



Certificate of Analysis

Bees & Trees Honey
 155 Orlando Street
 Stratford 4332
 Attention: Mike Everly
 Phone: 027 442 1798
 Email: mike@beesandtrees.com

Lab Reference: 23-21322
 Submitted by:
 Date Received: 19/07/2023
 Testing Initiated: 19/07/2023
 Date Completed: 19/07/2023
 Order Number: 350m60
 Reference: 23AP202-FT

Report Comments

Samples were collected by yourselves (or your agent) and analysed as received at Analytica Laboratories. Samples were in acceptable condition unless otherwise noted on this report.
 Specific testing dates are available on request.

Results Summary

3in1 in Honey

Laboratory ID	Sample ID	Dihydroxyacetone (DHA)	Methylglyoxal (MG/MGO)	Non-Peroxide Activity* (NPA)	Hydroxymethylfurfural (HMF)
	<i>Units Reporting Limit</i>	mg/kg 40	mg/kg 8	%w/v phenol eq. 1.3	mg/kg 1
23-21322-1	AFNB9	776	370	12.3	14.4

3in1 in Honey Approver:

Alicia Laing, BSc.
 Technician

Method Summary

3in1 Determination of Dihydroxyacetone (DHA), Methylglyoxal (MG/MGO) and Hydroxymethylfurfural (HMF) by aqueous extraction, derivatisation, and UPLC (diode array) analysis in accordance with in-house procedures.

NPA Non-Peroxide Activity (NPA) values are not directly measured by the laboratory, but are calculated from the measured methylglyoxal concentration in the honey according to the requirements of the client. The calculation is based on published data^(†) comparing the NPA and methylglyoxal concentration measured in a range of honey samples. These calculated values are not accredited by IANZ and do not imply that the honey is or is not manuka honey. NPA values less than 5 are an estimate based on extrapolation of the relationship between methylglyoxal and NPA

(†) Isolation by HPLC and characterisation of the bioactive fraction of New Zealand manuka (Leptospermum scoparium) honey. C. J. Adams, et al. Carbohydrate Research 343 (2008) 651-659. And, Corrigendum to "Isolation by HPLC and characterization of the bioactive fraction of New Zealand manuka (Leptospermum scoparium) honey" [Carbohydr. Res. 343 (2008) 651]. Carbohydrate Research 344 (2009) 2609. C. J. Adams, et al.