

XSNano Fuel Trial

1 Introduction

Qube Bulk aim to save 5% on maintenance and running costs, a significant portion of which is fuel costs.

There is an opportunity to start using the XSNano product to increase fuel efficiency. The supplier reports increase in efficiency of 10% - 28%.

There are two products to Trial:

- NDA which treats the diesel
- NLA which treats the lubricating oil

2 Determining Success

The project will be deemed successful as per the table below.

| Fuel Efficiency Gain (%)* | Cost Savings (%) | Project Trial |
|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| < 7.41 | < 0 | Not Successful |
| 10 | 2.8 | Successful |
| 15 | 8.2 | Successful |
| 20 | 13.6 | Successful |
| 28 | 22.4 | Successful |

^{*} This is based on an additive cost of 6.4c per litre of diesel

3 Test Methodology

We propose testing the product three groups of prime movers as shown in the table below:

Table 1 Trial Assets

| Group | 1 | | | 2 | | 3 | |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|------------|
| Make | | Freightliner | | Wester | m Star | Kenv | vorth |
| Model | | | 6964FX | | T650 | | |
| Name | PRM211BM | C120 PRM213BM | PRM214BM | PRM253BM | PRM252BM | PRM292BM | PRM291BM |
| | 2004 | 2004 | 2003 | 2010 | 2010 | 2007 | 2007 |
| Year | Fuel Only | Fuel / Oil | Control | Fuel Only | Control | Fuel Only | Control |
| Additive | 49.517 | 51,615 | 6,324 | 38,799 | 24,681 | 60,745 | 25,393 |
| Current Hours | | Caterpillar | Caterpillar | Cummins | Cummins | Cummins | Cummins |
| Engine Make | Caterpillar | | | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| Engine Capacity (L) | 16 | 16 | 16 | | | Eaton | Eaton |
| Gearbox Make | Eaton B/Danger | Eaton R/Ranger | Eaton R/Ranger | Eaton R/Ranger | Eaton R/Ranger | R/Ranger | R/Ranger |
| Gearbox Model | R/Ranger RTLO20918B | RTLO20918B | RTLO20918B | RTL022918B | RTL022918B | RTLO20918B | RTLO20918B |
| Combination | BBAB | BBAB | BBAB | BBAB | BBAB | BBAB | BBAB |
| Type | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 130 | 130 |

Dosing is to be performed by applying the XSNano directly to the fuel tank. A container of XSNano is to be kept at the refueling point.

Each prime mover is to have a sticker on the fuel cover stating that the vehicle is part of the XSNano Additive Trial.

Every time fueling is performed, the number of L added, and additive applied is to be recorded in a logbook (kept with each vehicle) - see Attachment 1.

Each driver is to be briefed on the trial before driving any of the trial vehicles.

0.1ml of XSNano is required per L of fuel added, and the driver can use Attachment 2 to work out how much XSNano to measure.

Procedure for refueling and dosing is as below:

Fill tank with diesel – record how much diesel entered the tank

Determine quantity of XSNano required (diesel added x 0.1ml), using Attachment 1

3) Measure XSNano (using measuring cylinder) and apply to fuel tank

We will perform a trial, and compare the data for the truck with and without the XSNano added.

3.1 Quantity Required

For the 8 week trial period we will burn ≈ 200,000 L so will require 20 L of XSNano.

3.2 Notes

3.2.1 Fuel Filters

It is not necessary to change fuel filters during or prior to the initial use of XSNano.

However, if there is bacterial growth in fuel tanks or lines the XSNano will kill the infection and clear the system.

This residue would be trapped in the fuel filter and could effect the outcome of fuel economy readings.

The effect of the XSNano should be immediately noticed within the first tank of fuel. If there is no noticeable improvement, the fuel filter on the truck should be replaced. If this occurs we will take a photo of the condition of the filter and any sludge or contamination found.

3.3 Data Integrity

Data integrity will be managed as followed:

- Measurements come directly from the engine management system (through ECM reader) so results cannot be tampered with
- Baseline measurements will be taken over a month period
- A form will be completed each time fuel and additive is added to the prime mover's tank

Key risks to the trial, and control to rectify are shown below:

| Risk | Control(s) |
|---|---|
| Driver forgets to apply additive | Sticker on fuel tank, form to be completed every time refueling, training for drivers prior to starting trial |
| | Using ECM reader to determine baseline |
| Accuracy of measurements | Initial trial results to be taken from bowser and reading and dash hours/kms |
| Trucks are working on different jobs/routes | Trucks have been grouped according to work |

4 Results

Attachment 2 – Reference Table

| Fuel Added (L) | XSNano to Add (mL) |
|----------------|--------------------|
| 200 | 20 |
| 210 | 21 |
| 220 | 22 |
| 230 | 23 |
| 240 | 24 |
| 250 | 25 |
| 260 | 26 |
| 270 | 27 |
| 280 | 28 |
| 290 | 29 |
| 300 | 30 |
| 310 | 31 |
| 320 | 32 |
| 330 | 33 |
| 340 | 34 |
| 350 | 35 |
| 360 | 36 |
| 370 | 37 |
| 380 | 38 |
| 390 | '39 |
| 400 | 40 |
| 410 | 41 |
| 420 | 42 |
| 430 | 43 |
| 440 | 44 |
| 450 | 45 |
| 460 | 46 |
| 470 | 47 |
| 480 | 48 |
| 490 | 49 |
| 500 | 50 |
| 510 | 51 |
| 520 | 52 |
| 530 | 53 |
| 540 | 54 |
| 550 | 55 |
| 560 | 56 |
| 570 | 57 |
| 580 | 58 |



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There is usually no need to change fuel filters.

However, If there is no significant response in fuel economy in first tank, the fuel filters may need changing as the XSNano has cleaned the fuel system.

If they do need to change a filter, could they take a photo of the dirty filter and send it to me please.

Also can we possibly get a photo of each truck involved in trials?

Please make sure the person running the tests reads the information below.

Are any of the trucks selected for trial using 'Adblue' or any other Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR) system?

If so, can the drivers also monitor the fluid levels in SCR fill tank and usage before, during and after trials?

And if possible use at least one truck without SCR unit for comparison.

It is usually not necessary to change fuel filters during or prior to the initial use of XSNano.

However, if there is bacterial growth in fuel tanks or lines the XSNano will kill the infection and clear the system.

This residue would be trapped in the fuel filter and could affect the outcome of fuel economy readings.

The effect of the XSNano should be immediately noticed within the first tank of fuel. If there is no noticeable improvement, the fuel filter on the truck should be replaced. If this occurs please take a photo of the condition of the filter and any sludge or contamination found.

Running just one tank of fuel after replacement of fuel filter is a short time frame to correct and register improvement. And I would suggest running another two tank loads. (One extra litre of NDA)

Results generally show an improvement in economy then a slight downturn followed by a greater improvement which improves with continued use. We don't know why sometimes there is the downturn after initial improvement, but it has been noticed on several trucks (Not All).

Also, most truck drivers are acutely aware of the day to day running of their truck and general well being.

But I would ask them to pay special attention before, during and after the trials the overall performance and "feeling" of the truck they are driving.

Things to take notice of include;

Emissions

Smoke emissions from exhaust on start up, when under load or changing gears, and when using the exhaust brake. Smoke can be black for diesel or blue/grey for engine oil).

Increase in power.

General overall power and less gear changes when traveling up hills or inclines. Not as much pressure on accelerator pedal when cruising etc

And I would ask the drivers to write their comments and observations after the trials and add them to the report.

NB. Bacterial growth (diesel bug) can be present and go undetected until it multiplies and causes damage. There are about 27 different types of 'diesel bug' and typically they grow in moisture and feed on fuel.

Condensation in tanks is an ideal situation for diesel bug growth.

As stated the XSNano will kill and prevent the growth of diesel bug. (Another added benefit from using XSNano is clean trouble free fuel systems).

Regards

Kevin Carpenter - Mobile 0411024117 - email; Kevin@lubricationsolutions.com.au

Prime Mover PRM213BM

| LILIAIS I DIAI | | | | | | |
|----------------|---------|---------|----------|--|--|--|
| Date | Driver | Kms | Fuel (L) | FPC (mL) | | |
| 7-10-18 | Heiner. | 386910 | 363 | 36 | | |
| 8-10-18 | TIM | 387359 | 385 | 40 | | |
| 8-10-18 | ASH | 387636 | 230 | 23 | | |
| 9-10-18 | Hein | 387984 | 335 | 35 | | |
| 10.10.18 | Tim | 388227 | 220 | 22 | | |
| 11-10-18 | JOSON | 388224 | 300 | 30 | | |
| 12/10/18 | ASH) | 388873 | 272 | 7 | | |
| 12/10/18 | Juson | 389208 | 300 | 30 | | |
| 13/10/18 | ASH | 389487 | 572_ | 37 | | |
| 15/10/18 | J9502 | 389903 | 380 | 35 | | |
| 15.10.18 | Tim | 390 219 | 321 | 33 | | |
| 16/10/18 | AB4 | 390427 | 200 | 20 | | |
| 17.10.18 | Tim | 390 807 | 329 | 35 | | |
| 18-10-18 | Tim | 391372 | 493 | 50 | | |
| 18/10/18 | ASH | 391655 | 240 | 24 | | |
| 19/10/18 | Sason | 392042 | 300 | 30 | | |
| 20/10/18 | 18H | 3924to | 419 | 41 | | |
| | | | | A. Carrier and Car | | |

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| Prime Mover | PKW213BI | V) | | |
|-------------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|
| Date | Driver | Kms | Fuel (L) | FPC (mL) |
| 27-9 | Jasorz | 379436 | 345 | 22 |
| 27.9 | TIM | 379704 | 246 | 25 |
| 28-9 | Juson | 380254 | 450 | 45 |
| 2.8/9 | HJA | 380655 | 33 i | 33 |
| 29/9 | BULE | 38/127 | 450 | 45 |
| 4 | BROCK | 38/621 | 450 | 4.5 |
| 30-09 | BRUCK | 382.000 | 346 | 3.5 |
| 30.9 | ASH | 382.414 | 375 | 37 |
| 01-10. | Bruce | 382 941 | 510 | 57 |
| 2-10 | ASH | 385702 | 370 | 37 |
| 2-10 | TREAM | 384120 | 3to | 36 |
| 23-10 | AGI | 384543 | 424 | 42_ |
| 4/10/18 | ASH | 384928 | <i>568</i> | * |
| 4-10-18 | Tim | 385281 | 319 | 32 |
| 5.10-18 | Tim | 385561 | 253 | 25 |
| 6-10-18 | Tim | 385046 | 425 | 43 |
| 76-10-18 | BRUGE | 386495 | 40 | 40 |

Prime Mover PRM213BM

| Prime Mover | LKMZ12RM | /I | | |
|-------------|-----------------|---------|----------|----------|
| Date | Driver | Kms | Fuel (L) | FPC (mL) |
| 12/09/12 | **APSKAMAGERING | 373736 | FULL 750 | 75. |
| 20-9-18 | 1 as ~ | 37 | | |
| 18.9- | JV | 374078 | 304 | |
| 20-9 | Tim | 374223 | 147 | 15 |
| 20-9 | ASH | 374489 | 251 | 25 |
| 21-9 | Tim | 374842 | 329 | 34 |
| 21-9 | ASH | 375051 | 170 | 17 |
| 22-9 | Tim | 375471 | 367 | 37 |
| 22'-9 | Jason | 375919 | 3 20 | 35 |
| 23.9 | ASH | 576301 | 350 | 35 |
| 23-9 | JOSON | 376 854 | 450 | 45 |
| 24-9 | AH | 377 LB | 365 | 36 |
| 24-9 | Ja>07 | 377647 | 300 | 30 |
| 25-9 | ASH | 377426 | 292 | 30 |
| 25.9 | TIM | 378205 | 279 | 30 |
| 26-9 | Jason | 378657 | 320 | 35 |
| 26.9 | nn | 379008 | 337 | 35 |

FUEL CHANGE

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|--|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| Date | Driver | Kms | Fuel (L) | FPC (mL) |
| 10-10-1 | | 591856 | 368 | 37 |
| 11-10-13 | Laper | 592100 | 197 | 20 |
| | 8 Terrys | 59247 | 371 | 37 |
| 13/10/18 | Seef | 592903 | 440 | 44 |
| 14-10-18 | nac | 593326 | 450 | 45 |
| 15-10-18 | Geoff | 593818 | 440 | 44 |
| 16-10-18 | NAC | 594233 | 400 | 40 |
| 16-10-18 | Į. | 594 614 | 296 | 30 |
| | | 594968 | 30 | 31 |
| 17-10-18 | Geoff | 595295 | 310 | 31 |
| 18-10-18 | Terry S. | 595709 | 163 | 17 |
| 19/10/19 | Geoff | 596092 | | 50 |
| 19-10-18 | WAC | 596476 | 390 | 39 |
| 20-10-18 | NAC | 596686 | 201 | 20 |
| 21-10-18 | WAL | 596897 | 50 | 18 |
| 22-10-18 | geoff | 597352 | | 35 |
| 25-11-18 | Seoff | 597599 | 220 | 22 |

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Attachment 1 – XSNano Trial Form

| Prime Mover | PRM211BM | | | |
|-------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| Date | Driver | Kms | Fuel (L) | FPC (mL) |
| 29-9-18 | Terry S. | 584 827 | 342 | 34 |
| 20/9/18 | 4/ 1/ | 585313 | 390 | 39 |
| 30-9-18 | Terry S. | 58665Z | 346 | 35 |
| 31/9/18 | | 586092 | 320 | 32 |
| 1-10-18 | WAL | 586428 | 400 | 40 |
| 2-10-18 | NAL | 587262 | 400 | 40 |
| 3-10-16 | WAL | 587651 | 350 | 35 |
| 4-10-19 | geaff | 587966 | 270 | 27 |
| 5-10-18 | NAL | 588277 | 300 | 30 |
| 6-10-18 | WAL | 588800 | 500 | 50 |
| 6/10/18 | Geoff | 589355 | 4:30 | 43 |
| 7-10-18 | MAL | 589735 | 400 | 40 |
| 7-10-18 | Terry S. | 590152 | 342 | 34 |
| 8/10/18 | Geoff | 590568 | 324 | 32 |
| 8-10-18 | Terry S. | 590847 | Z96 | 30 |
| | | 591200 | 300 | 30 |
| 9-10-18 | Terry S, | 591484 | 272 | 27 |

Prime Mover PRM211BM

| TRIVIZITOIV | 18 | | |
|--------------------|--|---|---|
| Driver | Kms | Fuel (L) | FPC (mL) |
| | 578 311 | FULL 750 | 75 |
| THURY S. | 578 SUG | 218 | 22 |
| Terry S. | 578 8z9 | 299 | 30 |
| geoff | 579244 | 350 | 33 |
| 3 Terily ! | 579595 | 390 | 39 |
| ISGNNEDY | 580011 | 370 | 37 |
| Terry S. | 580467 | 379 | 30 |
| LENNEDY | 580843 | 345 | 3 5 |
| | 1 | 390 | 39 |
| | | 360 | 36 |
| KENNEDY | 582097 | 400 | 40 |
| Geoff | 582517 | 340 | 34 |
| | | 400 | 40 |
| | 583250 | 240 | 24 |
| WAL | 583701 | 400 | 40 |
| Terry S. | 583 98Z | Z58 | 26 |
| geoff | 584473 | 400 | 40 |
| | TENTY S. TENTY S. | Driver Kms - 578 311 TELLY S. 578 506 TENY S. 578 829 GENT 579244 TENY S. 578 829 GENT 579244 TENY S. 580462 WALLENNEDY 580843 TENY S. 5817 64 WALLENNEDY 582097 GEOFF 582517 WALLENNEDY 583250 WALLENNEDY 583 701 TENY S. 583 982 | Driver Kms Fuel (L) - \$78311 FULL 750 TILLY S. \$78 \$14 218 TENTY S. \$78 \$29 299 GENT 579244 350 TENTY S. 578595 390 TENTY S. 580467 370 TENTY S. 580467 379 VALLEDY \$80843 345 TENTY S. 581764 360 GEOFF 587714 360 WALLENNEDY \$82097 400 GEOFF 582577 340 WALLENNEDY \$82940 400 GEOFF 583250 2 400 TENTY S. 583 932 258 |

FUEL FILXMAS CHANGED

| Date | Driver | Kms | Fuel (L) | FPC (mL) | |
|------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|--|
| 21/oxfores | | 264 1827 | FULL | 70 | |
| 22/2/18 | Jason | 264394 | 2756 | 27 ML | 314 Km |
| 22-2-18 | Tim | 264673 | 275 | 28. | 2.79 Km |
| 23/2/18 | JOSON | 265125 | 400 L | 40 mC | 452 K |
| 23.2.18 | Tim | 265512 | 360 | 36 ml | 387 K |
| 24/2/18 | Josep | 265928 | 340 | 34 mL | 416 KM |
| 24/2/18 | chris | 266239 | 251 | 25 mL | 3112 |
| 25.2-18 | -11 m | 2666 94 | 471 | 0 | 455 |
| | | | | | - |
| | | | | 260 | |
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Prime Mover _____53

| Date | Driver | Kms | Fuel (L) | FPC (mL) |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| 21-2-18 | THE DINSOR | 451 417 | FULL | 94 |
| 22-2-18 | T STABLES | 451 797 | 340 | 34 |
| 22-2-18 | L. WALKEN | 452 247 | 500 | 50 |
| 23.2.18 | TSTEHKINS | 452 630 | 380 | 38 |
| 24.2.18 | T. STRAHAS | 453 357 | 670 | 67 |
| - | | | | |
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50440 Hils 1.03 2143264 LTS 514419 Kms

Attachment 1 – XSNano Trial Form

| Date | Driver | Kms | Fuel (L) | FPC (mL) |
|--|------------------|--|--|---|
| 21/02/2018 | WIK PALKIE | 511 10% | FULL | 70 |
| 22-2-2018 | 1 CENALEDY | 511503 | 300 L. PULL | 30 |
| 22-2-2018 | - AM BBSS- | 13/1968 | 3906 | 39 |
| 23-2-2018 | MAL | 512454 | 350 FULL | 35 |
| 23-2-18 | MARIA AMBROSE | 512807 | 300 | 30 |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
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