: 25°C
	92,230 hrs.	98,540 hrs.	O/P: 24V, 5A, Ta: 40°C
	131,4	00 hrs.	O/P: 24V, 2.5A, Ta: 40°C

\*\*Estimated lifetime when 24 hours operating a day and E-cap's manufacturer guarantee at 131,400 hrs (15 years) as maximum limit of lifetime.



### Safety Standards / Directives

Electrical Equipment of Machines		EN 60204-1 (over volta	age category III)		
Electrical Equipment for Use in Electrical Power Installations		IEC/EN 62477-1 / IEC 62103			
Safety Entry Low Voltage		PELV* (EN 60204-1), \$	SELV (EN 60950-1)		
Electrical Safety SIQ Bauart		EN 60950-1, EN 62368	3-1, EN 61010-1, EN 61010-2-201		
	UL/cUL recognized	UL 60950-1 and CSA C22.2 No. 60950-1 (File No. E191395) UL 62368-1 and CSA C22.2 No. 62368-1 (File No. E191395)			
	CB scheme	IEC 60950-1, IEC 62368-1, IEC 61010-1, IEC 61010-2-201			
Industrial Control Equipment	dustrial Control Equipment UL/cUL listed		UL 508 and CSA C22.2 No. 107.1-01 (File No. E315355)		
CE		In conformance with El Low Voltage Directive	MC Directive 2014/30/EU and 2014/35/EU		
Galvanic Isolation		3.0KVac	Input / Output		
		2.0KVac	Input / PE		
		3.0KVac	Input / DC OK relay contact**		
		1.5KVac	Output / PE		
		0.5KVac	Output / DC OK relay contact		
		1.5KVac	DC OK relay contact / PE		
Isolation Resistance		> 5MOhm	Input to Output, 500Vdc		
PE Resistance		< 0.10hm			

\*Output must be earthed in the final unit in order to comply with PELV requirements according to standard EN 60204-1. \*\*Recommend to connect DC OK pins together with output pins.



## EMC

Emissions (CE & RE)		Generic Standards: EN 61000-6-3 CISPR 32, EN 55032, CISPR 11, EN 55011, FCC Title 47: Class B			
Component Power Supply for General Use		EN 61204-3			
Immunity		Generic Standards: EN 55024, EN 61000-6-2			
Electrostatic Discharge	IEC 61000-4-2	Level 4 Criteria A <sup>1)</sup> Air Discharge: 15kV Contact Discharge: 8kV			
Radiated Field	IEC 61000-4-3	Level 3 Criteria A <sup>1)</sup> 80MHz-1GHz, 10V/M, 80% modulation (1kHz) 1.4GHz-2GHz, 3V/M, 80% modulation (1KHz) 2GHz-2.7GHz, 1V/M, 80% modulation (1KHz)			
Electrical Fast Transient / Burst	IEC 61000-4-4	Level 4 Criteria A <sup>1)</sup> 4kV			
Surge	IEC 61000-4-5	Level 4 Criteria A <sup>1)</sup> Common Mode <sup>3)</sup> : 4kV Differential Mode <sup>4)</sup> : 2kV			
Conducted	IEC 61000-4-6	Level 3 Criteria A <sup>1)</sup> 150kHz-80MHz, 10Vrms			
Power Frequency Magnetic Fields	IEC 61000-4-8	Criteria A <sup>1)</sup> 30A/Meter			
Voltage Dips and Interruptions	IEC 61000-4-11	0% of 100Vac 40% of 100Vac 70% of 100Vac 0% of 200Vac 40% of 200Vac 70% of 200Vac 0% of 200Vac	0Vac,20ms 40Vac, 200ms 70Vac, 500ms 0Vac, 20ms 80Vac, 200ms 140Vac, 500ms 0Vac, 5000ms	Criteria $A^{1}$ Criteria $B^{2}$ Criteria $A^{1}$ Criteria $A^{1}$ Criteria $A^{1}$ Criteria $A^{1}$ Criteria $B^{2}$	
Low Energy Pulse Test (Ring Wave)	IEC 61000-4-12	Level 3 Criteria A <sup>1)</sup> Common Mode <sup>3)</sup> : 2kV Differential Mode <sup>4)</sup> : 1kV			
Harmonic Current Emission		IEC/EN 61000-3-2, Class A			
Voltage Fluctuation and Flicker		IEC/EN 61000-3-3			
Voltage Sag Immunity SEMI F47 – 0706		80% of 120Vac 70% of 120Vac 50% of 120Vac	96Vac, 1000ms 84Vac, 500ms 60Vac, 200ms	Criteria A <sup>1)</sup> Criteria A <sup>1)</sup> Criteria A <sup>1)</sup>	

1) Criteria A: Normal performance within the specification limits

2) Criteria B: Temporary degradation or loss of function which is self-recoverable

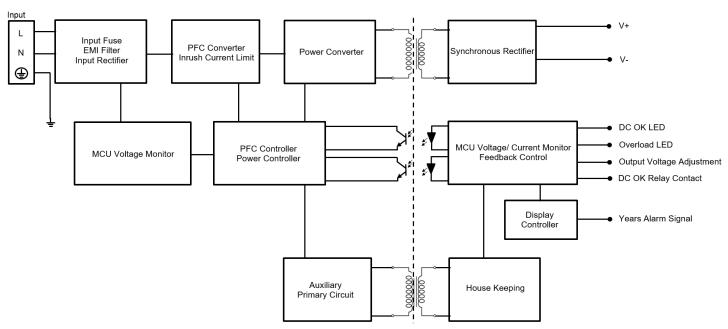
3) Asymmetrical: Common mode (Line to earth)

4) Symmetrical: Differential mode (Line to line)

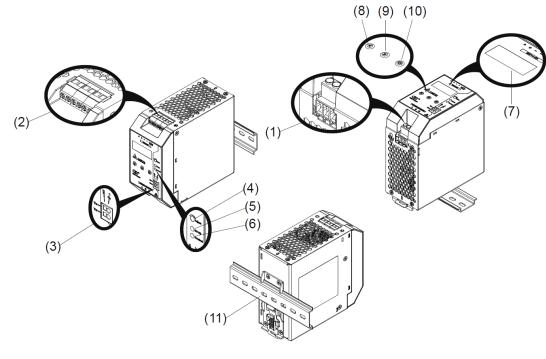
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### **Block Diagram**



**Device Description** 



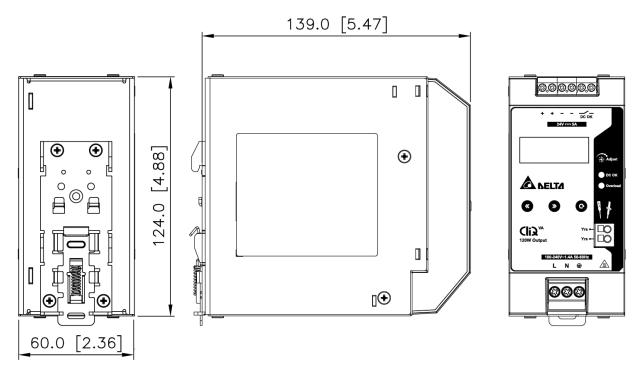
- 1) Input terminal block connector
- 2) Output and DC OK relay contact terminal block connector
- 3) Years alarm signal terminal block connector
- 4) DC Voltage adjustment potentiometer
- 5) DC OK LED (Green)
- 6) Overload LED (Red)

- 7) LCD display
- 8) Back key
- 9) Forward key
- 10) Mode key
- 11) Universal mounting rail system



### **Dimensions**

L x W x D: 124 x 60 x 139 mm (4.88 x 2.36 x 5.47 inch)



# **Engineering Data**

### Output Load De-rating VS Surrounding Air Temperature

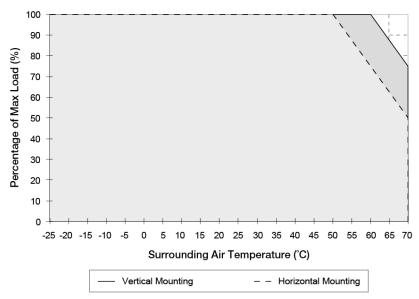


Fig. 5 De-rating for Vertical Mounting Orientation > 60°C de-rate power by 2.5% / °C

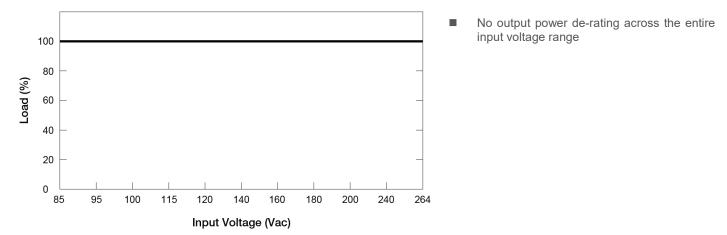


#### Note

- 1. Power supply components may degrade, or be damaged, when the power supply is continuously used outside the shaded region, refer to the graph shown in Fig. 1.
- 2. If the output capacity is not reduced when the surrounding air temperature exceeds its specification as defined on Page 5 under "Environment", the device may run into Over Temperature Protection. When activated, the output voltage will go into bouncing mode and will recover when the surrounding air temperature is lowered or the load is reduced as far as necessary to keep the device in working condition.
- 3. In order for the device to function in the manner intended, it is also necessary to keep a safety distance as recommended in the safety instructions while the device is in operation.
- 4. Depending on the surrounding air temperature and output load delivered by the power supply, the device can be very hot!
- 5. If the device has to be mounted in any other orientation, please contact **info@deltapsu.com** for more details.



### Output Load De-rating VS Input Voltage



### **Assembly & Installation**

The power supply unit (PSU) can be mounted on 35mm DIN rails in accordance with EN 60715. For Vertical Mounting, the device should be installed with input terminal block at the bottom. For Horizontal Mounting, the device should be installed with input terminal block on the left side.

Each device is delivered ready to install.

- 1. Tilt the unit upwards and insert it onto the DIN rail. Snap on the DIN rail as shown in Fig. 2.1.
- 2. Push downwards until stopped.
- 3. Press against the bottom front side for locking.
- 4. Shake the unit slightly to ensure that it is secured.
- 5. To uninstall, pull or slide down the latch with screw driver as shown in Fig. 2.2. Then slide the power supply unit (PSU) in the opposite direction, release the latch and pull out the power supply unit (PSU) from the rail.

### Mounting

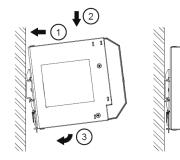


Fig. 6.1 Mounting

# Dismounting

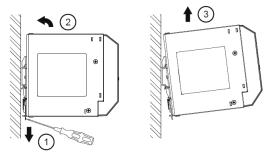


Fig. 6.2 Dismounting

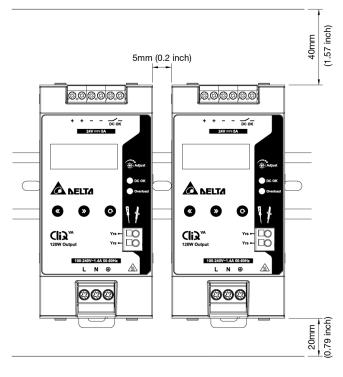
In accordance to EN 60950 / UL 60950 and EN 62368 / UL 62368, flexible cables require ferrules. Use appropriate copper cables designed to sustain operating temperature of:

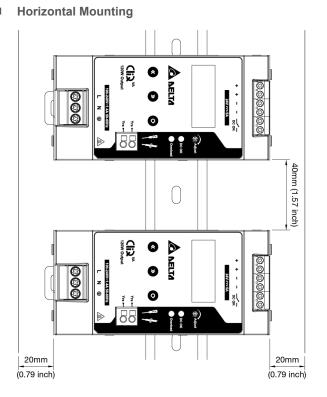
- 1. 60°C, 60°C / 75°C for USA
- 2. At least 90°C for Canada and IEC/EN61010-1, IEC/EN61010-2-201.



### Safety Instructions

Vertical Mounting





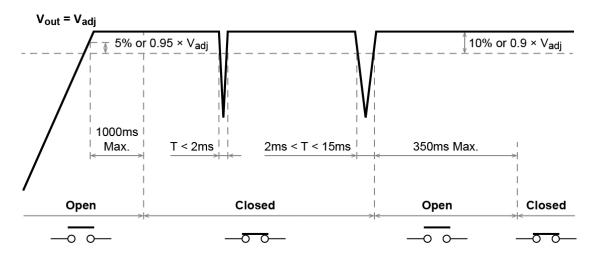
- An easily accessible disconnecting device shall be provided to disconnect the unit from the mains supply for servicing.
- ALWAYS switch mains of input power OFF before connecting and disconnecting the input voltage to the device. If mains are not turned OFF, there is risk of explosion / severe damage.
- If the unit is used in a manner not specified by the manufacturer, the protection provided by the equipment may be impaired.
- To guarantee sufficient convection cooling, please refer to the following instructions to ensure sufficient clearance around the device.
  - <u>Vertical Mounting</u>: 40mm (1.57 inch) above and 20mm (0.79 inch) below the device as well as a lateral distance of 5mm (0.2 inch) to other units. In case the adjacent device is a heat source, the lateral distance will be 15mm (0.6 inch). <u>Horizontal Mounting</u>: 40mm (1.57 inch) above and below the device as well as a lateral distance of 20mm (0.79 inch) to other units.
- The external enclosure where the unit will be installed shall meet the requirements for mechanical, electrical and fire enclosure.
- Note that the enclosure of the device can become very hot depending on the surrounding air temperature and output load connected to the device. Risk of burns!
- The main power must be turned off before connecting or disconnecting wires to the terminals.
- DO NOT insert any objects into the unit.
- Dangerous voltages present for at least 5 minutes after disconnected wires to the terminals.
- The power supplies are built in units and must be installed in a cabinet or room (condensation free environment and indoor location) that is relatively free of conductive contaminants.



## **Functions**

# DC OK Relay Contacts and LED Indicator Characteristics

DC OK Relay Contacts Status	Characteristics		
Contact closes	The output voltage reaches 95% of its steady state set value. The contact will close within 1000ms.		
Contact opens	<ul> <li>The output voltage dip lower than 90% of its steady state set value:</li> <li>Output voltage dip duration less than 2ms will be ignored.</li> <li>Output voltage dip duration more than 2ms. The contact will open within 15ms and remain open for an extended duration up to 350ms max.</li> </ul>		
Contact re-closes	The output voltage reaches 90% of its steady state set value. The contact will close in 350ms max.		



Operating Status	DC OK (Green LED)	Overload (Red LED)	DC OK Relay Contact	
Normal Operation	ON	OFF	Closed	
During Power Boost	ON	OFF	Closed	
Overload (Vout ≤ 90% of adjusted voltage)	OFF	ON	Open	
Output Short Circuit	OFF	Flashing	Open	
Over Temperature	Flashing	Flashing	Open	
No Input Power	OFF	OFF	Open	

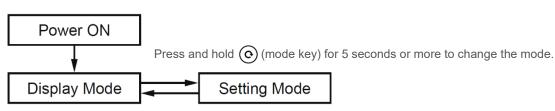


### **Display Functions and Operating Procedures**

LCD module has the function to display the output voltage, output current, peak hold current, lifetime expectancy, ambient temperature, KWH in "Display Mode" and set years alarm value, reset peak hold current/KWH in "Setting Mode".

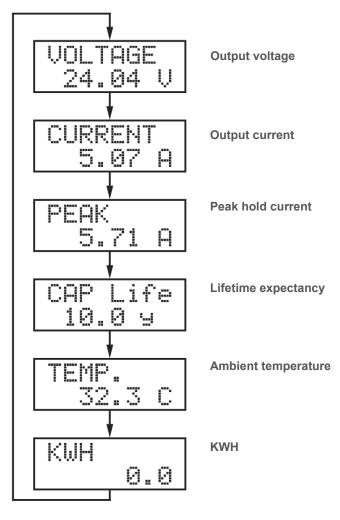
Years alarm signal checking mode and failure display mode are also available in this CliQ VA series.

#### Mode Change



#### Display Mode

- By default, the power supply unit is set to auto display mode and will show the status in the following sequence below.
- Press ( ) (mode key) to freeze the current indicated status on the LCD display.
- Press ( ) or ( ) (back or forward key) to move between each status.
- Press ( mode key) to return to auto display mode.



\*If Io < 5%, accuracy is ±10%.



#### Setting Mode

- Press and hold 📀 (mode key) for 5 seconds or more to change from "Display Mode" to "Setting Mode".
- The power supply unit will show the items in the following sequence below.

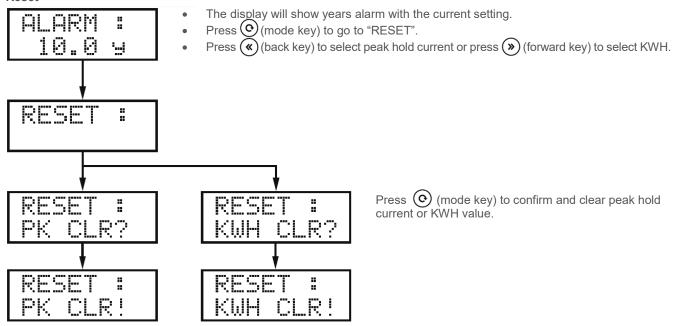
#### 1) Years Alarm



- The display will show years alarm with the current setting, years alarm signal is counting the total running time of power supply. The user could be using this signal for maintenance forecast.
- Press ( ) or ( ) (back or forward key) to increase or decrease the alarm setting. (Factory setting is default 10.0 years and minimum setting is 0.5 years.)
- Once the desired value is SET, press (ⓒ) (mode key) for 5 seconds or more to finish the task. The display will be changed to "Display Mode" after finish the years alarm setting.

Note: To return to auto display mode, press and hold ( ) (mode key) for 5 seconds or more.

### 2) Reset

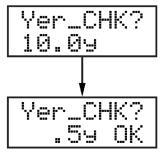


Note: To return to auto display mode, press and hold (mode key) for 5 seconds or more.



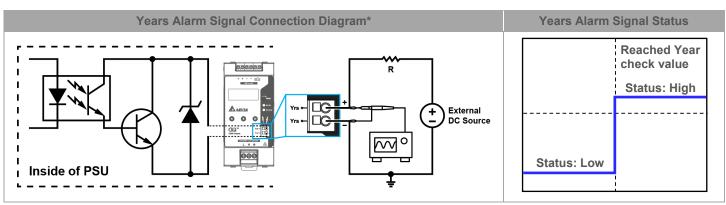
#### Years Alarm Signal Checking Mode

- The CliQ VA series has function "speed up check" for years alarm signal.
- Press ( and ) together (back and forward key) for 5 seconds or more to change from "Display Mode" to "Years Alarm Signal Checking Mode".
- The power supply unit will show the items in the following sequence below.

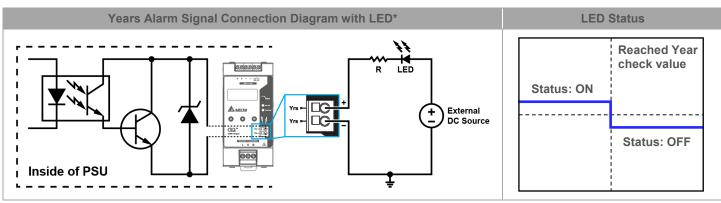


- The display will be changed to "Years Alarm Signal Checking Mode".
- Press ( mode key) to confirm years alarm signal check.
- The program will start counting running time (speed up) from 10 years back to the alarm year as original setting.
- After counting is complete, display will be changed to years alarm signal check OK.

Note: To return to auto display mode, press and hold (mode key) for 5 seconds or more.



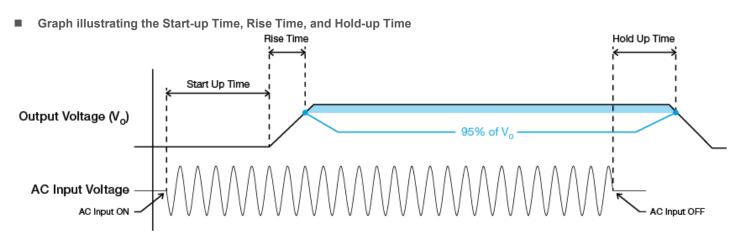
- The years alarm signal status is Low when the set value of alarm year has not been reached.
- The years alarm signal status will be changed from Low to High when the set value of alarm year has been reached.



- The LED is ON when the set value of alarm year has not been reached.
- The LED will be changed from ON to OFF when the set value of alarm year has been reached.

\*The applied voltage should be 30V Max. with sink current of 10mA Max.





### Start-up Time

The time required for the output voltage before output voltage rise up, after the input voltage is applied.

#### **Rise Time**

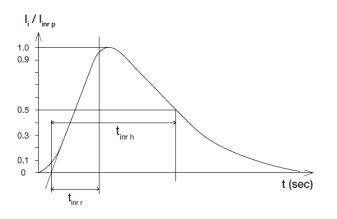
The time required for the output voltage to change from 0% to 95% of its final steady state set value.

#### Hold-up Time

Time between the collapse of the AC input voltage, and the output falling to 95% of its steady state set value.

### Inrush Current

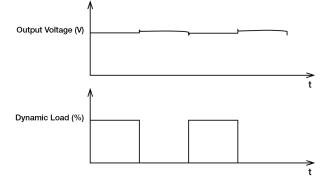
Inrush current is the peak, instantaneous, input current measured and, occurs when the input voltage is first applied. For AC input voltages, the maximum peak value of inrush current will occur during the first half cycle of the applied AC voltage. This peak value decreases exponentially during subsequent cycles of AC voltage.



### Dynamic Response

The power supply output voltage will remains within  $\pm 5\%$  of its steady state value, when subjected to a dynamic load from 0% to 100% of its rated current.

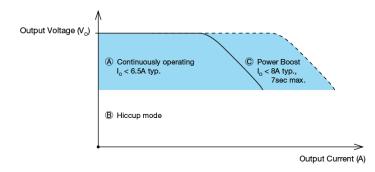
50% duty cycle / 5Hz to 1KHz





#### **Overload & Overcurrent Protections (Auto-Recovery)**

The power supply's Overcurrent Protection (OCP) will be activated when output current (I<sub>0</sub>) is > 8A typ. In such occurrence, the output voltage (V<sub>0</sub>) will start to droop (refer to O and I<sub>0</sub> will limit to 6.5A typ. after 7sec, refer to A) and once the V<sub>0</sub> is below 11Vdc typ., the power supply will go into "Hiccup mode" (Auto-Recovery). The power supply will recover once the fault condition of the OCP is removed and Io is back within the specifications.

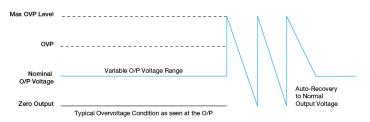


#### Short Circuit Protection (Auto-Recovery)

The power supply's output Short Circuit Protection function also provides protection against short circuits. When a short circuit is applied, the output current will operate in "Hiccup mode". The power supply will return to normal operation after the short circuit is removed.

#### Overvoltage Protection (Auto-Recovery)

The power supply's overvoltage circuit will be activated when its internal feedback circuit fails. The output voltage shall not exceed its specifications defined on Page 6 under "Protections".



### Over Temperature Protection (Auto-Recovery)

As described in load de-rating section, the power supply also has Over Temperature Protection (OTP). In the event of a higher operating temperature at 100% load, the power supply will run into OTP when the operating temperature is beyond what is recommended in the de-rating graph. When activated, the output voltage will go into bouncing mode until the temperature drops to its normal operating temperature as recommended in the de-rating graph.



#### **Power Boost**

Power Boost is the reserve power available constantly that allows reliable startup to support sudden and short spike of loads with high inrush current typically during turn on to remove the need of more expensive higher rated power supply unit. After the output has reached its steady state set value, the power supply can support surge loads with a higher short-term power demand up to 150% of maximum rated load (Io Max), for a duration of 7 seconds. If the power b longer than maximum duration, the out will limit to 6.5A typ. and  $V_0$  (output ve start to droop, refer to the details in c overcurrent protections and the next Po will be available after power boost rec defined on Page 4. In order to avoid the maintain the duty cycle & recovery time that average (R.M.S) output power exceed the continuous maximum, see duty cycle calculation below.

Power Boost

**Output Current (A)** 

150%

$$Duty cycle (\%) = \frac{T_P}{Total Time}$$

Average Output Power 
$$(P_{Avg}) = \frac{(Power Boost \times T_P) + (Non-Peak Power \times T_N)}{Total Time}$$

OR

Non-Peak Power = 
$$\frac{(P_{Avg} \times Total Time) - (Power Boost \times T_P)}{T_N}$$

#### ■ An example of Power Boost and Average Output Power

Power Boost	Peak Power (W <sub>P</sub> )	Power Boost Duration (T <sub>P</sub> )	Duty Cycle	Non-Peak Power (W <sub>N</sub> )	Non-Peak Power Duration (T <sub>N</sub> )	Total Time (T)
150%	180	1 sec	10%	113W	9 sec	10 sec
150%	180	5 sec	30%	94W	11.5 sec	16.5 sec
120%	144	1 sec	10%	117W	9 sec	10 sec
120%	144	5 sec	30%	110W	11.5 sec	16.5 sec

– T<sub>P</sub> (Power Boost Duration)

\*Total Time =  $T_p + T_N$ 

t (sec)

#### Advanced Power Boost (APB)

With multiple loads connected in a system and due to one of fault load a large outrush current is drawn (demanded), this will be detected by APB. This APB can trip the external output protection device with appropriate rating based on system load. Thus preventing the system from shutting down while other connected current paths continue to operate without interruption.

The following waveforms demonstrate the behavior.

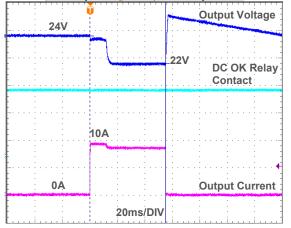


Fig. 8.1 APB 200% of nominal output current for 50ms

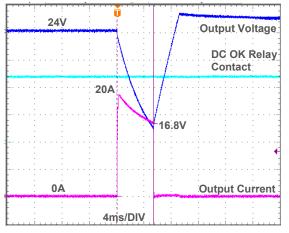


Fig. 8.3 APB 400% of nominal output current for 5ms

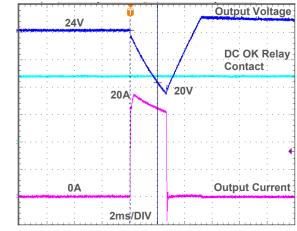


Fig. 8.2 APB 400% of nominal output current for 2ms

#### **External Input Protection Device**

The unit is protected at the L pin, with an internal fuse that cannot be replaced. The power supply has been tested and approved on 20A (UL) and 16A (IEC) branch circuits without additional protection device. An external protection device is only required if the supplying branch has an ampacity greater than above. Thus, if an external protective device is necessary, or, utilized, please refer a minimum value of 6A B- or 3A C- characteristic breaker.



#### **Operating Mode**

#### Redundant Operation

In order to ensure proper redundant operation for the power supply units (PSUs), the output voltage difference between the two units must be kept at 0.45~0.50V for these 24V supplies. Follow simple steps given below to set them up for the redundant operation:

#### Step 1.

Measure output voltage of PSU 1 and PSU 2. If PSU 1 is the master unit, then V<sub>0</sub> of PSU 1 must be higher than PSU 2. In order to set the output voltage, individually connect each power supply to 50% of rated load at any line voltage, and set the PSU 1 and PSU 2 output voltage.

#### Step 2.

Connect the power supply units PSU 1 and PSU 2 to Vin 1 & Vin 2, respectively, of the DRR-20N (or 20A) module shown on the right of above diagram.

#### Step 3.

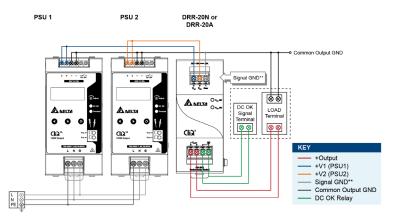
Connect the system load to  $V_{out}$ . Please note that output voltage  $V_{out}$  from DRR module will be =  $V_0$  (output voltage of power supply) –  $V_{drop}^*$  (in DRR module).

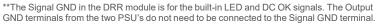
\*Vdrop will vary from 0.60V to 0.90V (Typical 0.65V) depending on the load current and surrounding air temperature.

#### Parallel Operation

The power supply units (PSUs) can also be used for parallel operation in order to increase the output power. The difference in output voltage between the two units must be kept to within 25mV of each other. This difference must be verified with the same output load connected independently to each unit.

Parameters such as EMI, inrush current, leakage current, PARD, start up time will be different from those on the datasheet, when two units are connected in parallel. The user will need to verify that any differences will still allow the two power supplies connected in parallel will work properly in their product/application.





#### Fig. 9 Redundant Operation Connection Diagram

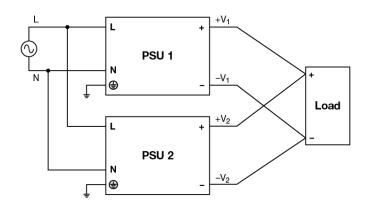


Fig. 10 Parallel Operation Connection Diagram



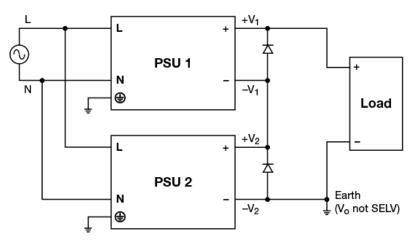
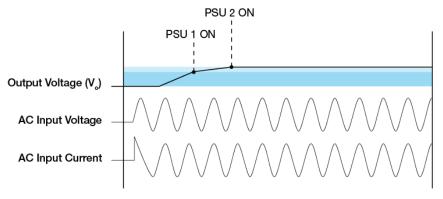


Fig. 11 Series Operation Connection Diagram

#### Series Operation

Delta's CliQ VA can be connected in series to increase the output voltage as shown in figure above. Power supply from the same product series only be used and with the same rated output current. The maximum load current should not exceed the smallest rated output current. Any number of power supplies can be connected in series, user must note that output voltage > 60Vdc will not meet SELV requirements and could be dangerous to user, the total voltage shall not exceed 150Vdc. Installation a protection against the touching is a must and connect the output ground to earth when output voltage is not SELV. A diode in reverse bias must be added across output terminals of each power supply, this is to prevent -V voltage being applied to other power supply in fault conditions such as short circuit across load. During short circuit -V<sub>1</sub> & +V<sub>1</sub> will come across +V<sub>2</sub> & -V<sub>2</sub> which means connecting 2 power supplies in opposite polarity and may cause damage to power supply. With reverse bias diodes in place the voltage across each power supply will be restricted to one diode drop – approximately 0.7V to 1.0V. It is recommended to provide sufficient de-rating for diodes use 2 times the voltage rating of series output voltage. E.g. the two 24V power supplies are connected in series, the total voltage is 48 volts. Hence, recommended to use diodes with reverse voltage rating of 100 volts can be used.

During the short circuit condition, the current through diodes will be large, hence it is recommended that diodes to be least twice the current rating of the power supply.



The turn ON would be non-monotonic as the power supply with the fastest startup time and rise time will turn on first. As a result, the startup waveform with 2 power supplies connected in series would see a step.

User must consider to verify parameters such as EMI, inrush current, leakage current, PARD, start up time would differ from datasheet numbers as multiple power supplies in series.



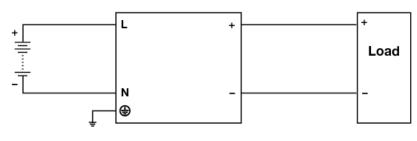


Fig. 12 DC Input Operation Connection Diagram

#### DC Input Operation

#### Step 1.

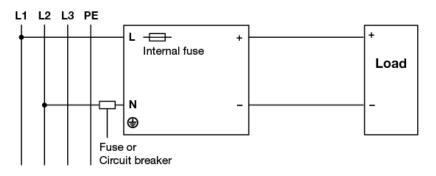
Use a battery or similar DC source.

#### Step 2.

Connect +pole to L and -pole to N.

#### Step 3.

Connect the PE terminal to an earth wire or to the machine ground.





#### ■ 2 of 3 Phase System Input Operation

Delta's CliQ VA can use on 2 of 3 phase system. Please refer to the following step.

#### Step 1.

The supplying voltage is below the maximum rated input. The input voltage shall be below 240Vac +10%.

#### Step 2.

The external protector is needed on N input line to secure a safety. N line has no protection of a fuse internally. An appropriate fuse or circuit breaker should be connected on N input line like the following.



### Others

#### **Conformal Coating**



#### The Protective Coating Technology

Delta Electronics Group has designed the perfect dipping technique which penetrates everywhere including under device, and prevents leakage. The conformal coating dipping can be applied to PCBAs or circuit board. The coating preserves the performance of precision electronic primarily by preventing ionizable contaminants such as salt from reaching circuit nodes, where the material slumps around sharp edges. This can be a problem especially in highly conversing atmosphere.

#### PFC - Norm EN 61000-3-2

#### Line Current Harmonic content



Typically, the input current waveform is not sinusoidal due to the periodical peak charging of the input capacitor. In industrial environment, complying with EN 61000-3-2 is only necessary under special conditions. Complying to this standard can have some technical drawbacks, such as lower efficiency as well as some commercial aspects such as higher purchasing costs. Frequently, the user does not profit from fulfilling this standard, therefore, it is important to know whether it is mandatory to meet this standard for a specific application.

#### Attention

Delta provides all information in the datasheets on an "AS IS" basis and does not offer any kind of warranty through the information for using the product. In the event of any discrepancy between the information in the catalog and datasheets, the datasheets shall prevail (please refer to **www.DeltaPSU.com** for the latest datasheets information). Delta shall have no liability of indemnification for any claim or action arising from any error for the provided information in the datasheets. Customer shall take its responsibility for evaluation of using the product before placing an order with Delta.

Delta reserves the right to make changes to the information described in the datasheets without notice.

