

MELESSNESS IN ORANGE COU





The Costs to Our Community

This comprehensive and collaborative study reveals the estimated costs of homelessness to Orange County and its 34 municipalities in 2014/15. It highlights the demographic and biographic characteristics of those experiencing homelessness. And, it assesses how costs vary from those living on the streets and in shelters vs. those living in alternative forms of housing.

HOW MANY?







2017 **POINT IN TIME** COUNT



4.800

WHO ARE THEY?



U.S.-born citizens



lived in OC 10 yrs or longer



live alone



male



middle-aged (50 or older)

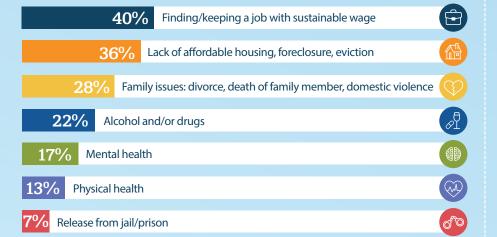


non-hispanic white



experienced childhood abuse

Factors that lead to homelessness:



Housing Cost vs. Income

Average rent for 1-bedroom in OC in 2015





Market-rate

housing

\$500

Average monthly

income for

those living on the street

WHO PAYS?

How city and public service money is being spent on homelessness:





\$106M all housing types



\$23M police/jail/legal

Total spending:

Non-gov't agencies

agencies

\$621

\$77M

\$120M

homelessness in 2014/15

Hospitals

Non-gov't County housing

Municipalities



PERMANENT SUPPORTIVE HOUSING: A COST-SAVING SOLUTION

Chronic homeless (those with a disability) Annual cost of ALL services per person:

\$100,759 On the street

\$51,587 In permanent supportive housing (with services)

Chronic homeless (top 10%)

Annual cost of ALL services per person:

\$439,787 \$55,332 On the street In permanent supportive housing (with services) HEAVIEST SERVICE USERS savings.

HOW HOUSING REDUCES COSTS

When housed, chronic homeless have:



ambulance transports in the last month



fewer arrests (vs. chronic homeless living on street or in emergency shelters)

Annual cost savings by housing & providing services to all OC's chronic homeless:



WHY IT'S URGENT

Chronic health conditions increase over time:

Homeless reporting 3+ chronic health conditions



WHAT'S NEXT?



CREATE greater awareness and understanding



FORMALIZE shared goals and defined roles



increased housing goals with agreed-upon timeline



PRIORITIZE populations to house first



ASSESS and redeploy resources



Collaborate +



Bridge gaps





#EndHomelessnessOC

Download infographic and full report at: jamboreehousing.com/oc-homelessness-cost-study







Findings are based on data collected from five main sources: the County of Orange, the municipalities within the county, Orange County hospitals (via the Hospital Association of Southern California and Cal Optima), a sample of non-governmental agencies addressing homelessness and individuals experiencing homelessness themselves. Data was gathered through questionnaires sent to municipalities, hospitals, service agencies, as well as structured in-person survey interviews conducted with a sample of 252 homeless individuals throughout the county. Given the breadth and volume of data assembled, this is one of the most comprehensive studies of the public costs of homelessness in the United States.

This is a collaborative study among Orange County United Way, Jamboree Housing Corporation, and the University of California, Irvine – with the support of the Association of California Cities-Orange County (ACC-OC), 2-1-1 of Orange County, and the Hospital Association of Southern California – as part of the County's 10 Year Plan to End Homelessness and its new Office of Care Coordination.