ALRAD Instruments Photonics Spotlight August 2023

Welcome to our August 2023 Photonics Spotlight. In this month's issue we focus on: Special Optics from Workshop Of Photonics, a company geared to providing a solution for your micron-scale applications.

Circular Grating / Flat Axicon

Transforms a Gaussian beam into a Bessel-Gauss beam.

Circular grating, also known as a 'Flat Axicon', is a space-variant retarder that transforms a Gaussian beam into a Bessel-Gauss beam.



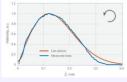
Main Features:

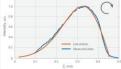
- Positive and negative Bessel-Gauss zones 3 in 1 usage possibilities.
- Suitable for high LIDT applications and high-power lasers.
- Flat optics saves space, easy to handle.
- Reliable and resistant surface the structure is inside the bulk.

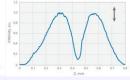
Circular grating | flat axicon is leading for its high damage threshold, comparing to alternative devices. It has laser irradiation resistance similar to uncoated fused silica substrates.

The structure of the element is unique due to the formation of birefringent nanograting's inside bulk fused silica glass, sensitive to the incident polarisation.

The circular grating can generate both positive and negative Bessel-Gauss zones, separately with LHCP and RHCP polarisations. Also, positive and negative zones simultaneously with linear polarisation. The working regime depends only on incident polarisation.









Positive Bessel-Gause zone Negative Bessel-Gause zone Positive and Negative Bessel-Gauss zone Fast axis distribution across the element

Technical Features:

Material: UVFS, IRFS

Wavelength: 330 nm to 2000

Min Apex angle: 176-179.9°
 @1030 nm

 Diffraction efficiency: up to 95%

Element size: up to 15 mm

• Coating (optional): AR/AR

 Uncertainty of diameter of cone tip ~20 µm

 LIDT / High damage threshold: 63 J/cm2 @1064 nm, 10 ns; 2 J/cm2 @1030 nm, 212 fs

Transmission (no AR coating): 85% @343 nm, 92% @515 nm, 94% @1030 nm

Application Examples:

- Micromachining
- Ultra-high aspect ratio micro holes drilling
- High 90% efficiency Bragg gratings
- Cutting of transparent materials

For more information and to order, please follow the link \to or call the ALRAD Sales Team on 01635 937000 , we will be happy to help:



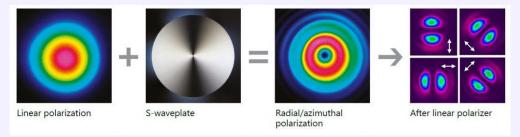
S-Waveplate Radial polarisation converter



S-waveplate converts linear polarisation to radial or azimuthal polarisation and circular polarisation to an optical vortex.

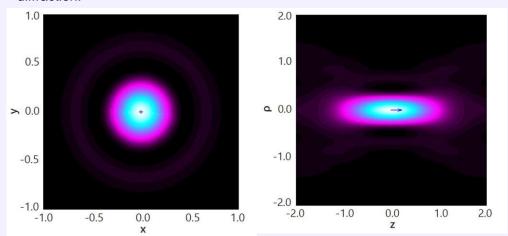
Main features:

- Converts linear polarisation to radial or azimuthal polarisation.
- Converts circular polarisation to an optical vortex.
- High 94% transmission @ 1030 nm (no AR coating).
- Stand-alone, no additional optical elements needed.
- High damage threshold: 63,4 J/cm² @1064 nm, 10 ns and 2,2 J/cm² @1030 nm, 212 fs.
- Suitable for high LIDT applications and high-power lasers.
- Reliable and resistant surface the structure is inside the bulk.



Application example:

Radial polarisation used with high NA > 0.9 (numerical aperture) allows focusing into a smaller spot size comparing with limits described by diffraction.



Normalised intensity of the longitudinal (Z) component of a high-NA (1.32) radially polarised beam at focus and through focus

Normalised intensity of the longitudinal (Z) component of a high-NA (1.32) radially polarised beam at focus and through focus

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Special Optics

Additional specialised components, including space-variant retarders with exceptional handling in ultra-high damage threshold environments and suitable for high power lasers.



Higher Order S-Waveplate Polarisation converter

Converts linear polarisation to higher order polarisation patterns

Custom Waveplates

Custom waveplates enable patterned polarisation control at the specific point of the laser beam

Flat-Top Converter / Top Hat

Acts as a space-variant transmission filter and transforms Gaussian beam to a flat-top beam



Custom Space Variant Retarders

Custom Space-variant retarders adapted to the specific end-user needs

Depolarisation Compensator

Compensates depolarisation in the gain medium

Optical Elements for THz Frequencies

Various custom diffractive optical elements, suitable for your specific THz wave manipulation applications

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ALRAD Instruments - Technology Divisions













ALRAD Instruments has six technology divisions and a wide portfolio of components and products for industrial, scientific, research, medical and academic fields - please check out our divisions below - we will be happy to help with any questions:



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