

American Society of Missiology Series, No. 62

CHRIST AMONG THE NATIONS

*Narratives of Transformation
in Global Mission*

Sarita Gallagher Edwards
Robert L. Gallagher
Paul W. Lewis
DeLonn L. Rance

ORBIS  BOOKS
Maryknoll, New York 10545

Founded in 1970, Orbis Books endeavors to publish works that enlighten the mind, nourish the spirit, and challenge the conscience. The publishing arm of the Maryknoll Fathers and Brothers, Orbis seeks to explore the global dimensions of the Christian faith and mission, to invite dialogue with diverse cultures and religious traditions, and to serve the cause of reconciliation and peace. The books published reflect the views of their authors and do not represent the official position of the Maryknoll Society. To learn more about Maryknoll and Orbis Books, please visit our website at <http://www.maryknollsociety.org>.

Copyright © 2021 by Sarita Gallagher Edwards, Robert L. Gallagher, Paul W. Lewis, and DeLonn L. Rance

Published by Orbis Books, Box 302, Maryknoll, NY 10545-0302.

All rights reserved.

All Scripture quotations, unless otherwise indicated, are taken from the Holy Bible, New International Version®, NIV®. Copyright ©1973, 1978, 1984, 2011 by Biblica, Inc.™ Used by permission of Zondervan. All rights reserved worldwide. www.zondervan.com The “NIV” and “New International Version” are trademarks registered in the United States Patent and Trademark Office by Biblica, Inc.™

No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or any information storage or retrieval system, without prior permission in writing from the publisher.

Queries regarding rights and permissions should be addressed to: Orbis Books, P.O. Box 302, Maryknoll, NY 10545-0302.

Manufactured in the United States of America

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Gallagher, Sarita D., 1977– author. | Gallagher, Robert L., author. | Lewis, Paul W., PhD, author. | Rance, DeLonn L., author.

Title: Christ among the nations : narratives of transformation in global mission / Sarita Gallagher Edwards, Robert L. Gallagher, Paul W. Lewis, DeLonn L. Rance.

Description: Maryknoll, NY : Orbis Books, [2021] | Series: American society of missiology; no. 62 | Includes bibliographical references.

| Summary:

“Explores the specific identity of Christ as savior, sanctifier, healer, and king, using narratives, theological interpretation, and insights from anthropology and sociology”— Provided by publisher.

Identifiers: LCCN 2021016425 (print) | LCCN 2021016426 (ebook) | ISBN 9781626983700 (trade paperback) | ISBN 9781608338344 (epub)

Subjects: LCSH: Christian converts—Biography. | Missions. |

Jesus Christ—Person and offices. | Christian biography.

Classification: LCC BV4930 .G348 2021 (print) | LCC BV4930 (ebook) | DDC 232—dc23

LC record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2021016425>

LC ebook record available at <https://lcn.loc.gov/2021016426>

Contents

<i>Preface to the American Society of Missiology Series</i>	xv
<i>Foreword</i>	xvii
<i>Paul W. Lewis</i>	
<i>Introduction</i>	xxi
<i>DeLonn L. Rance</i>	
The Transformative Power of the Full Gospel	xxiv
The Transformative Power of Narrative	xxvi
Missiological Foundations in the Missionary Narrative	xxviii
<i>The Word of God</i>	xxviii
<i>Missionary People of God</i>	xxix
<i>Planting Communities of Faith</i>	xxix
<i>Songs of Pentecost</i>	xxx
<i>Pentecostal Experience</i>	xxxii
<i>A. B. Simpson's Missiology</i>	xxxii
<i>Indigenous Church Principles</i>	xxxiii
Overview of the Book	xxxiv
Conclusion	xxxv

Part I

Christ Our Savior

1. **Centrality of the Cross:**
 God's Historic Plan of Salvation in Lukan Perspective 3
 Robert L. Gallagher

Not My Will, But Thine Be Done	4
<i>Use of the Verb Dei</i>	5
<i>Salvation toward the Parousia</i>	6
Now It Came about in Those Days	7
<i>Secular History of Acts</i>	8
<i>Summary of the Argument</i>	9
Overview of Christ Our Savior	9
<i>Love that Saves a Harlot</i>	9
<i>Ziegenbalg and the Salvation of Souls</i>	10
<i>Salvation's Call in Papua New Guinea</i>	11
2. Holy Tears of a Weeping Harlot:	
Love that Saves	12
<i>Robert L. Gallagher</i>	
A Notorious Life	12
<i>Sleeping with the Enemy</i>	13
<i>Abandonment in Poverty</i>	14
Shameless Entry	15
<i>Invading the Party</i>	16
<i>Questioning Looks</i>	18
<i>Feelings of Devastation</i>	19
<i>What a Waste!</i>	19
If Only He Knew	20
<i>A Story in Silence</i>	20
<i>Do You See This Woman?</i>	20
<i>Where Is My Kiss?</i>	21
Behold the Woman!	22
Jesus Ends the Story	23
Conclusion	23
3. Seeking Nothing but the Salvation of Souls:	
The Story of Bartholomäus Ziegenbalg	
in Southern India	25
<i>Robert L. Gallagher</i>	
Consecration to Christ	26
Missions to Tranquebar	27
Royal Danish Mission	29
<i>Church and School Together</i>	29

<i>Bible in the Vernacular</i>	30
<i>Contextualized Gospel</i>	32
<i>Personal Conversion Is Paramount</i>	33
<i>Indigenous Leadership and Church</i>	34
Drawing to a Close	36
4. Salvation's Call in Papua New Guinea: How Can We Baptize All These People?	39
<i>Robert L. Gallagher</i>	
Spiritual Background	40
Salvation's Call in Papua New Guinea	41
<i>New Beginnings in Port Moresby</i>	41
<i>Pressure of Missions Reports</i>	42
Lighting of Revival Fires	43
<i>Historic Christianity</i>	44
<i>The Spirit's Open Door</i>	45
Message of Salvation	45
<i>Good News Spreading</i>	46
<i>Surprised by the Spirit</i>	48
Part II	
Christ Our Empowerer	
5. Biblical, Historical, and Contemporary Components of Empowerment	53
<i>Paul W. Lewis</i>	
Biblical Components	54
<i>Empowerment of the Holy Spirit</i>	56
<i>Empowerment to Be Witnesses</i>	58
<i>Empowerment of Creativity and Charismata</i>	59
<i>Empowerment of Ethical Dimensions</i>	61
Historical Components	61
<i>Empowerment to Proclaim the Gospel</i>	62
<i>Empowerment to Be Not of This World</i>	63
<i>Empowerment for Diversity of Proclamation</i>	64
Contemporary Components	65
Overview of Christ Our Empowerer	65

	<i>A Beloved Servant at Death's Door:</i>	
	<i>Faith that Empowers</i>	66
	<i>St. Ephrem, St. Francis, St. Clare, Wesley,</i>	
	<i>and Bonhoeffer</i>	66
	<i>Empowerment to Holiness, Service,</i>	
	<i>and Witness</i>	67
6.	A Beloved Servant at Death's Door:	
	Faith that Empowers	68
	<i>Robert L. Gallagher</i>	
	Magnificence of Rome	69
	Coming to Capernaum	70
	Religions of Rome	72
	Changing Allegiance	72
	Entertaining Unfired Passions	74
	Jesus Comes to Town	75
	Good News Spreading	77
	Power from Above	78
	Royal Army of Capernaum	80
	Conclusion	82
7.	Historical Narratives of St. Ephrem, St. Francis,	
	St. Clare, Wesley, and Bonhoeffer	83
	<i>Paul W. Lewis</i>	
	St. Ephrem (ca. 306–73)	84
	St. Francis (ca. 1181–1226) and St. Clare	
	(1194–1253) of Assisi	87
	John Wesley (1703–1791)	89
	Dietrich Bonhoeffer (1906–1945)	91
8.	Contemporary Stories of Empowerment to	
	Holiness, Service, and Witness	93
	<i>DeLonn L. Rance</i>	
	Empowered to Holiness and Witness	93
	Empowered to Missionary Service	94
	Empowered to Cross-Cultural Ministry	96
	Empowered to Start Churches	98

Part III
Christ Our Healer

9. Healing as a Divine Testimony, Compassionate Act, and Coming Kingdom	103
<i>Sarita Gallagher Edwards</i>	
Themes in the Healing Narratives	105
<i>Healing as a Divine Testimony</i>	105
<i>Healing as a Compassionate Act</i>	107
<i>Healing as a Coming Kingdom</i>	110
Overview of Christ Our Healer	113
<i>Christ Our Healer in First-Century Palestine</i>	113
<i>Healing Works of Thaumaturgus, Cuthbert, the Blumhardts, and Kuhlman</i>	114
<i>Contemporary Healings of Jennifer Matheny and Sarah Puckett</i>	114
10. Christ Heals the Paralytic and Demon Possessed	115
<i>Sarita Gallagher Edwards</i>	
Healing the Paralytic Man in Capernaum	115
Healing the Demon-Possessed Man in Gerasenes	118
11. The Healing Stories of St. Thaumaturgus, St. Cuthbert, the Blumhardts, and Kuhlman	125
<i>Paul W. Lewis</i>	
St. Gregory Thaumaturgus (ca. 213–270)	126
St. Cuthbert of Lindisfarne (ca. 636–687)	127
Johann Christoph Blumhardt (1805–1880) and Christoph Friedrich Blumhardt (1842–1919)	129
Kathryn Kuhlman (1907–1976)	132
12. Contemporary Stories of Christ Our Healer	134
<i>Sarita Gallagher Edwards</i>	
Christ Heals Jennifer Matheny	134
<i>What Is Causing Jenny's Pain?</i>	135
<i>A Turn of Events</i>	136
Christ Heals Sarah Puckett	137

<i>Daily Pain Remained</i>	138
<i>Following God's Mission Call</i>	139
<i>Prayer for Inner Healing</i>	140
<i>Jesus Washed Sarah's Feet</i>	141
<i>Enemy Attack</i>	142

Part IV
Christ Our Hope

13. Living with Christ in Purpose, Hope, and Expectancy	147
<i>DeLonn L. Rance</i>	
Living with Purpose: Serving Christ, the King	150
Living with Hope: The Promises of Christ	153
Living with Expectancy: The Soon-Coming King	156
Overview of Christ Our Hope	159
<i>Living with Purpose, Hope, and Expectancy in Biblical Narratives</i>	159
<i>Living with Purpose, Hope, and Expectancy in Historical Narratives</i>	160
<i>Living with Purpose, Hope, and Expectancy in Contemporary Narratives</i>	161
14. Blessing Our World with Messianic Hope	162
<i>Sarita Gallagher Edwards</i>	
Abraham, Sarah, and Hagar (Gen 16, 21)	163
Hannah and Samuel (1 Sam 1, 2)	166
Anna and Simeon (Lk 2:21–38)	170
15. Historical Glimpses into Christ Our Hope	174
<i>Paul W. Lewis</i>	
St. Irenaeus (ca. 130–202)	175
Joachim of Fiore (ca. 1135–1202)	176
André Crouch (1942–2015)	177
Jürgen Moltmann (1926–)	179

16. Christ the King: Our Purpose and Hope	183
<i>DeLonn L. Rance</i>	
Serving Christ with Purpose:	
Miguel of El Salvador	183
Christ the Source of an Impossible Hope:	
Carlos and Ruth of Nicaragua and Peru	185
<i>Your “Culture Shock” Is Six Weeks Old</i>	186
<i>Isaac Adonai</i>	187
<i>Entrusted with Two Children</i>	188
Christ the Resurrection and the Life:	
Katy, Roberto, and Christina of	
Equatorial Guinea	188
Conclusion:	
Communicating the Transforming Global Mission	
of Christ through Story	191
<i>Robert L. Gallagher</i>	
Learning to Grow in the Scriptures	192
<i>Responsibility, Community, and Mission</i>	193
<i>Principlizing Hermeneutics</i>	195
<i>Missional Hermeneutics</i>	196
<i>Viewing the Panorama</i>	197
<i>Recovering the Scriptures as a Whole</i>	200
<i>Tossing Morsels under the Table</i>	202
Ziegenbalg Models Promotion of Mission	
in Asia and Europe	204
My Identity in the Story of Christ	208
<i>Imagination Paves a Way</i>	209
<i>We Are Our Stories</i>	210
<i>Enhancing Our Mission Story</i>	211
Finale	213
Our January Six	214
<i>About the Authors</i>	215