MAX THE DEMON VS ENTROPY OF DOOM

An Insider's Guide



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Subliminal advertising of **"Interacting Electrons and Quantum Magnetism"**, a graduate textbook by Assa Auerbach, with cartoons by Richard Codor, Springer-Verlag (New York, 1994).



Julie Calore is named after physicist James Prescott Joule. A Joule is the international system unit of energy. Calore means "heat" in Italian.



Mass. Tech campus is inspired by Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

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The rides in Rumford's amusement park are named after relevant scientific concepts: for example, angular momentum, forced pendulum, counter example, and Monte Carlo simulator.



Sir Isaac Newton laid the foundations for the laws of motion and gravitation in 1687.

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Sadi Carnot's accolades, according to his tombstone in lvry-sur-Seine, France:

- 1. Student at the Polytechnique School
- 2. Captain of Engineering
- 3. Physicist
- 4. Founder of Thermodynamics

Note the interesting order of his listed achievements.



The ice utters the last words of the **Wicked Witch of the West** in the film *"The Wizard of Oz"* (1939).

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A takeoff on a scene in the James Bond film "Goldfinger" (1964).

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Julie's course registration error is credited to Dan Arovas.



Professor Canonical is the doppelgänger (likeness) of Prof. Duncan Haldane of Princeton University, Physics Nobel Laureate 2016.

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Julie's ex-boyfriend is named after the famous physicist **Johannes Stark.** Stark gained notoriety for his role in the Nazi regime.

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The *"Canonical Ensemble"* is a thermodynamic system that exchanges heat with a much larger system (a "heat bath"), at fixed temperature. (Credit to Gil Drachuck.)



Katie and **XY** are named after *Michael Kosterlitz* and *David Thouless* **(KT)**, who solved the two dimensional **XY** model and shared the 2016 Nobel prize with *Haldane*.

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h-Bar Café is the popular Physics Department cafeteria at Technion, Haifa. h-bar (\hbar) is Planck's constant, which appears in Quantum Mechanics (not explained in this book).



Characters were inspired by images of real **physicists** (who shall remain unnamed). The **menu items** on the board are topics of current condensed-matter research.

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In thermodynamics, an **Ergodic** system rapidly approaches equilibrium and maximizes its Entropy, due to the chaotic motion of its particles.

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"Khazerei" (Yiddish) is gluttony. "Khazir" (Hebrew) is a pig.



Tuva or Bust! by Ralph Leighton describes his and Richard Feynman's attempt to travel to Tannu Tuva, a remote country in the Soviet Union. Feynman received the Physics Nobel Prize in 1965.



QUBIT is an acronym for a Quantum Bit, the basic memory element of quantum information, which is used in quantum computation.



A **Gaussian** is commonly used as a probability distribution. **Gaussian tails** are associated with highly unlikely events.

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"Armatum Unum Latro" (Latin) is "One Armed Bandit", a nickname for unfair slot machines.



A famous quote from the late Israeli prime minister, Ariel Sharon (right), explaining a sudden change in his political viewpoint.

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A takeoff on the final scene of "Casablanca", a 1942 film, with Bergman and Bogart.

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Negentropy (negative entropy), the opposite of randomness and chaos, was introduced in Schrödinger's 1944 book "What is Life".



Ancient Hebrew alphabet.

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Quantum Information buffs will have to wait for a sequel...