

SAFETY DATA SHEET

CLP: REACH Regulation (EU) 2020/878
Version 4 Revised 13/06/2022 09:23:14

Printed on 22 Jul 2022

CLP: Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Hazard Pictograms



Signal Word Danger

Hazard Statements

- | | |
|------|---|
| H304 | May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways |
| H315 | Causes skin irritation |
| H317 | May cause an allergic skin reaction |
| H319 | Causes serious eye irritation |
| H411 | Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects |

Precautionary Statements

- | | |
|-----------|--|
| P273 | Avoid release to the environment. |
| P280 | Wear protective gloves and eye protection |
| P301+P310 | IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTRE. |
| P302+P352 | IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. |
| P331 | Do NOT induce vomiting. |
| P333+P313 | If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice. |
| P337+P313 | If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention. |
| P501 | Dispose of contents/container to approved disposal site, in accordance with local regulations. |

2.3 Other Hazards

Contains alpha-iso-Methylionone, Citral, Citronellol, Limonene and Linalool which may produce an allergic reaction

This mixture does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT or a vPvB.

No further information available at this time

The information contained herein is true and accurate to the best of our knowledge. All information is valid until revisions are issued. However, the accuracy of this information cannot be guaranteed by the company as the data has been obtained from different sources. We will not, therefore, accept liability for misuse of this data resulting in damage or loss.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

CLP: REACH Regulation (EU) 2020/878
Version 4 Revised 13/06/2022 09:23:14

Printed on 22 Jul 2022

Section 3: Composition / information on ingredients

Any percentage values listed here for hazardous components are for illustrative purposes only

3.2 Mixtures

Complex mixture of fragrance ingredients

Hazardous components

ID Numbers	Chemical Name, Classification and Hazards	Conc. (%)	SCL / ATE / M-Factor
CAS 5989-27-5 EINECS 227-813-5 REACH	d-Limonene (p-Mentha-1,8-diene) Flam. Liq. 3;H226,Asp. Tox. 1;H304,Skin. Irrit. 2;H315,Skin Sens. 1B;H317,Aquatic Acute 1;H400,Aquatic Chronic 1;H410	>=10%,<25%	
CAS 53219-21-9 EINECS 258-432-2 REACH	Dihydromyrcenol (2-Methyl-6-methyleneoct-7-en-2-ol) Eye Irrit. 2;H319	>=10%,<25%	
CAS 105-53-3 EINECS 203-305-9 REACH	Diethyl malonate (Diethyl propandioate) Eye Irrit. 2;H319	>=10%,<25%	
CAS 115-95-7 EINECS 204-116-4 REACH	Linalyl acetate Skin. Irrit. 2;H315,Eye Irrit. 2;H319	>=10%,<25%	
CAS 78-70-6 EINECS 201-134-4 REACH	Coriandrol (Linalool) (3,7-Dimethyl-1,6-octadien-3-ol) Skin. Irrit. 2;H315,Eye Irrit. 2;H319	>=5%,<10%	
CAS 1506-02-1 EINECS 216-133-4 REACH	6-Acetyl-1,1,2,4,4,7-hexamethyltetraline (Tonalide,Fixolide,AHTN) Acute Tox. 4;H302,Aquatic Acute 1;H400,Aquatic Chronic 1;H410	>=5%,<10%	LD50(oral): 1000 mg/kg
CAS EINECS REACH	GALAXOLIDE 50% IPM Aquatic Acute 1;H400,Aquatic Chronic 1;H410	>=5%,<10%	
CAS 77-54-3 EINECS 201-036-1 REACH	Cedryl acetate Aquatic Chronic 2;H411	>=5%,<10%	
CAS 127-51-5 EINECS 204-846-3 REACH	alpha-iso-Methylionone Skin. Irrit. 2;H315,Skin Sens. 1B;H317,Eye Irrit. 2;H319,Aquatic Chronic 2;H411	>=3%,<5%	
CAS 106-22-9 EINECS 203-375-0 REACH	dl-Citronellol (3,7-Dimethyl-6-octen-1-ol) (Dihydrogeraniol) Skin. Irrit. 2;H315,Skin Sens. 1B;H317,Eye Irrit. 2;H319	>=1%,<3%	

The information contained herein is true and accurate to the best of our knowledge. All information is valid until revisions are issued. However, the accuracy of this information cannot be guaranteed by the company as the data has been obtained from different sources. We will not, therefore, accept liability for misuse of this data resulting in damage or loss.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

*CLP: REACH Regulation (EU) 2020/878
Version 4 Revised 13/06/2022 09:23:14*

Printed on 22 Jul 2022

CAS 67634-00-8 EINECS 266-803-5 REACH	Allyl amyl glycolate (2-Propenyl-2(3)-methyl butoxy acetate) Acute Tox. 4;H302,Skin. Irrit. 2;H315	>=1%,<3%	LD50(oral): 730 mg/kg
CAS 5392-40-5 EINECS 226-394-6 REACH	Citral Skin. Irrit. 2;H315,Skin Sens. 1;H317,Eye Irrit. 2;H319	>=1%,<3%	
CAS 97952-71-1 EINECS 308-365-0 REACH	Sage oil Dalmation Flam. Liq. 3;H226,Acute Tox. 4;H302,Asp. Tox. 1;H304,Skin. Irrit. 2;H315,Skin Sens. 1;H317,Acute Tox. 4;H332,STOT SE 2;H371,Aquatic Chronic 2;H411	>=1%,<3%	LD50(oral): 1500 mg/kg, LC50(inhalation): 3 mg/l
CAS 1074-95-9 EINECS 214-049-2 REACH	d,l-Menthone Skin. Irrit. 2;H315,Skin Sens. 1B;H317	>=0.1%,<1%	
CAS 2705-87-5 EINECS 220-292-5 REACH	Allyl cyclohexyl propionate Acute Tox. 4;H302,Acute Tox. 4;H312,Skin Sens. 1;H317,Acute Tox. 4;H332,Aquatic Acute 1;H400,Aquatic Chronic 1;H410	>=0.1%,<1%	LD50(oral): 820 mg/kg, LD50(dermal): 1600 mg/kg
CAS 105-87-3 EINECS 203-341-5 REACH	Geranyl acetate Skin. Irrit. 2;H315,Skin Sens. 1;H317,Aquatic Chronic 3;H412	>=0.1%,<1%	
CAS 123-35-3 EINECS 204-622-5 REACH	beta-Myrcene Flam. Liq. 3;H226,Asp. Tox. 1;H304,Skin. Irrit. 2;H315,Eye Irrit. 2;H319	0.2600	
CAS 112-31-2 EINECS 203-957-4 REACH	Decanal Eye Irrit. 2;H319	0.0325	
CAS 124-13-0 EINECS 204-683-8 REACH	Octanal Flam. Liq. 3;H226,Skin. Irrit. 2;H315,Eye Irrit. 2A;H319,Aquatic Acute 2;H401,Aquatic Chronic 2;H411	0.0325	

Refer to section 16 for the wording of listed classification and hazard statement codes

Section 4: First Aid measures

Take phrases in section 2 into account

4.1 Description of first aid measures

After inhalation

Remove from the exposure area to fresh air. Contact a doctor if necessary.

After skin contact

Remove contaminated clothing. Wash thoroughly with soap and water. Seek medical advice if irritation persists or there is any sign of tissue damage.

After eye contact

Flush with plenty of water and seek medical advice if necessary.

The information contained herein is true and accurate to the best of our knowledge. All information is valid until revisions are issued. However, the accuracy of this information cannot be guaranteed by the company as the data has been obtained from different sources. We will not, therefore, accept liability for misuse of this data resulting in damage or loss.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

CLP: REACH Regulation (EU) 2020/878
Version 4 Revised 13/06/2022 09:23:14

Printed on 22 Jul 2022

After ingestion

Wash mouth with plenty of water and obtain medical advice immediately.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

No further information available at this time

4.3 Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No further information available at this time

Section 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing Media

Carbon dioxide, foam or dry powder.
DO NOT USE A DIRECT WATER JET.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

May produce Carbon dioxide and unidentified organic compounds.

5.3 Advice for fire-fighters

Wear protective clothing and avoid inhalation of vapours. Keep containers cool with water spray

Section 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Remove all sources of ignition.
Avoid inhalation, skin and eye contact.
Ensure proper ventilation.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not discharge directly into drains or the soil. Keep away from surface and ground water

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Soak up spillage with sand or other inert absorbant material such as earth or vermiculite; transfer used material to a suitable waste container and dispose in accordance with regulations.

6.4 Reference to other sections

Refer to information in Sections 7, 8 and 13

Section 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Maintain good occupational and personal hygiene. Avoid inhalation and contact with skin and eyes.

The information contained herein is true and accurate to the best of our knowledge. All information is valid until revisions are issued. However, the accuracy of this information cannot be guaranteed by the company as the data has been obtained from different sources. We will not, therefore, accept liability for misuse of this data resulting in damage or loss.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

CLP: REACH Regulation (EU) 2020/878
Version 4 Revised 13/06/2022 09:23:14

Printed on 22 Jul 2022

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Store in tightly sealed original containers away from ignition sources and in a cool place.

7.3 Specific end uses

No further information available

Section 8: Exposure controls / personal protection

8.1 Control Parameters

No information

8.2 Exposure controls

Engineering controls

No information

Individual protection measures

Refer to Section 5 for specific fire / chemical personal protective equipment advice.
Always wash routinely before breaks, meals and at the end of the work period.

Eye / face protection

Wear safety goggles.

Hand protection

Wear chemically resistant disposable gloves.

Other skin protection

Wear overalls. Always wash routinely before breaks, meals and at the end of the work period.

Respiratory protection

Not generally required. Use inhalation protection in poorly ventilated areas

Thermal hazards

No information

Environmental exposure controls

No information

Section 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Flash Point (°C) ABOVE 61

Physical state Liquid

The information contained herein is true and accurate to the best of our knowledge. All information is valid until revisions are issued. However, the accuracy of this information cannot be guaranteed by the company as the data has been obtained from different sources. We will not, therefore, accept liability for misuse of this data resulting in damage or loss.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

*CLP: REACH Regulation (EU) 2020/878
Version 4 Revised 13/06/2022 09:23:14*

Printed on 22 Jul 2022

9.2 Other information

Information with regard to physical hazard classes

No further information available

Other safety characteristics

No further information available

Section 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

Not determined

10.2 Chemical Stability

Not determined

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Not determined

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Extreme temperatures

10.5 Incompatible materials

Highly reactive chemicals which may produce unknown reaction products and so cause additional hazards.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Not determined

Section 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity

6-Acetyl-1,1,2,4,4,7-hexamethyltetraline
(Tonalide, Fixolide, AHTN) CAS: 1506-02-1

LD50(oral): 1000 mg/kg LD50(dermal): Not applicable
LC50(inhalation): Not applicable

Allyl amyl glycolate
(2-Propenyl-2(3)-methyl butoxy acetate)
CAS: 67634-00-8

LD50(oral): 730 mg/kg LD50(dermal): Not applicable
LC50(inhalation): Not applicable

Allyl cyclohexyl propionate CAS: 2705-87-5

LD50(oral): 820 mg/kg LD50(dermal): 1600 mg/kg
ATE(inhalation): 11 mg/l

Cedryl acetate CAS: 77-54-3

LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable
LC50(inhalation): Not applicable

The information contained herein is true and accurate to the best of our knowledge. All information is valid until revisions are issued. However, the accuracy of this information cannot be guaranteed by the company as the data has been obtained from different sources. We will not, therefore, accept liability for misuse of this data resulting in damage or loss.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

*CLP: REACH Regulation (EU) 2020/878
Version 4 Revised 13/06/2022 09:23:14*

Printed on 22 Jul 2022

Citral (3,7-Dimethyl-2,6,octadienal) (Lemarome) (Neral/Geraniol) CAS: 5392-40-5	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
dl-Citronellol (3,7-Dimethyl-6-octen-1-ol) (Dihydrogeraniol) CAS: 106-22-9	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
Coriandrol (Linalool) (3,7-Dimethyl-1,6-octadien-3-ol) CAS: 78-70-6	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
Diethyl malonate (Diethyl propandioate) CAS: 105-53-3	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
Dihydromyrcenol (2-Methyl-6-methyleneoct-7-en-2-ol) CAS: 53219-21-9	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
Galaxolide (Abbalide) (HHCB) (1,2,3,4,6,7-Hexahydro-4,6,6,7,8,8-hexam ethylcyclopenta-2-benzopyran CAS: 1222-05-5	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
Geranyl acetate CAS: 105-87-3	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
n-Hexyl acetate (Acetate C-6) CAS: 142-92-7	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
alpha-iso-Methylionone CAS: 127-51-5	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
Isopropyl myristate (Isopropyl tetradecanoate) CAS: 110-27-0	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
Linalyl acetate CAS: 115-95-7	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
Menthol CAS: 89-78-1	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
d,l-Menthone CAS: 1074-95-9	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
Methyl dihydrojasmonate (MDJ / Hedione) CAS: 24851-98-7	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
Oranger crystals (Methyl-beta-naphthyl ketone) (2-Acetonaphthone) CAS: 93-08-3	LD50(oral): 1985 mg/kg LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable

The information contained herein is true and accurate to the best of our knowledge. All information is valid until revisions are issued. However, the accuracy of this information cannot be guaranteed by the company as the data has been obtained from different sources. We will not, therefore, accept liability for misuse of this data resulting in damage or loss.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

*CLP: REACH Regulation (EU) 2020/878
Version 4 Revised 13/06/2022 09:23:14*

Printed on 22 Jul 2022

Phenethyl alcohol (Phenyl ethyl alcohol) CAS: 60-12-8	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
Veramos (Methyl atrarate) (Evernyl) CAS: 4707-47-5	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
Citrus oil (Orange oil sweet, cold pressed) CAS: 8008-57-9	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable
Sage oil Dalmation CAS: 8022-56-8	LD50(oral): 1500 mg/kg LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): 3 mg/l
GALAXOLIDE 50% IPM	LD50(oral): Not applicable LD50(dermal): Not applicable LC50(inhalation): Not applicable

Skin corrosion / irritation

No data

Serious eye damage / irritation

No data

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

No data

Germ cell mutagenicity

No data

Carcinogenicity

No data

Reproductive toxicity

No data

Specific Target Organ - single exposure

No data

Specific Target Organ - repeated exposure

No data

Aspiration hazard

No data

Information on likely routes of exposure

No data

The information contained herein is true and accurate to the best of our knowledge. All information is valid until revisions are issued. However, the accuracy of this information cannot be guaranteed by the company as the data has been obtained from different sources. We will not, therefore, accept liability for misuse of this data resulting in damage or loss.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

*CLP: REACH Regulation (EU) 2020/878
Version 4 Revised 13/06/2022 09:23:14*

Printed on 22 Jul 2022

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

No data

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

No data

Interactive effects

No data

11.2 Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties

No data

Other information

No data

Section 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

No data available. Avoid soil, surface water and water-bearing stratum contamination.

12.2 Persistence and degradability

No data

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No data

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

This mixture does not contain any substances that are assessed to be a PBT or a vPvB.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No data

12.7 Other adverse effects

No data available

12.8 Additional information

No data

The information contained herein is true and accurate to the best of our knowledge. All information is valid until revisions are issued. However, the accuracy of this information cannot be guaranteed by the company as the data has been obtained from different sources. We will not, therefore, accept liability for misuse of this data resulting in damage or loss.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

*CLP: REACH Regulation (EU) 2020/878
Version 4 Revised 13/06/2022 09:23:14*

Printed on 22 Jul 2022

Section 13: Disposal considerations

Please refer to the information in section 8 (Exposure controls and personal protection)

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Dispose in accordance with the law and local regulations. Treat as trade effluent.

Section 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number or ID number	3082
14.2 UN proper shipping name	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (CONTAINS LIMONENE)
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	9
14.4 Packing group	III
Tunnel Code	(E)
14.5 Environmental Hazards	No relevant information available
14.6 Special precautions for user	No relevant information available
14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments	Not applicable

Section 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture	No relevant information available at this time
15.2 Chemical safety assessment	A chemical safety assessment has not been carried out

Section 16: Other information

The information contained herein is true and accurate to the best of our knowledge. All information is valid until revisions are issued. However, the accuracy of this information cannot be guaranteed by the company as the data has been obtained from different sources. We will not, therefore, accept liability for misuse of this data resulting in damage or loss.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

*CLP: REACH Regulation (EU) 2020/878
Version 4 Revised 13/06/2022 09:23:14*

Printed on 22 Jul 2022

Full list of precautionary phrases

P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P280	Wear protective gloves and eye protection
P301+P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTRE.
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.
P331	Do NOT induce vomiting.
P333+P313	If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice.
P337+P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.
P501	Dispose of contents/container to approved disposal site, in accordance with local regulations.

Wording of any hazard classes listed in section 3

FL 3	Flammable liquid, category 3
ATO 4	Acute toxicity, oral, category 4
AH 1	Aspiration hazard, category 1
ATD 4	Acute toxicity, dermal, category 4
SCI 2	Skin corrosion/irritation, category 2
SS 1	Skin sensitisation, category 1
SS 1B	Skin sensitisation, category 1B
EDI 2	Eye damage/irritation, category 2
EDI 2A	Eye damage/irritation, category 2A
ATI 4	Acute toxicity, inhalation, category 4
STO-SE 2	Specific target organ, single exposure, category 2
EH A1	Aquatic hazard, acute, category 1
EH A2	Aquatic hazard, acute, category 2
EH C1	Aquatic hazard, chronic, category 1
EH C2	Aquatic hazard, chronic, category 2
EH C3	Aquatic hazard, chronic, category 3

Wording of any hazard statements listed in section 3

H226	Flammable liquid and vapour
H302	Harmful if swallowed
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
H312	Harmful in contact with skin
H315	Causes skin irritation
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction

The information contained herein is true and accurate to the best of our knowledge. All information is valid until revisions are issued. However, the accuracy of this information cannot be guaranteed by the company as the data has been obtained from different sources. We will not, therefore, accept liability for misuse of this data resulting in damage or loss.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

*CLP: REACH Regulation (EU) 2020/878
Version 4 Revised 13/06/2022 09:23:14*

Printed on 22 Jul 2022

H319	Causes serious eye irritation
H332	Harmful if inhaled
H371	May cause damage to organs
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life
H401	Toxic to aquatic life
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects

The information contained herein is true and accurate to the best of our knowledge. All information is valid until revisions are issued. However, the accuracy of this information cannot be guaranteed by the company as the data has been obtained from different sources. We will not, therefore, accept liability for misuse of this data resulting in damage or loss.

Allergen Analysis

Product Name : *AMALFI COAST FRAGRANCE*

Fragrance Ingredient	CAS Number	Concentration present as a percentage (%) or "A" for absent in fragrance		
		Added as such	From natural & other sources	Total
alpha-iso-Methylionone	127-51-5	3.20	A	3.20
Amyl Cinnamal	122-40-7	A	A	A
Amylcinnamyl Alcohol	101-85-9	A	A	A
Anise Alcohol	105-13-5	A	A	A
Benzyl Alcohol	100-51-6	A	A	A
Benzyl Benzoate	120-51-4	A	A	A
Benzyl Cinnamate	103-41-3	A	A	A
Benzyl Salicylate	118-58-1	A	A	A
Butylphenyl Methylpropional (Lilial)	80-54-6	A	A	A
Cinnamal	104-55-2	A	A	A
Cinnamyl Alcohol	104-54-1	A	A	A
Citral	106-26-3 141-27-5 5392-40-5	2.57	0.02	2.59
Citronellol	106-22-9 1117-61-9 141-25-3 6812-78-8 68916-43-8 7540-51-4	1.57	A	1.57
Coumarin	91-64-5	A	A	A
Eugenol	97-53-0	A	A	A
Evernia Furfuraceae (Tree Moss) Extract	90028-67-4	A	A	A
Evernia Prunastri (Oak Moss) Extract	90028-68-5	A	A	A
Farnesol	4602-84-0	A	A	A
Geraniol	106-24-1	A	A	A
Hexyl Cinnamal	101-86-0	A	A	A
Hydroxycitronellal	107-75-5	A	A	A
Isoeugenol	97-54-1	A	A	A
Limonene	138-86-3 5989-27-5 5989-54-8 7705-14-8	A	12.35	12.35
Linalool	126-90-9 126-91-0 78-70-6	8.47	A	8.47
Methyl 2-Octynoate	111-12-6	A	A	A

The information contained herein is true and accurate to the best of our knowledge. All information is valid until revisions are issued. However, the accuracy of this information cannot be guaranteed by the company as the data has been obtained from different sources. We will not, therefore, accept liability for misuse of this data resulting in damage or loss.