



# TABLE OF CONTENTS



## FIRST STEPS

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 1) ¿Cómo se llama usted? .....                              | 1  |
| 2) ¿De dónde es usted? .....                                | 4  |
| 3) Buenos días. ¿Cómo está usted hoy? ¡Adiós! .....         | 7  |
| 4) ¿Es usted normal? .....                                  | 9  |
| 5) ¿Qué es esto? .....                                      | 12 |
| 6) Mi familia .....   | 15 |
| 7) ¿Le gusta el elefante azul? ¿Hay tigres en África? ..... | 18 |
| 8) Uno, dos, tres .....                                     | 22 |
| 9) ¿Qué día es hoy? .. . ¿Qué tiempo hace hoy? .....        | 26 |
| 10) ¿Qué hora es? .....                                     | 30 |

## LECCIÓN UNO (INCLUDES A MAP OF MÉXICO) ..... 35

|                                  |    |
|----------------------------------|----|
| VOCABULARIO (People) .....       | 36 |
| Verbs in the present tense ..... | 37 |
| Subject pronouns .....           | 40 |
| Interrogatives .....             | 43 |
| DIALOGUE (Escena Uno) .....      | 46 |
| PRUEBA DE REPASO .....           | 49 |

## LECCIÓN DOS (INCLUDES A MAP OF ESPAÑA) ..... 53

|  |    |
|--|----|
| VOCABULARIO (Transportation) .....         | 54 |
| “Boot” verbs in the present tense .....    | 55 |
| Conjunctions .....                         | 58 |
| Nouns: singular and plural forms .....     | 60 |
| Adjectives and the idea of agreement ..... | 62 |
| PRUEBA DE REPASO .....                     | 67 |

## LECCIÓN TRES (INCLUDES A MAP OF COLOMBIA) ..... 71

|  |    |
|--|----|
| VOCABULARIO (Body) .....                   | 72 |
| Irregular verbs in the present tense ..... | 73 |
| The verbs “ser” and “estar” .....          | 77 |
| Definite and indefinite articles .....     | 80 |
| Negative sentences .....                   | 83 |
| DIALOGUE (Escena Dos) .....                | 87 |
| PRUEBA DE REPASO .....                     | 89 |

## LECCIÓN CUATRO (INCLUDES A MAP OF ARGENTINA) ..... 93

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| VOCABULARIO (In Town) .....                       | 94  |
| The preterite (past) tense of regular verbs ..... | 95  |
| Prepositions .....                                | 98  |
| Pronouns after prepositions .....                 | 101 |
| PRUEBA DE REPASO .....                            | 105 |

## LECCIÓN CINCO (INCLUDES A MAP OF ESTADOS UNIDOS) ..... 109

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| VOCABULARIO (Food and Drink) .....           | 110 |
| The preterite of “boot” verbs .....          | 111 |
| Direct object pronouns (DOPs) .....          | 115 |
| The personal “a” .....                       | 119 |
| Idiomatic expressions that use “tener” ..... | 120 |
| DIALOGUE (Escena Tres) .....                 | 125 |
| PRUEBA DE REPASO .....                       | 129 |

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| <b>LECCIÓN SEIS (INCLUDES A MAP OF ECUADOR &amp; PERÚ) .....</b>                           | <b>133</b> |
| VOCABULARIO (Sports) .....   | 134        |
| The preterite of irregular verbs .....   | 135        |
| Possessive adjectives .....  | 140        |
| Indirect object pronouns (IDOPs) .....   | 144        |
| The verb “ <i>gustar</i> ” .....   | 148        |
| PRUEBA DE REPASO .....   | 153        |
| <b>LECCIÓN SIETE (INCLUDES A MAP OF VENEZUELA) .....</b>                                   | <b>157</b> |
| VOCABULARIO (Clothes) .....  | 158        |
| The imperfect tense .....  | 159        |
| Reflexive object pronouns (ROPs) .....   | 164        |
| Adverbs .....  | 167        |
| Talking about the weather .....  | 170        |
| DIALOGUE (Escena Cuatro) .....   | 173        |
| PRUEBA DE REPASO .....   | 177        |
| <b>LECCIÓN OCHO (INCLUDES A MAP OF BOLIVIA &amp; CHILE) .....</b>                          | <b>181</b> |
| VOCABULARIO (At Home) .....  | 182        |
| Irregular verbs in the imperfect tense .....   | 183        |
| Double object pronouns .....   | 185        |
| Adverbs that end with “-mente” .....   | 190        |
| PRUEBA DE REPASO .....   | 193        |
| <b>LECCIÓN NUEVE (INCLUDES A MAP OF NICARAGUA, COSTA RICA &amp; PANAMÁ) .....</b>          | <b>197</b> |
| VOCABULARIO (At School) .....  | 198        |
| Choosing between the preterite and imperfect .....   | 199        |
| Choosing between “ <i>saber</i> ” and “ <i>conocer</i> ” .....                             | 202        |
| Special expressions with “ <i>hacer</i> ” .....  | 205        |
| The construction with “ <i>acabar de</i> ” .....   | 209        |
| DIALOGUE (Escena Cinco) .....  | 212        |
| PRUEBA DE REPASO .....   | 215        |
| <b>LECCIÓN DIEZ (INCLUDES A MAP OF CUBA, REPÚBLICA DOMINICANA &amp; PUERTO RICO) .....</b> | <b>221</b> |
| VOCABULARIO (Outdoors) .....   | 222        |
| The progressive tense .....  | 223        |
| Reflexive and reciprocal constructions .....   | 227        |
| Equal and unequal comparisons .....  | 230        |
| PRUEBA DE REPASO .....   | 237        |
| <b>LECCIÓN ONCE (INCLUDES A MAP OF PARAGUAY &amp; URUGUAY) .....</b>                       | <b>241</b> |
| VOCABULARIO (Music) .....  | 242        |
| Formal command forms using <i>Ud.</i> and <i>Uds.</i> .....                                | 243        |
| Demonstrative adjectives .....   | 248        |
| Some useful idiomatic expressions and proverbs .....                                       | 250        |
| DIALOGUE (Escena Seis) .....   | 256        |
| PRUEBA DE REPASO .....   | 259        |
| <b>LECCIÓN DOCE (INCLUDES A MAP OF GUATEMALA, HONDURAS &amp; EL SALVADOR) .....</b>        | <b>265</b> |
| VOCABULARIO (High Tech) .....  | 266        |
| The immediate future .....   | 267        |
| Uses of “ <i>por</i> ” and “ <i>para</i> ” .....   | 269        |
| More numbers .....   | 273        |
| PRUEBA DE REPASO .....   | 277        |
| <b>VERB CHARTS .....</b>   | <b>281</b> |
| <b>DICTIONARY (SPANISH-ENGLISH) .....</b>  | <b>287</b> |
| <b>DICTIONARY (ENGLISH-SPANISH) .....</b>  | <b>293</b> |
| <b>INDEX .....</b>   | <b>301</b> |