



Certificate of Analysis

Forest & Bees Native Honey LP
 155 Orlando Street
 Stratford 4332
 Attention: Michael Everly
 Phone: 06 765 6775
 Email: mike@beesandtrees.com

Lab Reference: 18-25369
 Submitted by: E. Mateas
 Date Received: 31/07/2018
 Date Completed: 2/08/2018
 Order Number: 2072284/30 July 2018
 Reference: FNB2017 Batch16

Report Comments

Samples were collected by yourselves (or your agent) and analysed as received at Analytica Laboratories. Samples were in acceptable condition unless otherwise noted on this report.

Results Summary

3in1

Laboratory ID	Sample ID	Dihydroxyacetone (DHA)	Methylglyoxal (MG)	Non-Peroxide Activity* (NPA)	Hydroxymethylfurfural (HMF)
	<i>Units Reporting Limit</i>	mg/kg 10	mg/kg 4	%w/v phenol eq. 0.8	mg/kg 1
18-25369-1	FNB2017_Batch 16	1,670	607	16.6	16

3in1 Approver:

Chris Wakefield, B.Sc.(Tech)
 Honey Team Leader

Method Summary

3in1 Determination of Dihydroxyacetone (DHA), Methylglyoxal (MG) and Hydroxymethylfurfural (HMF) by aqueous extraction, derivatisation, and UPLC analysis.

NPA Non-Peroxide Activity (NPA) values are not directly measured by the laboratory, but are calculated from the measured methylglyoxal concentration in the honey according to the requirements of the client. The calculation is based on published data(†) comparing the NPA and methylglyoxal concentration measured in a range of honey samples. These calculated values are not accredited by IANZ and do not imply that the honey is or is not manuka honey. NPA values less than 5 are an estimate based on extrapolation of the relationship between methylglyoxal and NPA

(†) Isolation by HPLC and characterisation of the bioactive fraction of New Zealand manuka (*Leptospermum scoparium*) honey. C. J. Adams, et al. *Carbohydrate Research* 343 (2008) 651-659. And, Corrigendum to "Isolation by HPLC and characterization of the bioactive fraction of New Zealand manuka (*Leptospermum scoparium*) honey" [*Carbohydr. Res.* 343 (2008) 651]. *Carbohydrate Research* 344 (2009) 2609. C. J. Adams, et al.